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## NASA

# THE NASA EARTH RESOURCES SPECTRAL INFORMATION SYSTEM: A DATA COMPILATION

### **Second Supplement**

by

R. K. Vincent
Infraced and Optics Division



prepared for

NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION

Lyndon B. Johnson Space Center Contract NAS 9-9784

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**April 1973** 

CONTRACT NAS 9-9784

Lyndon B. Johnson Space Center Houston, Texas 77058



#### **FOREWORD**

This report describes part of a comprehensive and continuing program of research into remote sensing of the environment from aircraft and satellites. The research is being carried out by the Environmental Research Institute of Michigan, for the Lyndon B. Johnson Space Center, Houston, Texas. The basic objective of this multidisciplinary program is to develop remote sensing as a practical tool to provide the planner and decision-maker with extensive information quickly and economically.

Timely information from remote sensing will be important to such people as the farmer, the city planner, the conservationist, and others concerned with a variety of resource problems such as crop yield and disease, urban land studies and development, air and water pollution, and forest and rangeland management. The scope of our program includes: (1) extending understanding of basic processes affecting the content and cost of the information: (2) developing new applications, advanced remote sensing systems, better automatic data processing to extract information in a useful form: and (3) assisting in data collection, processing, and analysis, including laboratory and field material spectra and ground-truth verification.

The research described herein was performed under NASA Contract NAS 9-9784, Task B 2.10, and covers the period 1 November 1971 through 31 January 1973. Dr. Andrew Potter was Technical Monitor. The program is directed by R. R. Legault, Associate Director of the Institute, and J. D. Erickson, Principal Investigator. The work was done under the management of the Earth Observations Division, Lyndon B. Johnson Space Center. The Institute number for this report is 31650-156-T. Reports issued by the Infrared and Optics Division on related programs are listed in Appendix II.

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### **ACKNOWLEDGMENTS**

The author is grateful for the efforts of Dr. D. E. Olson, W. Pillars, B. Salmon, and F. Mauk in compiling these data and preparing this report.



### **ABSTRACT**

This report briefly describes the NASA Earth Resources Spectral Information System (ERSIS) and the information contained therein. It is intended for use as a second supplement to the "NASA Earth Resources Spectral Information System: A Data Compilation," NASA CR-31650-24-T, May 1971. The first supplement, NASA CR-31650-69-T, was published in March 1972.

The current supplement, NASA CR-31650-156-T includes approximately 100 rock and mineral, and 375 vegetation directional reflectance spectral curves in the optical region from 0.2 to 22.0  $\mu$ m. The data have been categorized by subject and each curve plotted on a single graph. Each graph is fully titled to indicate curve source and indexed by subject to facilitate user retrieval from ERSIS magnetic tape records.



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## THE NASA EARTH RESOURCES SPECTRAL INFORMATION SYSTEM: A DATA COMPILATION

### Second Supplement

### SUMMARY

This report summarizes the NASA Earth Resources Spectral Information System (ERSIS) and the information contained therein. It is intended as a further supplement to the "NASA Earth Resources Spectral Information System: A Data Compilation," NASA CR-31650-24-T, May 1971, and "The NASA Earth Resources Spectral Information System: A Data Compilation, First Supplement," NASA CR-31650-69-T, March 1972.

This supplement contains curves showing, for the optical region 0.2 to 22.0  $\mu$ m, the directional reflectance properties of approximately 100 rocks and minerals and 375 tree leaves. The data are categorized by subject with each curve plotted on a single graph. Each graph is fully titled to indicate curve source and indexed by subject to facilitate retrieval. In addition, the documents from which the curves have been extracted are summarized to facilitate data use. Information on the experimental platform, instrumentation, reflectance standards (for relative data), and other related matters has been included, and additional references describing some of the instrumentation in greater detail are cited.

All data included in this as well as the two previous publications are available in digital form as part of ERSIS. The present NASA/MSC computer facility has a set of magnetic tapes containing the optical spectral data as well as a series of computer programs for updating the magnetic tapes, for retrieving data from the tapes, and for analyzing the retrieved data.

### 2 INTRODUCTION

The Earth Resources Spectral Information System (ERSIS) established at NASA/MSC in 1970 and maintained by Willow Run Laboratories is intended to provide the spectral signatures of natural targets to scientists in the remote sensing community in a simple catalog form. The current ERSIS consists of a set of magnetic tapes containing optical spectral data and a series of computer programs for updating these magnetic tapes, for data retrieval from the tapes, and for analysis. Sources for the data are reports published by Laboratories making such measurements and unpublished data acquired directly from experimenters.



All of the data incorporated into ERSIS during its first year were published in graphical form in a 1971 technical report [1]. That report covers approximately 100 rock and mineral, 2600 vegetation, 1000 soil, and 60 water spectra. The first supplement was published the following year; it includes roughly 500 rock and mineral, 100 soil, and 30 vegetation spectra added to the ERSIS in 1971 [2]. The second supplement contains approximately 100 additional rock and mineral and 375 vegetation spectra.

Data gaps pointed out in one of our reports published two years ago [3] influenced the choice of data added in both supplements. The new curves provide more spectra of rocks and minerals as well as spectra of vegetation from a specific study — a water stress investigation conducted by C. E. Olson, Jr. and W. G. Rohde at The University of Michigan. Although the remote sensing community's need for new experimental laboratory data continues to grow, an apparent decline is noted in the number of spectral measurements reported in the open literature during the past year.

Each data curve is assigned alphabetic and or numeric descriptor codes to describe the object measured. Lists of these codes appear in Section 2. Data curves have been grouped according to the code descriptor that best describes the object measured. This prime descriptor, a page number, and the common names of the objects are shown in Table 5.

Section 4 presents the directional reflectance spectral curves. These plots are arranged according to subject code with the vegetation group first, followed by rocks and minerals. Included with each plot is a title listing of the material measured, plus the curve and document numbers identifying the curve source.

Appendix I of this report describes the curve identification numbering system and briefly describes the documents from which the data were obtained. For more data and additional information about reflectance theory and the standard instrumentation procedures used to collect the data, the reader is strongly advised to inspect the original volume [1] and the first supplement [2], of this publication. The general areas in which additional spectra are needed are described in Ref. [3]. Four examples of the types of analyses made possible by a collection of ERSIS spectra are given in Ref. [4]. The techniques and software used for processing, retrieval, and routine analysis of ERSIS data are described in Ref. [5].

Three 1972 ERSIS reports, companions to our First Supplement, should be useful to ERSIS users. One, entitled "NASA/MSC Earth Resources Spectral Information System Procedures Manual, Supplement," by V. Leeman [6], is the updated version of Ref. [5]. Second, is a technical report entitled "Rock-Type Discrimination from Ratio Images of the Pisgah Crater, California Test Site, ' by R. Vincent [7], which describes the application of a ratio method devised last year [4] for an arid, rocky terrain. Yet another technical report by R. Vincent, G. Suits, H. Horwitz, and J. Erickson, "Investigation of Theoretical Methods for the Optical Modeling of Agricultural Fields and Rough-Textural Rocks and Mineral Surfaces," [8] gives



the results of a study on the problem of linking laboratory spectra with radiation detected by an airborne scanner for agricultural applications.

Currently being published as a companion to this Second Supplement is the sequel to Ref. [9]. Entitled "New Theoretical Models and Ratio Imaging Techniques Associated with the NASA Earth Resources Spectral Information System," by R. Vincent, G. Suits, and B. Drake, it carries the agricultural and rock surface models to conclusion, establishes the best two thermal infrared channels for applying the thermal ratio imaging technique developed in Refs. [4] and [7], and describes a simple automatic decision-processing technique developed as an outgrowth of the ratio imaging methods.

## 3 LIST OF SUBJECT CODES

As more data are added to the ERSIS, more detailed breakdowns and codes will be required. The numbers shown in parentheses correspond to the total number of spectra in ERSIS for each category, not just those spectra added to ERSIS in this publication. Numbers adjacent to the major subject-code categories indicate the number of curves included which do not fit into any of the subcategories under that major subject code.

Those agency investigators and scientists interested in using the ERSIS may have useful suggestions for improving the classification schemes and subject codes, and these will be welcome.

### 3.1. SOIL AND WATER SUBJECT CODES

Table 1 contains a list of alphabetic soil and water subject codes unchanged from [1, 2]. The soils are classified according to texture and soil series, whereas the water spectra are arranged according to macroscopic formation and physical state.

### 3.2. VEGETATION SUBJECT CODES

The alphabetic vegetation subject codes, classified according to biological families, are listed in Table 2. In Table 3, the vegetation spectra are classified with alphanumeric codes for common nomenclature. Every vegetation curve has been classified with two subject codes: one for the biological rames, and one for the common name. From these two tables, one can select curves of individual species or entire plant families. (For additional vegetation curves, see [1 and 2].)



## TABLE 1. SOIL AND WATER SUBJECT CODES (Classified according to texture and series)

| BE   | Terrain Uniformity (213)       | BFIN            | Dublin (3)         |
|------|--------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| BEA  | Flat (21)                      | BFIO            | Gooch (3)          |
| BEB  | Rolling                        | BFIP            | Grady (3)          |
| BEC  | Hilly (4)                      | BFIQ            | Greenville (4)     |
| BED  | Mountainous (38)               | BFIR            | Gauthrie (2)       |
| BEE  | Rural (112)                    | BFIS            | Hainamanu (1)      |
| BEF  | Urban                          | BFIT            | Hall (2)           |
| BF   | Soil (90)                      | BFIU            | Hamakua (2)        |
| BFA  | Cultivated (27)                | BFIV            | Herradura (2)      |
| BFB  | Uncultivated                   | BFIW            | Joplin (2)         |
| BFC  | Coarse Textured                | BFIX            | Marias (2)         |
| BFCA | Sand (122)                     | BFIY            | Marshall (2)       |
| BFCB | Loamy Sand (6)                 | BFIZ            | Matanzas (2)       |
|      |                                | BFJ             | Series (Continued) |
| BFD  | Moderately Coarse Textured (1) | BFJA            |                    |
| BFDA | Sandy Loam (30)                | BFJB            | Maury (3)          |
| BFDB | Fine Sandy Loam (20)           |                 | Moaula (4)         |
| BFE  | Medium Textured                | BFJC            | Naalehu (4)        |
| BFEA | Loam (28)                      | BFJD            | Onomea (2)         |
| BFEB | Silt Loam (25)                 | BFJE            | Ookala (4)         |
| BFEC | Silt (3)                       | BFJF            | Orangeburg (4)     |
| BFF  | Moderately Fine Textured       | BFJG            | Oriente (2)        |
| BFFA | Clay Loam (22)                 | BFJH            | Orman (2)          |
| BFFB | Sandy Clay Loam                | BFJI            | Pallman            |
| BFFC | Silty Clay Loam                | BFJJ            | Penn (2)           |
| BFB  | Fine Textured                  | BF₊ਾK           | Pierre (2)         |
| BFGA | Sandy Clay                     | $\mathtt{BFJL}$ | Putnam (2)         |
| BFGB | Silty Clay                     | BFJM            | Quibdo             |
| BFGC | Clay (42)                      | BFJN            | Rubicon (2)        |
| BFH  | Other Constituents (13)        | BFJO            | Ruston (8)         |
| BFHA | Organic Material (3)           | BFJP            | Santa Barbara (4)  |
| BFHB | Gravel (less than 3-in.        | BFJQ            | Texas Dune (2)     |
|      | diameter) (7)                  | BFJR            | Tifton (2)         |
| BFHC | Cobbles (3- to 10-in.          | BFJS            | Tillman (2)        |
|      | diameter) (6)                  | BFJT            | Tilsit (2)         |
| BFHD | Stones (greater than 10-in.    | BFJU            | Vernon (2)         |
|      | diameter) (10)                 | BFJV            | Weld (4)           |
| BFHF | Salt (1)                       | BFJW            | Windthorst (4)     |
| BFI  | Series                         | BFJX            | Yolo               |
| BFIA | Aguan (2)                      | BFJY            | Zanesville (2)     |
| BFIB | Aiken (2)                      | BFK             | Minerals (22)      |
| BFIC | Akron (2)                      | BFL             | Chemicals (14)     |
| BFID | Alamance (2)                   | ВН              | Water (2)          |
| BFIE | Albion (2)                     | BHA             | Formations (2)     |
| BFIF | Alonso (2)                     | ВНАА            | Lake (6)           |
|      | Barnes (3)                     | ВНАВ            | Puddle             |
| BFIG | Blakely (4)                    | BHAC            |                    |
| BFIH | Clareville (2)                 | BHAD            | River (4)          |
| BFII |                                | ВНВ             | Sea (12)           |
| BFIJ | Clarier (2)                    | BHBA            | State              |
| BFIK | Collington (1)                 |                 | Ice                |
| BFIL | Colts N k (9)                  | BHBB            | Ice and Liquid     |
| BFIM | Decatui (2)                    | BHBC            | Liquid (8)         |
|      |                                | BHBD            | Snow (29)          |
|      |                                |                 |                    |



# TABLE 2. VEGETATION SUBJECT CODES (Classified according to families in a biological sense, e.g., Mustard Family)

|                |                                  |                | 2 (2)                                   |
|----------------|----------------------------------|----------------|---|
| BG             | Vegetation (31)                  | BGCMM          | Selin (1)                               |
| BGA            | Herbaceous, Algae Fungi          | BGCMN          | Timothy (9)                             |
| BGAA           | Cladoniaceae Family (1)          | BGCMO          | Vetch (1)                               |
| BGAAA          | Reindeer Moss (3)                | BGCMP          | Wheat (140)                             |
| BGB            | Moss-Liverwort (6)               | BGCN           | Heath Family (5) (see                   |
| BGBA           | Sphagnum Family                  |                | also Ligneous)                          |
| BGBAA          | Sphagnum Moss (1)                | BGCNA          | European Blueberry                      |
| BGC            | Vascular (5)                     | I GCNB         | Heather (1)                             |
| BGCA           | Banana Family (3)                | BGCO           | Mallow Family                           |
| BGCAA          | Banana                           | BGCOA          | Cotton (121)                            |
| BGCB           | Bromeliaceae Family              | BGCP           | Mustard Family                          |
| BGCBA          | Bunch Grass (1)                  | BGCPA          | Cabbage (5)                             |
| BGCC           | Buckwheat Family                 | BGCPB          | Mustard (1)                             |
| BGCCA          | Buckwheat (1)                    | BGCQ           | Nightshade Family                       |
| BGCD           | Composite Family (2)             | BGCQA          | Potatoes (5)                            |
|                | (cf. Ligneous)                   | BGCQB          | Tomatoes (4)                            |
| BGCDA          | Duisy (3)                        | BGCR           | Pea (or Pulse) Family (3)               |
| BGCDB          | Goldenrod (1)                    |                | (see also Lig-                          |
| BGCDC          | Ragweed (3)                      | BGCRA          | Alfalfa (                               |
| BGCDD          | Sunflower (1)                    | BGCRB          | Clover (8                               |
| BGCE           | Convolvulus Family               | BGCRC          | Coffee Flant (1)                        |
| BGCEA          | Sweet Potato (1)                 | BGCRD          | Lentil (2)                              |
| BGCF           | Crowfoot Family                  | BGCRE          | Lima Bean (3)                           |
| BGCFA          | Crowfoot (3)                     | BGCRF          | Pea (1)                                 |
| BGCG           | Duckweed Family                  | BGCRG          | Peanut (9)                              |
| BGCGA          | Duckweed (2)                     | EGCRH          | Soybean (158)                           |
| BGCH           | Evening-Primrose                 | BGCRI          | String Bean (4)                         |
| boen           | Family                           | BGCS           | Plantain Family                         |
| BGCHA          | Willow Herb (cf.                 | BGCSA          | Plantain (2)                            |
| DUCIIA         | Willow Family) (1)               | BGCT           | Sedge Family (1)                        |
| BGCI           | Fern Family (3)                  | BGCTA          | Cotton Grass (1)                        |
| BGCIA          | Bracken Fern (1)                 | BGCTB          | Sedge (5)                               |
| BGCIA          | Flax Family                      | BGD            | Ligneous (24)                           |
| BGCJA          |                                  | BGDA           | Arecaceae Family (7)                    |
| BGCK           | Flax (5)                         | BGDAA          | Areca Palm (3)                          |
|                | Goosefoot Family (3)             | BGDB           | • |
| BGCKA<br>BGCKB | Pigweed (3)                      | BGDBA<br>BGDBA | Beech Family<br>Beech (24)              |
|                | Sugar Beet (9)                   | BGDBB          |   |
| BGCL<br>BGCLA  | Gourd Family                     | BGDBC          | Chestnut (2)                            |
|                | Squash (3)                       |                | Oak (160)                               |
| BGCM           | Grass Family (136)               | BGDC           | Bignonia Family                         |
| BGCMA<br>BGCMB | Barley (15)<br>Bermuda Grass (1) | BGDCA          | Catalpa (12)                            |
| BGCMC          |                                  | BGDD           | Dalycanthacea Family                    |
|                | Corn (188)                       | BGDDA          | Meratia Praecox (2)                     |
| BGCMD          | Creeping Grass (1)               | BGDE<br>BGDEA  | Carduacea Family                        |
| BGCME          | Fescue (3)                       |                | Rabbit Brush (1)                        |
| BGCMF<br>BGCMG | Foxtail (6)                      | BGDI           | Cashew Family                           |
|                | Ilyas (13)                       | BGDFA          | Chinese Pistachio (1)                   |
| BGCMH          | Millet (4)                       | BGDFB          | Sumach (2)                              |
| BGCMI          | Oats (15)                        | BGDG           | Composite Family (2) (cf.               |
| BGCMJ          | Reeds (1)                        | PCDC 4         | Herbaceous)                             |
| BGCMK          | Rice (5)                         | BGDGA          | Sagebrush (3)                           |
| BGCML          | Rye (7)                          | BGDGB          | Wormwood (3)                            |



# TABLE 2. VEGETATION SUBJECT CODES (Classified according to families in a biological sen. e.g., Mustard Family) (Continued)

| BGDH  | Dogwood Family          | BGDXE  | Pine (211)               |
|-------|-------------------------|--------|--------------------------|
| BGDHA | Dogwood (35)            | BGDFX  | Spruce (11)              |
| BGDI  | Ebony Family            | BGDY   | Plane-Tree Family        |
| BGDIA | Ironwood (2) (cf. Hazel | BGDYA  | Sycamore (150)           |
|       | Family)                 | BGDZ   | Pea Family (5) (cf.      |
| BGDIB | Persimmon (2)           |        | Herbaceous)              |
| BGDJ  | Elm Family              | BGDZA  | Locust (4)               |
| BGDJA | Elm (23)                | BGE    | Ligneous (continued)     |
| BGDK  | Figwort Family (4)      | BGEA   | Rose Family (16)         |
| BGDKA | Paulowina (1)           | BGEAA  | Blackberry (1)           |
| BGDL  | Hazel Family            | BGEAP  | Cherry (9)               |
| BGDLA | Alder (1)               | BGEAC  | Hawthorn (1)             |
| BGDLB | Birch (23)              | BGEAD  | Juneber y (3)            |
| BGDLC | Hazelnut (6)            | EGEAE  | Peach (10)               |
| BGDLD | Hornbeam (1)            | BGEAF  | Pin Cherry (1)           |
| BGDLE | Ironwood (cf. Ebony     | BGEAG  | Plum (11)                |
|       | Family)                 | BGEB   | Sour Gum Family (2)      |
| BCDM  | Heath Family (12) (cf.  | BGEBA  | Gum                      |
|       | Herbaceous)             | BGEC   | Trumpec-Creeper Family   |
| BGDMA | Mountain Laurel (3)     | BGECA  | Calabash (1)             |
| BGDN  | Holly Family            | BGED   | Vine Family              |
| BGDNA | Holly (3)               | BGEDA  | Virginia Creeper (3)     |
| BGDO  | Honeysuckle Family (2)  | BGEE   | Walnut Family (1)        |
| BGDOA | Viburnum                | BGEEA  | Hickory (5)              |
| BGDP  | Laurel Family (5)       | BGEF   | Willow Family (100)      |
| BCDPA | Laurel (2)              | BGEFA  | Aspen (36)               |
| BGDPB | Sassafras (3)           | BGEFB  | Poplar (113)             |
| BGDQ  | Lily Family (2)         | BGEFC  | Willow (6) (cf. Everange |
| BGDQA | Yucca (1)               |        | Primrose Family)         |
| BGDR  | Linden Family           | BGEFCA | Dwarf (2)                |
| BGDRA | Basswood (54)           | BGEFCB | Ground (1)               |
| BGDRB | Linden (3)              | BGEG   | Witch Hazel Family       |
| BGDS  | Logania Family          | BGEGA  | Sweet Gum (52)           |
| BGDSA | Privet (2) (Ligustrum)  | BGF    | Leaf (138)               |
| BGDT  | Magnolia Family (2)     | BGFA   | Narrow (402)             |
| BGDTA | Magnolia (4)            | BGFB   | Broad (197)              |
| BGDTB | Tulip (2)               | BGFBA  | Coriaceous (Leathery)    |
| BGDTC | Tulip Poplar (5)        | BCFBB  | Membraneous              |
| BGDU  | Maple Family (168)      | BGFBC  | Lower Leaf Surface       |
| BGDUA | Maple                   |        | (478)                    |
| BGDV  | Mulberry Family (2)     | BGFBD  | Upper Leaf Surface       |
| BGDVA | Rubber (10)             |        | (564)                    |
| BGDW  | Olive Family (7)        | BGFC   | Young (Spring) (89)      |
| BGDWA | Ash (58)                | BGFD   | Mature (Summer) (56)     |
| BGDX  | Pine Family (6)         | BGFE   | Old (Fall) (114)         |
| BGDXA | Cedar (8)               | BGFF   | Dry (157)                |
| BGDXB | Fir (11)                | BGG    | Bark (38)                |
| BGDXC | Juniper (6)             | BGH    | Twig (21)                |
| BGDXD | Larch (4)               |        |                          |



## TABLE 3. SUPPLEMENT TO VEGETATION SUBJECT CODES (Classified according to families in a layman, "ser-oriented sense, e.g., Crops)

```
40 Herbs (1)
                                                     44 Flowering weeds (22)
                                                        44A Clover (8)
  41 Crops (2)
     41A Vegetables (47)
                                                  50 Shrubs (44)
        41A1 Sovbeans (11)
                                                     51 Dogwood (35)
                                                  60 Trees (7)
           41A1A Soybean leaf, green (48)
           41A1B Sovbean pods and stems
                                                     61 Deciduous (49)
                                                        61A Nut trees (4)
           (46)
           41A1C Soybean leaf, mature (11)
                                                           61A1 Hickory leaf (5)
                                                           61A2 Hazelnut leaf (6)
           41A1D Soybeans, flowering (30)
           41A1E Soybeans, seedling stage
                                                           61A3 Nutree bark (2)
                                                           61A4 Chestnut leaf (4)
           (12)
     41B Grains (17)
                                                        61B Fruit trees (58)
                                                           61B1 Plum fruit (3)
        41B1 Parley (9)
           41B1A Barley field, stubble (6)
                                                              61B1A Plum leaf (7)
                                                              61B1B Plum, bark and twig (5)
        41B2 Corn (23)
           41R2A Corn leaf, green (47)
                                                        61C Ash (58)
           41B2B Corn leaf, brown (45)
                                                        61D Aspen (37)
           41B2C Corn leaf, yellow (15)
                                                        61E Basswood (54)
           41B2D Corn tassel (12)
                                                        61F Beech (24)
           41B2E Corn, normal stand (20)
                                                        61G Birch (23)
                                                        61H Catalpa (12)
           41B2F Corn kernel (6)
           41B2G Corn, multicolored leaves
                                                        61I Elm (23)
                                                        61J Maple (45)
           (21)
        41B3 Oats (7)
                                                           €1J1 Silver maple (102)
                                                           61J2 Red maple (21)
           41B3A Oats field, stubble (9)
        41B4 Sorghum leaf, green (22)
                                                        61K Oak (45)
                                                           61K1 White Oak (47)
           41B4A Sorghum, brown (15)
        41B5 Wheat (25)
                                                           61K2 Black Oak (35)
                                                           61K3 Burr Oak (32)
           41B5A Wheat field, normal stand
                                                           61K4 Red Oak (374)
                                                        61L Poplar (13)
           41B5B Wheat field, thin stand (35)
           41B5C Wheat, diseased (13)
                                                           61L1 Cottonwood (97)
                                                        61M Sweet gum (52)
           41B5D Wheat heads (6)
           41B5E Wheat, seedling stage (20)
                                                        61N Sycamore (154)
                                                        610 Tulip tree (or Yellow Tulip
     41C Clothing fibers (5)
        41C1 Cotton (121)
                                                        poplar) (112)
                                                        61P Willows (8)
  42 Nonflowering plants and weeds (60)
     42A Grass (50)
                                                     62 Coniferous (37)
        42A1 Diseased grass (10)
                                                        62A Pine (19)
                                                           62A1 Red (or Norway) pine (118)
        42A2 Brown grass (59)
     42B Ilvas (13)
                                                           62A2 Scotch pine (68)
  43 Flowering plants (36)
                                                        62B Spruce (10)
     43A Alfalfa (32)
                                                           62B1 Spruce bark (1)
```



### 3.3. ROCK AND MINERAL SUBJECT CODES

The rock and mineral curves added to the ERSIS this year resulted in a slight expansion of the rock and mineral subject codes in this supplement. (For additional rock and mineral curves, see [1 and 2].) The new rock and mineral subject codes are given in Table 4. The codes are as detailed as is possible from the identifications reported and this variance in amount of detail results in some unevenness in the classification scheme. The silicate rocks are arranged approximately according to  $SiO_2$  content.

#### 4

#### SUBJECT INDEX

The common names of materials listed below provide an index to the new data plots found in Section 4. The index in Table 5 contains two main categories of materials: vegetation, and rocks and minerals. A search for data on dacite, for example, yields in the Rocks and Minerals section the following data:

#### 5

### **DATA PLOTS**

This section contains a summary of the information added to ERSIS in 1972. The data are categorized by subject and organized with Vegetation first, followed by Rocks and Minerals. Within each of these sections, the data have been grouped by either their general or specific subject-descriptor code.

All but two of the curves appear as single plots. Included with each plot and identifying the curve source, is a title listing of the material measured plus the curve and document numbers.

The following definitions are included to facilitate , se of the data:

(1) Bidirectional Reflectance. The source is collimated about a small solid angle, and the receiver aperture is small; the angles of incidence and observation are approximately discrete.



## TABLE 4. ROCK AND MINERAL SUBJECT CODES (Classified according to basic, acidic content)

| (Cassaries according to                             | busic, acture content,                               |
|---|--|
| 100 Igneous Rocks                                   | 103N Dunite (8)                                      |
| 101 Acidic (Generally greater than $65^{\circ}_{C}$ | 103P Lava (5)  |
| SiO <sub>2</sub> ) Silicate Rocks (1)               | 103Q Anorthosite (1)                                 |
| 101B Obsidian (5)                                   | 110 Sedimentary and Metamorphic Rocks (2)            |
| 101C Pumice (8)                                     | 111 Silicate Sedimentary and Metamor-                |
| 101D Tuff (9)                                       | phic Rocks (2)                                       |
| 101E Tektite (same as 142) (1)                      | 111A Sandstone (1)                                   |
| 101F Quartz Monzonite (6)                           | 111A1 Yellow Sandstone (2)                           |
| 101G Dacite (15)                                    | 111A2 Red Sandstone (2)                              |
| 101H Granite (6)                                    | 111A3 Grey Sandstone (1)                             |
| 101H1 Graphic Granite (1)                           | 111B Schist (1)                                      |
| 101H2 Granite Gneiss (2)                            | 111F Shale (2)                                       |
| 101H3 Potash Granite (1)                            | 111H Siltstone (4)                                   |
| 101J Aplite (1)                                     | 111J Chert (3)                                       |
| 101J1 Granite Aplite (1)                            | 111K Quartzite (2)                                   |
| 101J2 Pyroxene Aplite (1)                           | 112 Carbonate Sedimentary and                        |
| 101L Rhyolite (26)                                  | Metamorphic Rocks (2)                                |
| 101N Trachyte (2)                                   | 112A Limestone (13)                                  |
| 101Q Migmatite (2)                                  | 112B Coral (2)                                       |
| 101R Adamellite (8)                                 | 112C Dolomite (same as 123A1) (1)                    |
| 101T Felsite (3)                                    | 112D Marble (1)                                      |
| 101U Pegmatite (4)                                  | 120 Minerals   |
| 101V Moazonite (5)                                  | 121 Silicate Minerals (Associated pri-               |
| 102 Intermediate (Generally 53% to 65%              | marily with Acidic Rocks)                            |
| SiO <sub>2</sub> ) Silicate Rocks                   | 121A Quartz (44)                                     |
| 102A Syenite (4)                                    | 121B K-Feldspar (Orthoclase) (9)                     |
| 102A1 Quartz Syenite (1)                            | 121C Grey Feldspar (Plagioclase) (21)                |
| 102A2 Nepheline Syenite (2)                         | 121D Light-Colored Micas (3)                         |
| 102B Andesite (22)                                  | 121E Clay minerals (Product of                       |
| 102B1 Hypersthene Andesite (2)                      | Weathering) (14)                                     |
| 102B2 Hypersthene Andesite Vitro-                   | 122 Ferromagnesian Minerals (Associated              |
| phyre   | primarily with Basic Rocks)                          |
| 102B3 Biotite Andesite Flow (2)                     | 122A Biotite and Phlogopite (3)                      |
| 102D Basalt (Intermediate) (1)                      | 122B Olivines (13)                                   |
| 102G Diorite (13)                                   | 122C Pyroxenes (19)                                  |
| 102G1 Augitediorite (1)                             | 122D Amphiboles (28)                                 |
| 102I Latite (30)<br>102P Grandiorite (4)            | 122E Chlorites (Product of                           |
| 103 Basic and Ultrabasic (Generally less            | Weathering) (7) 122F Serpentine (Alteration Product) |
| than 53% SiO <sub>2</sub> ) Silicate Rocks (2)      | (4)  |
| 103A Gabbro (6)                                     | 122G Talc (Alteration Product) (4)                   |
| 103A1 Garnet Gabbro (1)                             | 123 Accessary Minerals (7)                           |
| 103A2 Augite Gabbro (1)                             | 123A Carbonate Minerals (4)                          |
| 103A3 Olivine Gabbro (1)                            | 123A1 Calcium-Magnesium Car-                         |
| 103A4 Hornblende Gabbro (2)                         | bonate (Dolomite) (Same as 112C (9)                  |
| 103B Basalt (Basic and Ultrabasic (52)              | 123A2 Magnesium Carbonate                            |
| 103B1 Plagioclase Basalt (1)                        | (Magnesite) (8)                                      |
| 103C Pyroxenite (1)                                 | 123A3 Calcium Carbonate (Calcite                     |
| 103D Diabase (3)                                    | Limestone) (10)                                      |
| 103 E Monchiquite (1)                               | 123A4 Sodium Carbonate (2)                           |
| 103F Peridotite (5)                                 | 123A5 Copper Carbonate (Azurite,                     |
| 103L Serpentine (1)                                 | Malachite) (8)                                       |
| 103M Limburgite (1)                                 |  |
|   |  |



## TABLE 4. ROCK AND MINERAL SUBJECT CODES (Classified according to basic, acidic content) (Continued)

123A6 Manganese Carbonate 123B17 Silver Sulfates and Sulfides (Rhodochrosite) (3) (Proustite, Pyrargyrite) (6) 123A7 Iron Carbonate (Siderite) (4) 123B18 Zinc Sulfates and Sulfides 123A8 Zinc Carbonate (Smith-(Sphalerite) (2) sonite) (2) 123C Nitrate and Nitrite Minerals 123A9 Strontium Carbonate 123C1 Sodium Nitrates and Nitrites (Strontianite) (2) 123A10 Barium Carbonate 123C2 Potassium Nitrates and (Witherite) (3) Nitrites (2) 123B Sulphur, Sulfate and Sulfide 123D Phosphate Minerals Minerals (1) 123E Carbonaceous Minerals 123B1 Sulphur (4) 123E1 Silicon Carbide (4) 123B2 Calcium Sulfates and Sul-123E2 Graphite (1) fides (Gypsum, Anhydrite Sand) (25) 123E3 Peat and Coal (1) 123B3 Aluminum Sulfates and Sul-123F Oxides and Hydroxides fides (Alunite) (4) 123F1 Iron Ox. and Hydrox. (Limonite, Hematite, Goethite, Magnetite, 123B4 Barium Sulfates and Sulfides (Barite) (4) Ilmenite) (25) 123B5 Strontium Sulfates and Sul-123F2 Manganese Ox. and Hydrox. fides (Celestite) (4) (Psilomelane, Pyrolusite) (10) 123B6 Sodium Sulfates and Sulfides 123F' Titanium Ox. and Hydrox. (Thenardite) (4) limenite) (9) (Rut 123B7 Iron Sulfates and Sulfides 123F4 Zinc Ox. and Hydrox. (Pyrite, Pyrrhotite, Jarosite, Ar-(Zincite) (4) senopyrite, Chalcopyrite, Jame-123F5 Aluminum Ox. and Hydrox. sonite, Marcasite) (26) (Corrundum and Artificial Ruby, 123B8 Arsenic Sulfates and Sul-Diaspore, Gibbsite, Chrysoberyl) fides (Realgar, Arsenopyrite, Elar-(18)123F6 Beryllium Ox. and Hydrox. gite, Niccolite, Proustite, Cobaltite) (21) (Chrysoberyl) (4) 123B9 Potassium Sulfates and Sul-123F7 Copper Ox. and Hydrox. fides (Alunite, Jarosite) (5) (Cuprite) (3) 123B10 Copper Sulfates and Sul-123F8 Tin Ox, and Hydrox. (Casfides (Chalcocite, Chalcopyrite, siterite) (4) Enargite) (13) 123F9 Magnesium Ox. and Hydrox. 123B11 Mercury Sulfates and Sul-(Brucite) (4) fides (Cinnabar) (3) 123G Halides 123B12 Cobalt Sulfates and Sul-124 Minor Silicate Minerals (23) fides (Cobaltite) (4) 130 Ores and Hydrothermally Altered Rock 123B13 Lead Sulfates and Sulfides 131 Ores (2) (Galena, Jamesonite) (7) 131A Uranium Ore (1) 123B14 Antimony Sulfates and Sul-132 Hydrothermally Altered Rock (5) fides (Stibnite, Jamesonite, Pyrarg-132A Latite (Hydrothermally Altered) yrite) (11) (2) 123B15 Molybdenum Sulfates and 140 Meteorites 141 Chondrites Sulfides (Molybdenite) (3) 141A Leedy (2) 123B16 Nickel Sulfates and Sulfides 141B Farmington (2) (Niccolite) (3) 142 Tektites (Same as 101E) (1)



### TABLE 5. INDEX TO NEW MATERIALS FOR SECOND SUPPLEMENT

### Vegetation

Red Oak leaves 61K:1-94

### Rocks and Minerals

### Rocks

| Andesite          | 102:3             |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| Anorthosite       | 103:10            |
| Basalt            | 103:1-10          |
| Dacite            | 101:1, 2, 5, 6, 8 |
| Diabase           | 103:10            |
| Diorite           | 102:1, 3          |
| Gabbro            | 103:10            |
| Granite           | 101:7, 9          |
| Granodiorite      | 102:2             |
| Monzonite         | 101:4, 8          |
| Nepheline Syenite | 102:2             |
| Quartz Monzonite  | 101:5             |
| Rhyolite          | 101:3, 7          |
| Syenite           | 102:1, 2          |
| Trachyte          | 101:8             |
| Tuff              | 101:3             |
|                   |                   |



- (2) Directional Reflectance. Either the source or the receiver is collimated about a small solid angle, and the other the hemisphere. For example, a parabolic reflectometer, which illuminates the sample equally over the hemisphere and which receives reflected energy at specific angles, yields directional reflectance data. Likewise, a total integrating sphere, which illuminates the sample at one angle and collects reflected energy over the whole hemisphere, gives directional reflectance data. Most of the data in ERSIS are examples of directional reflectance, because most, such as the Beckman data, were measured with an integrating sphere attachment.
- (3) Degree of Polarization.\* The beam is divided into a pair of completely and orthogonally polarized components which have maximum difference in intensity. The dominant component is called  $I_{max}$ , and the inferior component called  $I_{min}$ . Degree of polarization is then given by

which is a dimensionless number between 0 and 1. The percentage of polarization is 100 times the degree of polarization. Note: Some investigators such as Coulson define degree of polarization as

$$\frac{\mathbf{I} - \mathbf{I}}{\mathbf{I} + \mathbf{I}}$$

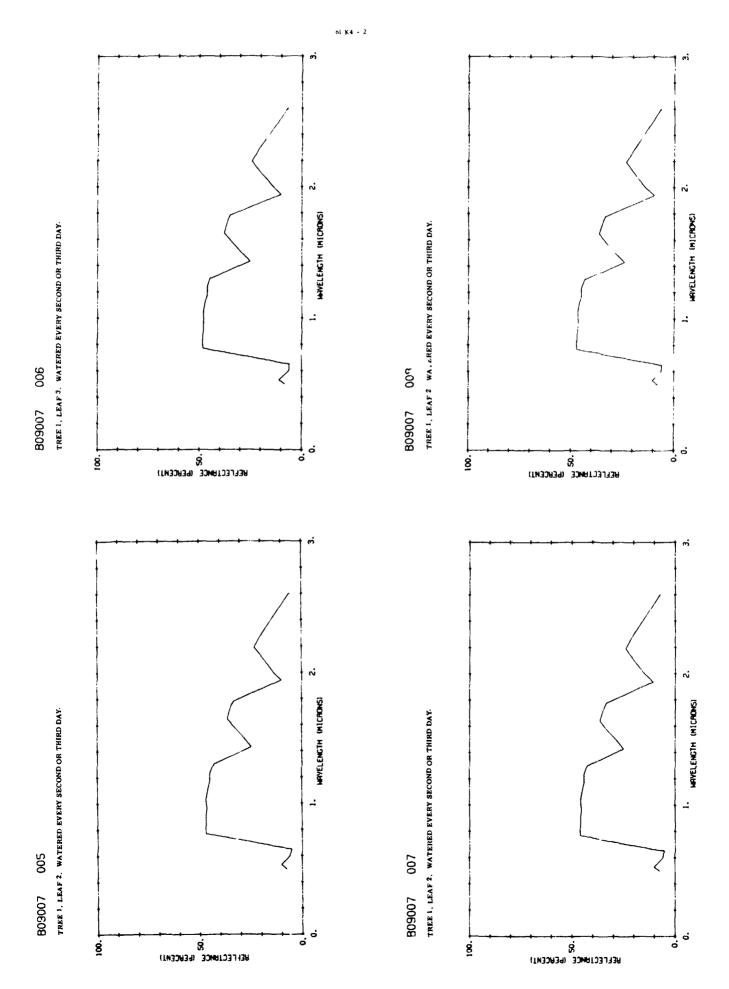
which permits negative values, depending on the relative sizes of I  $_{\parallel}$  and I  $_{\parallel}$  .

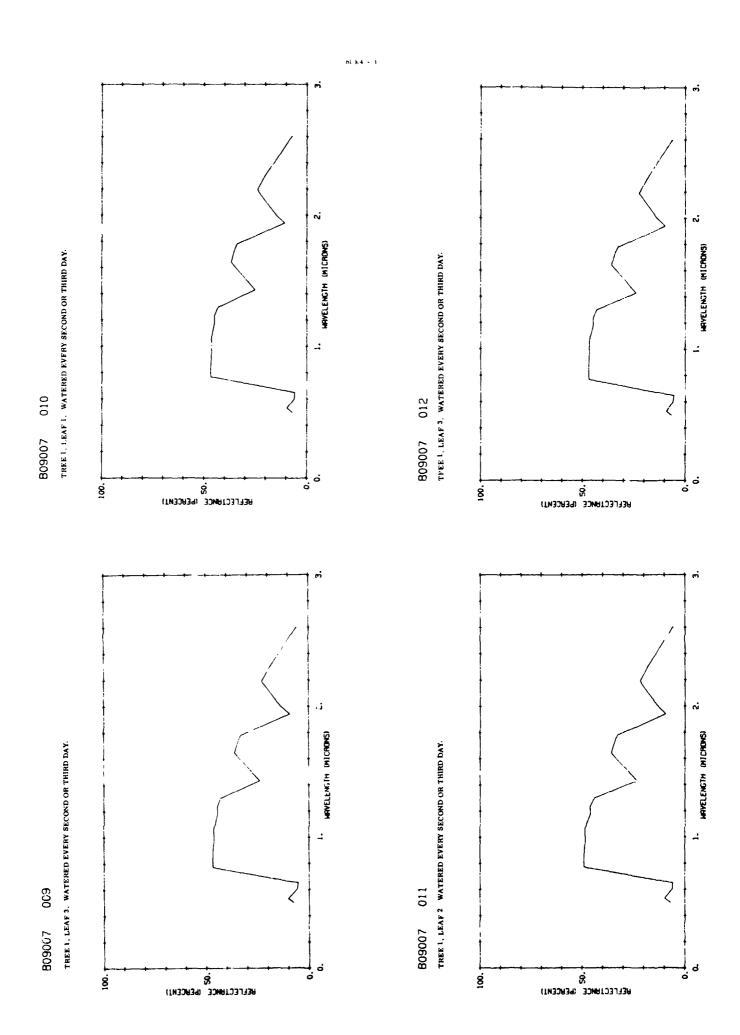
<sup>\*</sup>Definition from W. A. Shurcliff, Polarized Light, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, Mass., 1965.

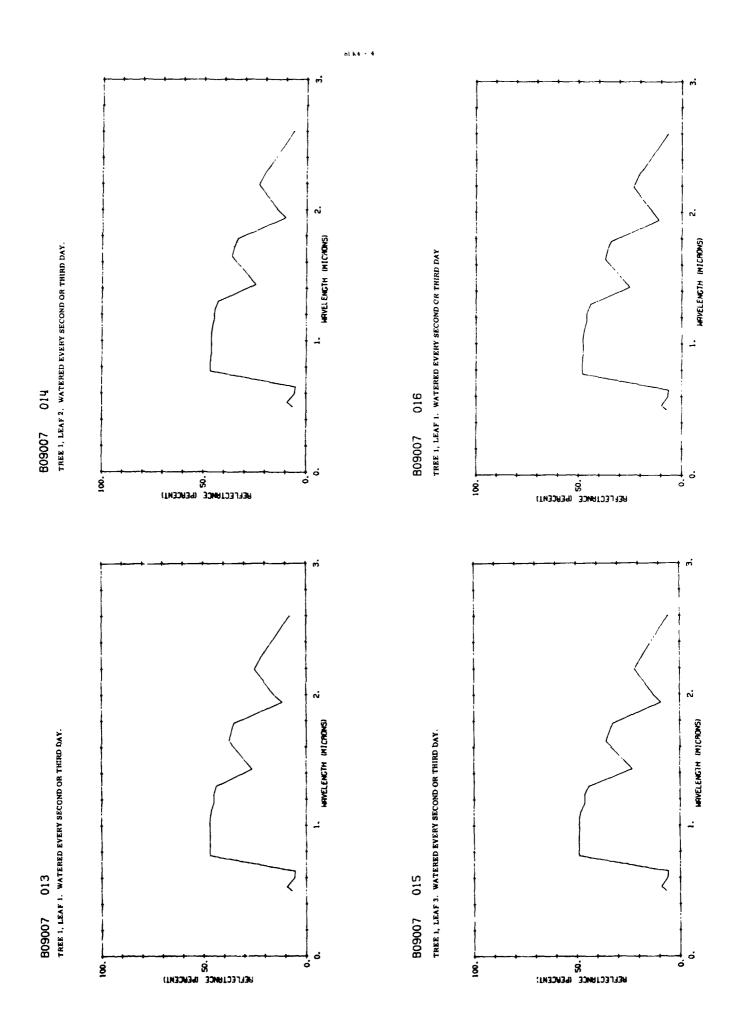
### 61K4 RED OAK

(See page 61K4-95 and following pages for Further Comments on Document B09007, the source of all of Red Oak spectral curves included in this section)

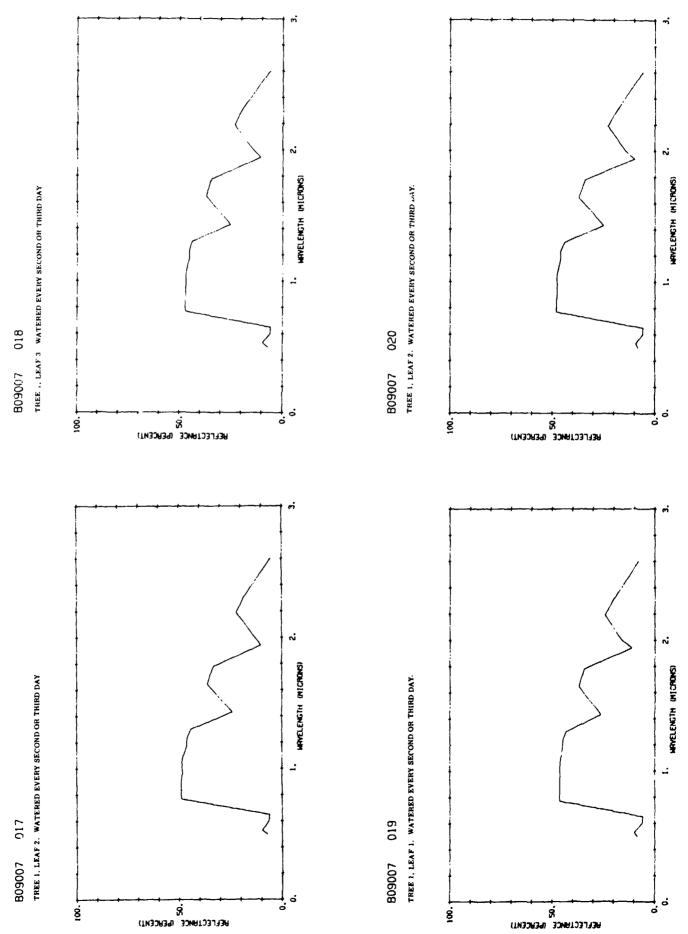
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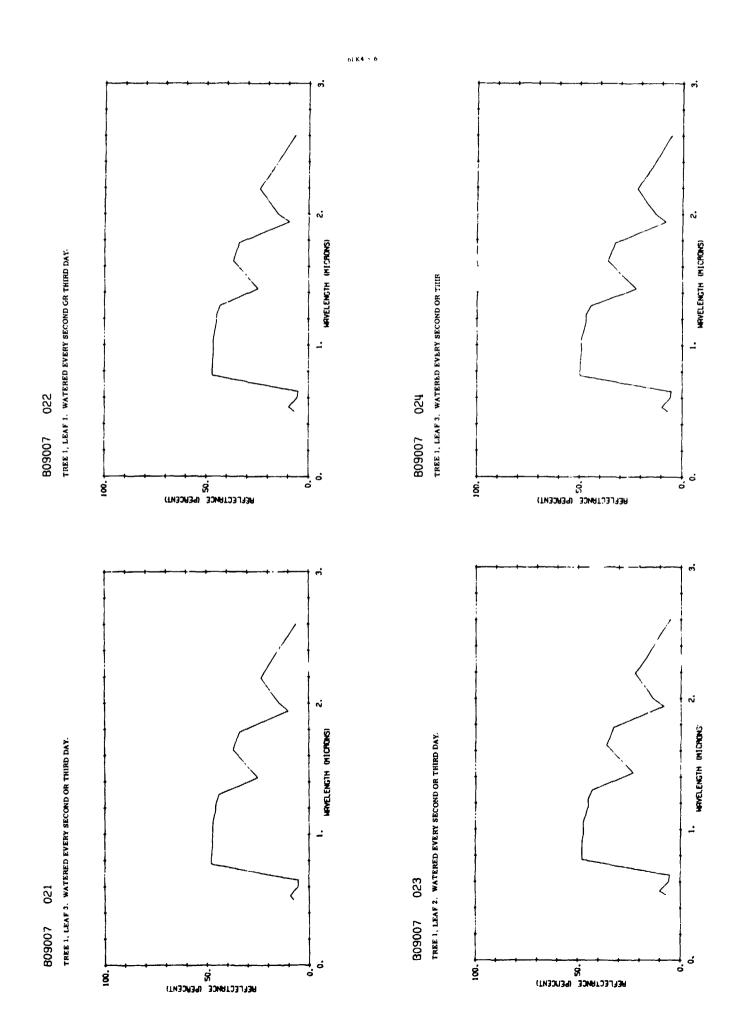


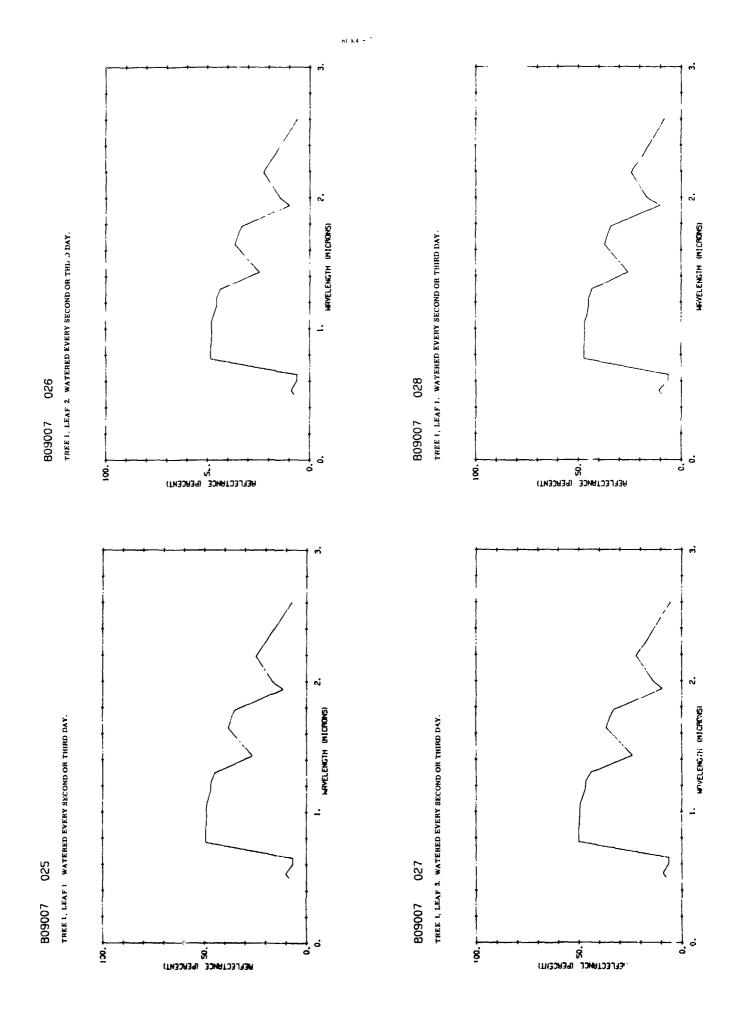


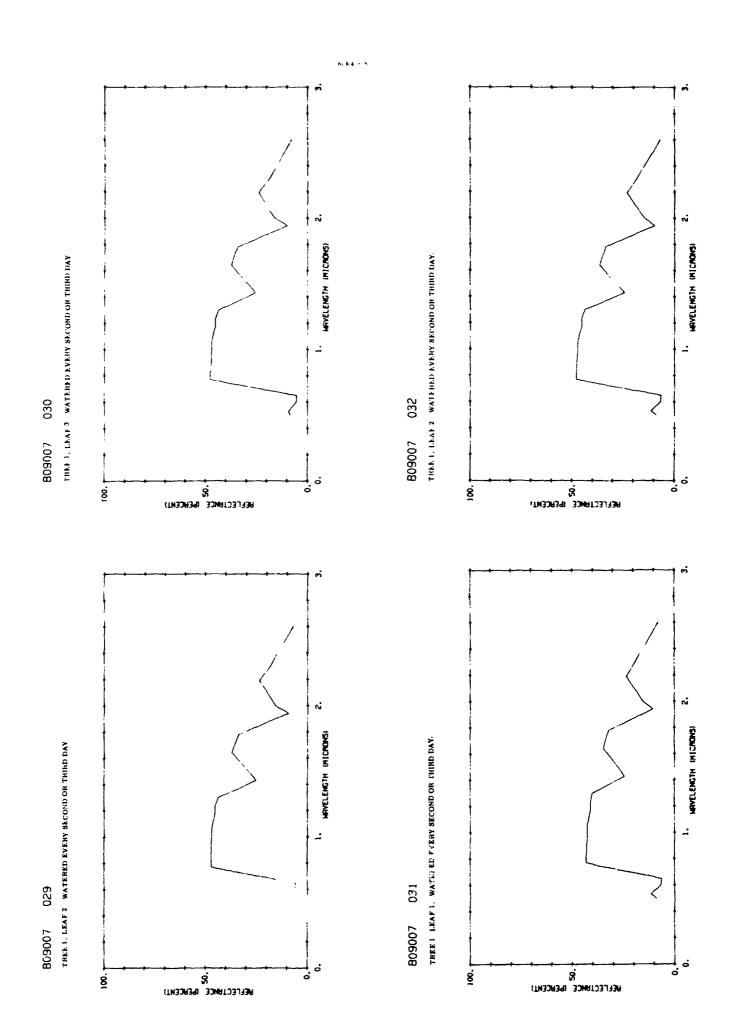


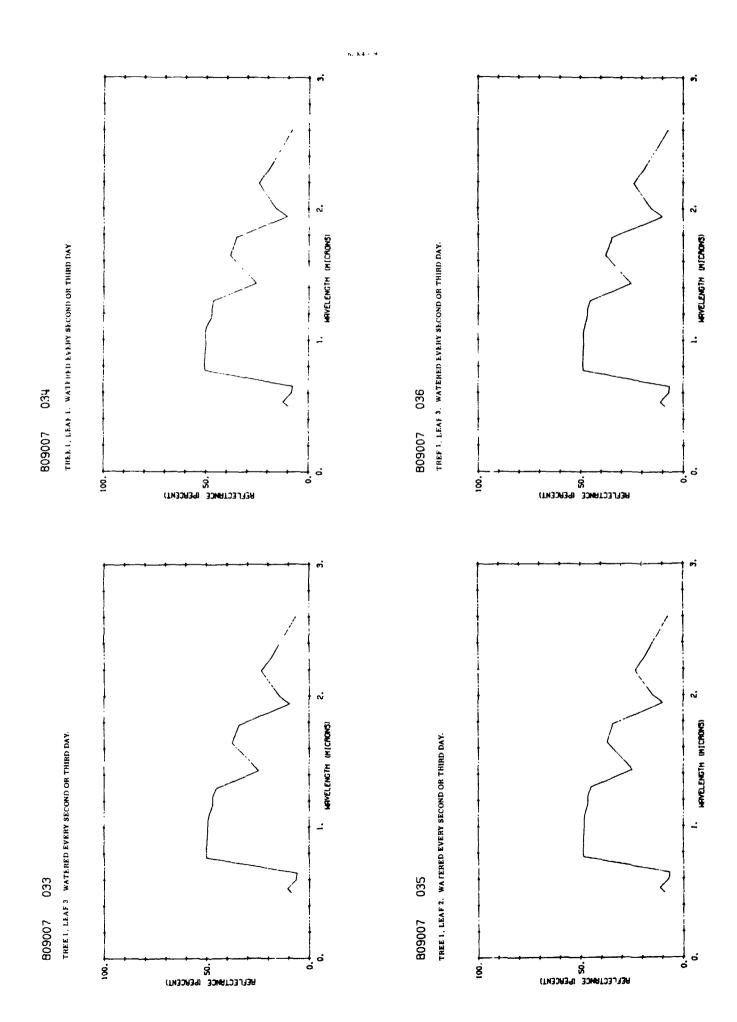


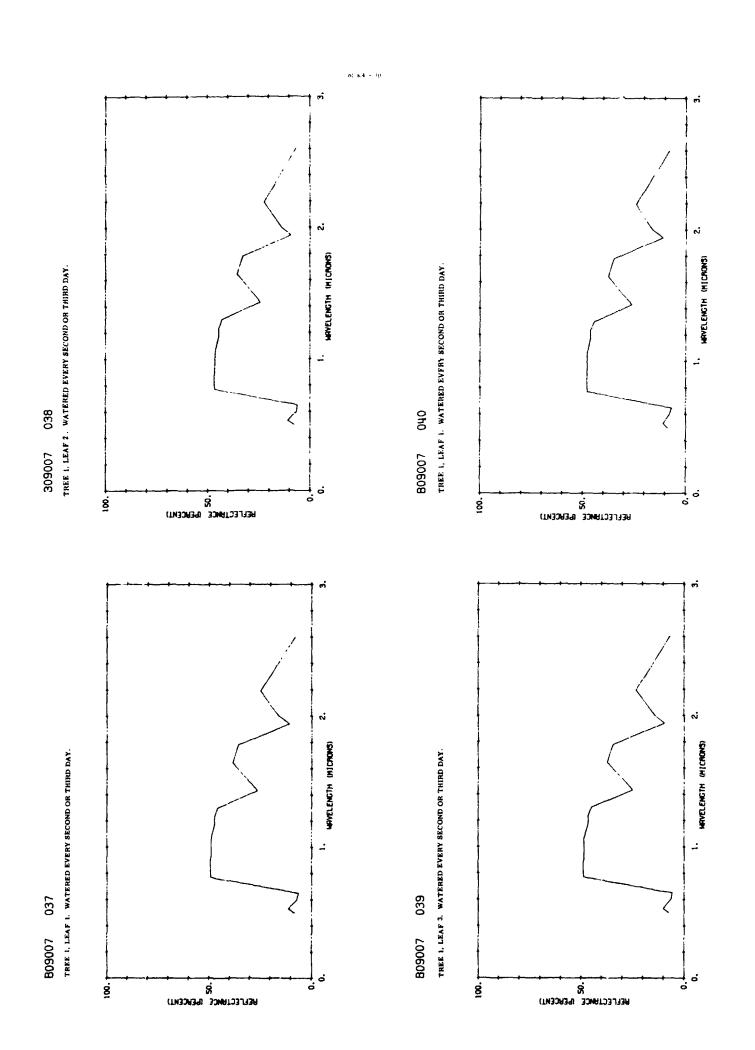


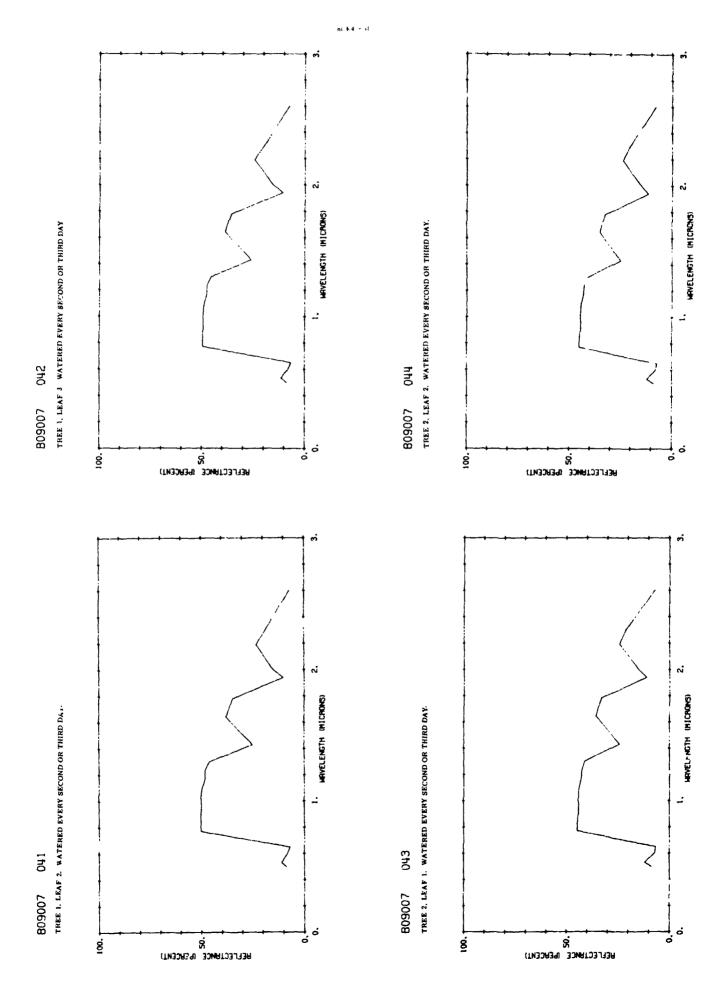




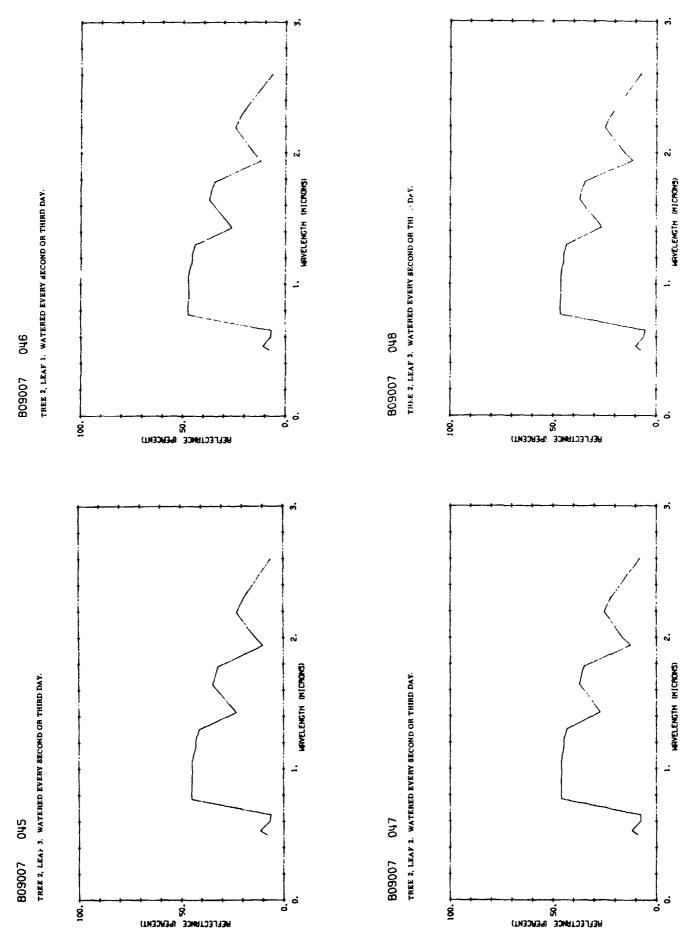


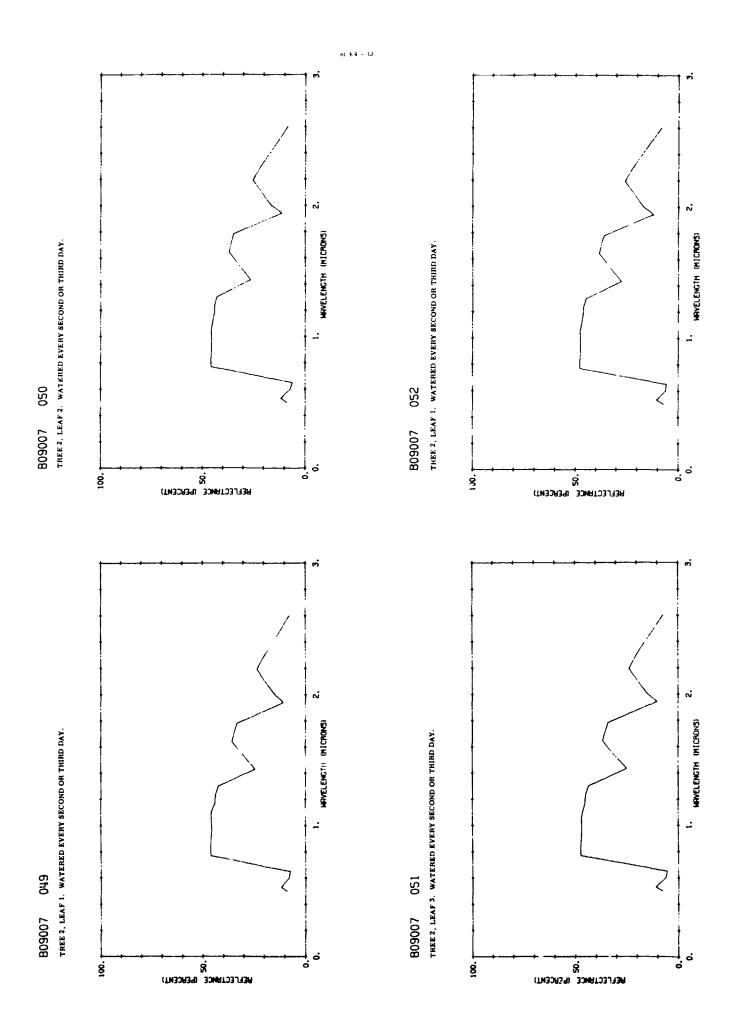


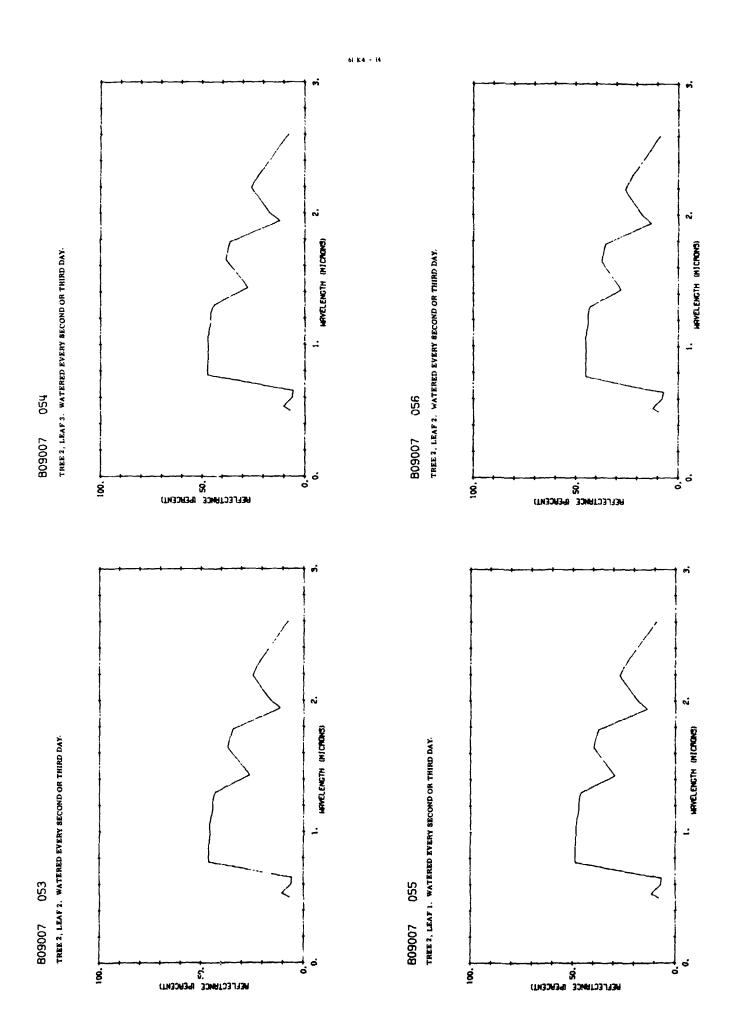


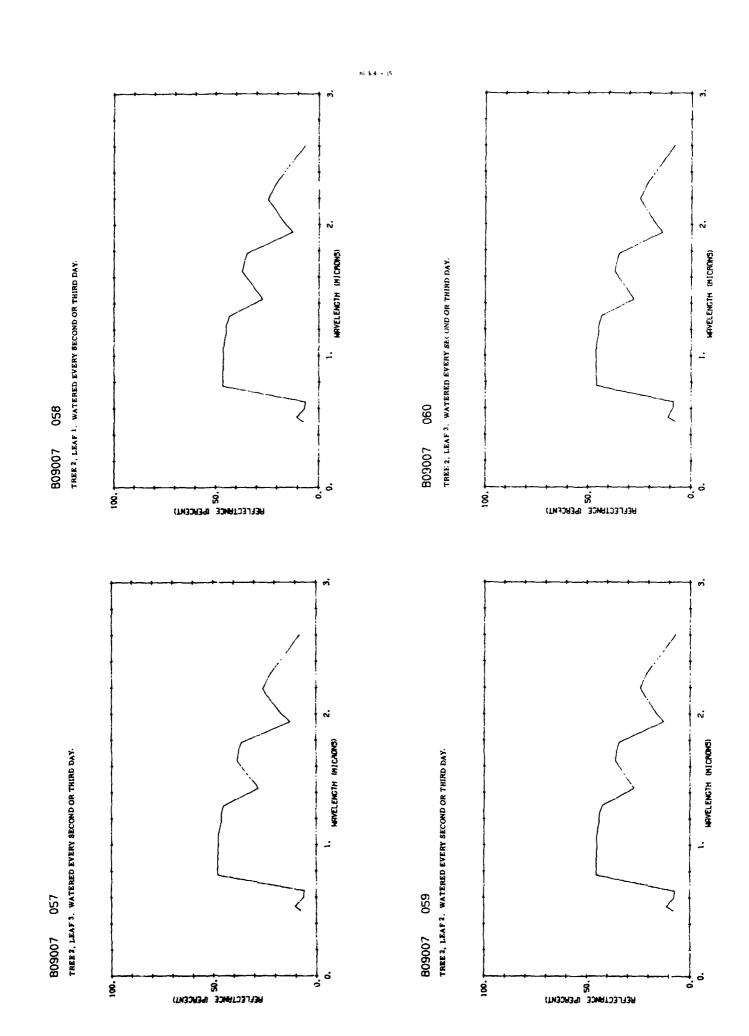


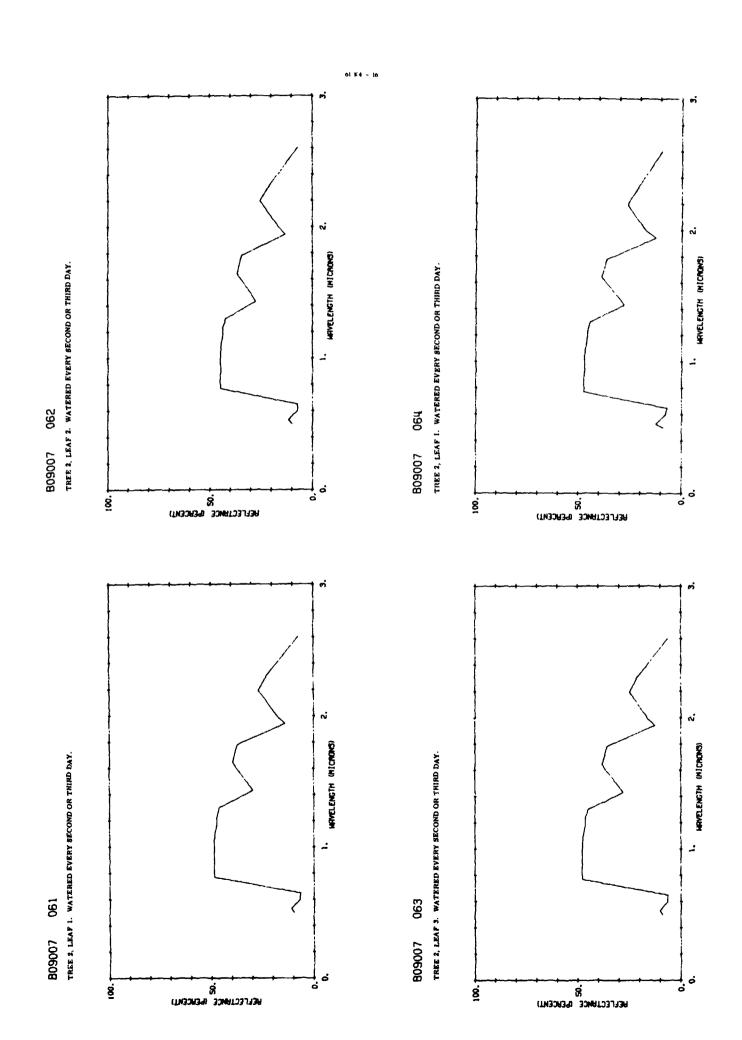


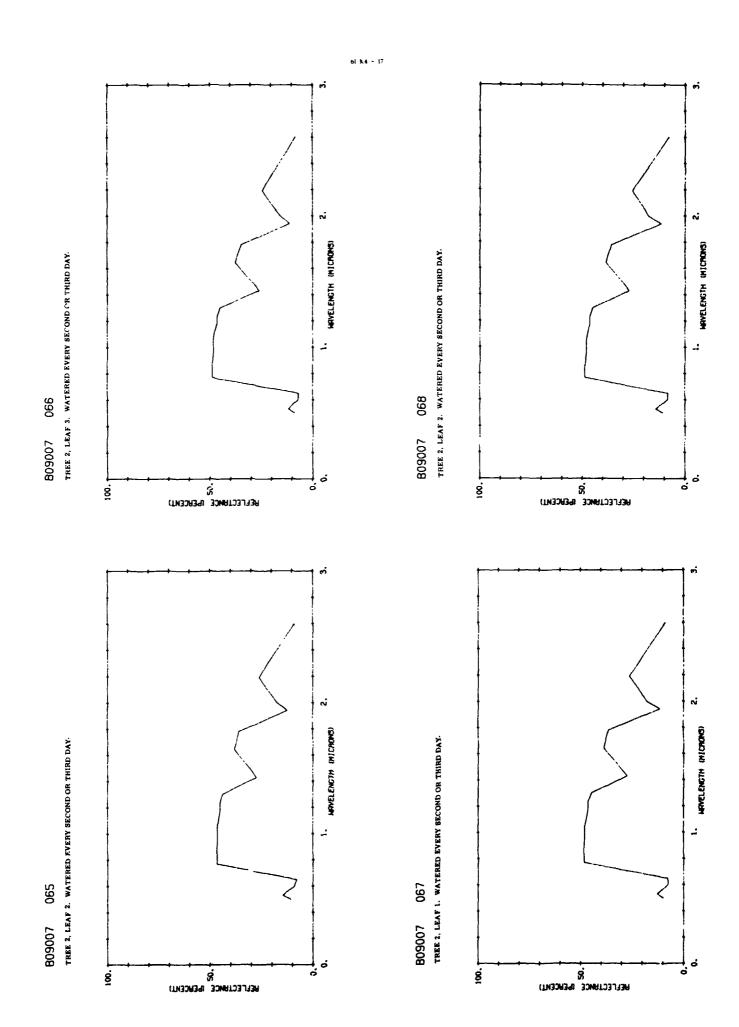


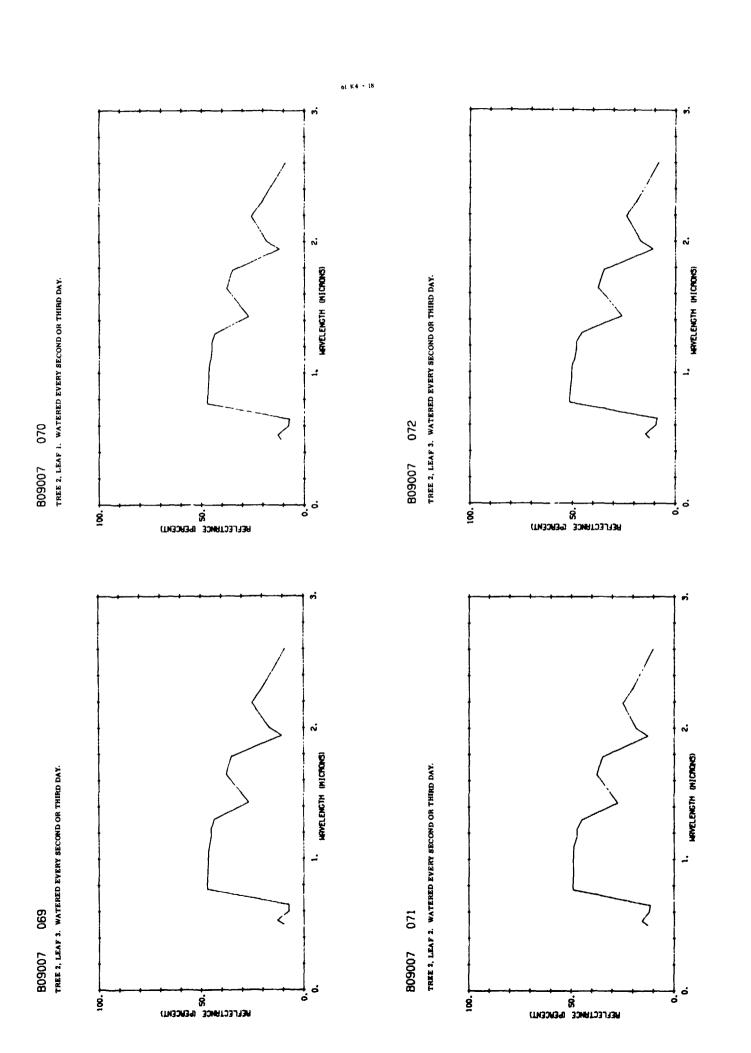


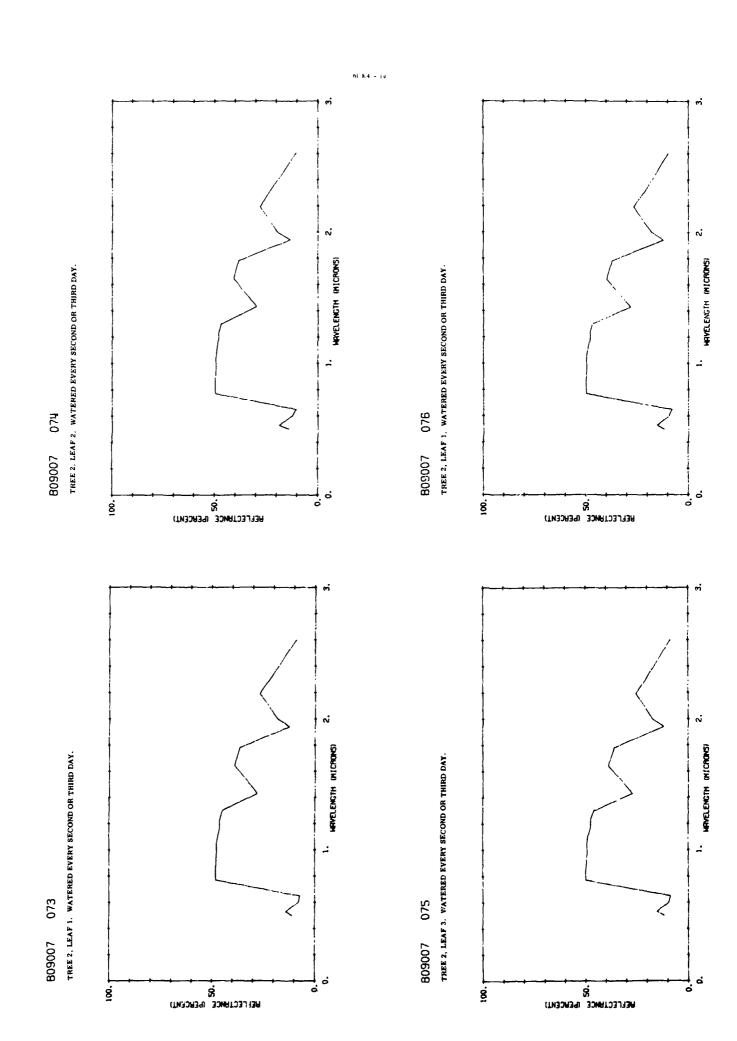


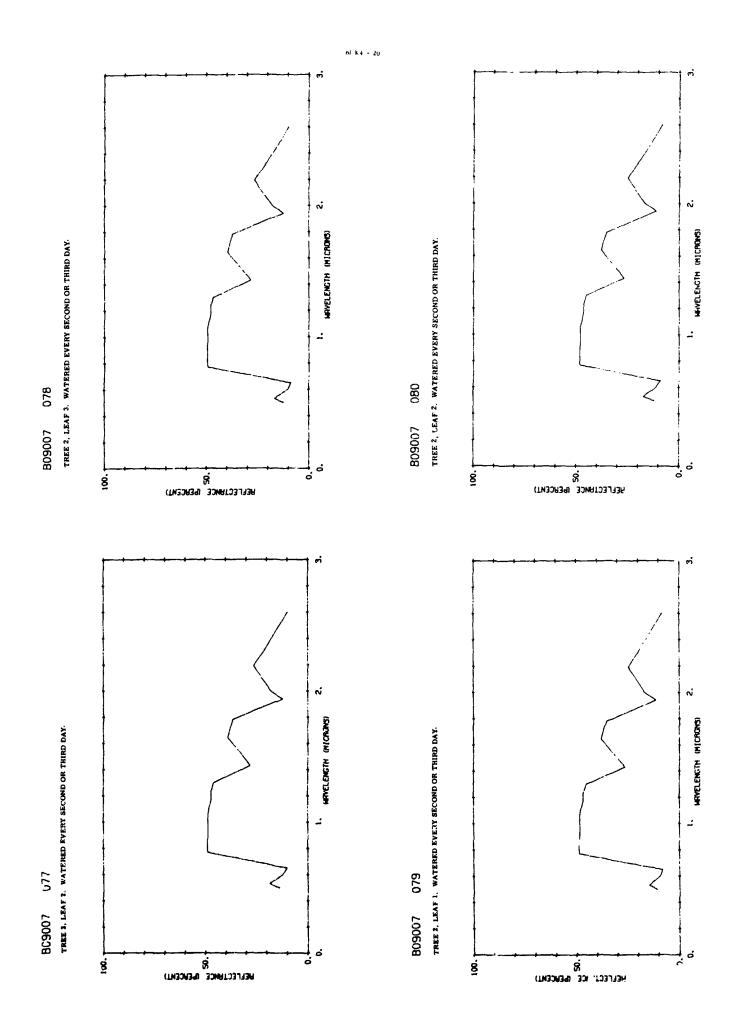


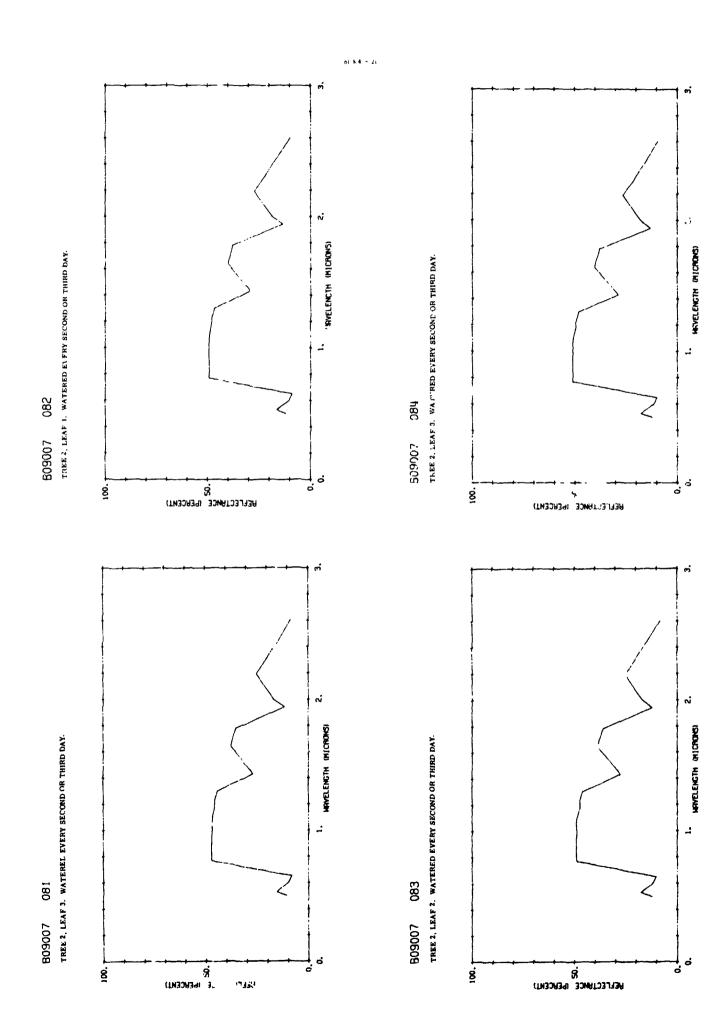


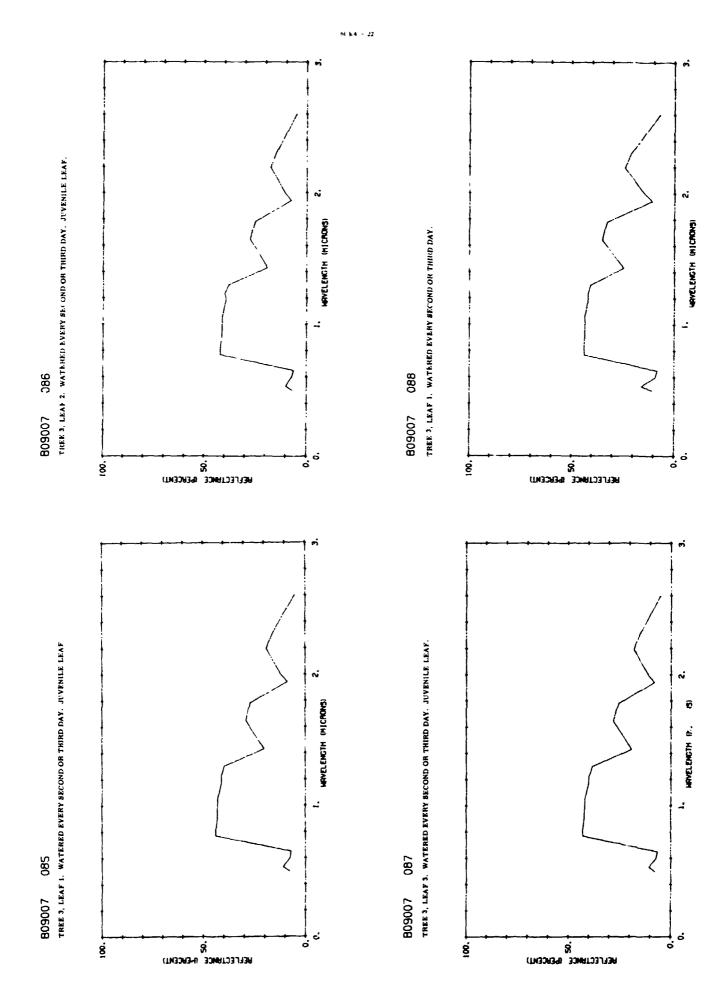


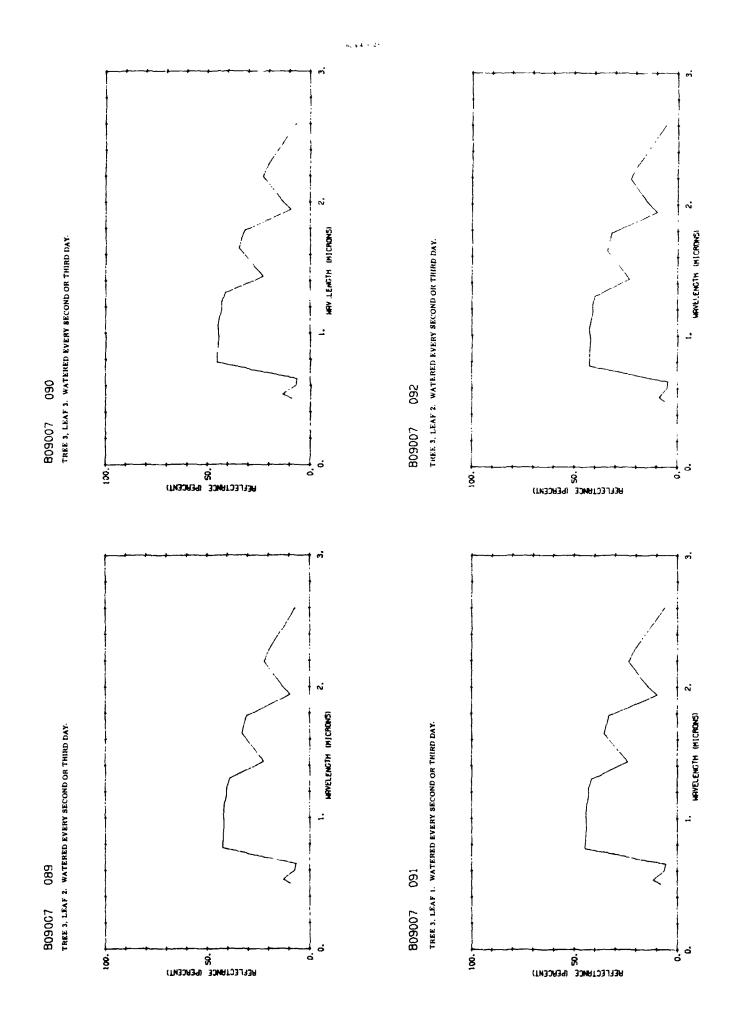




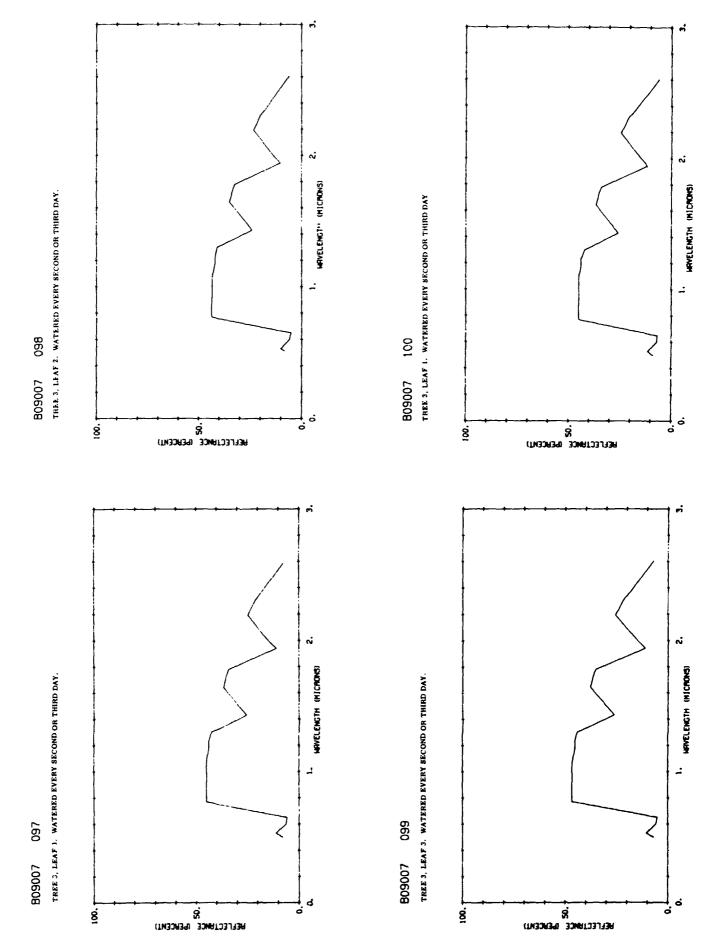


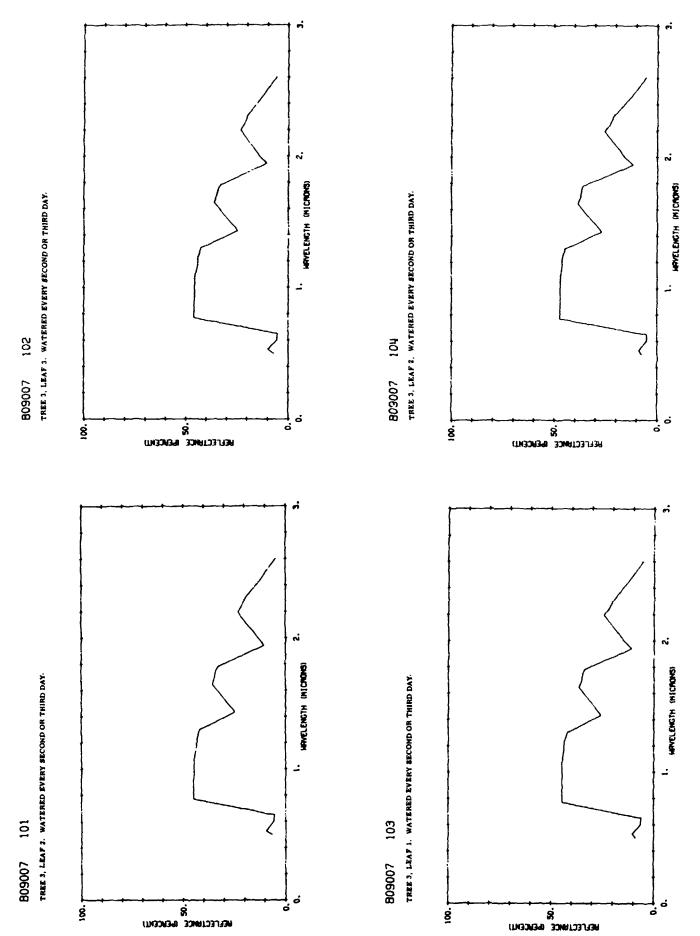


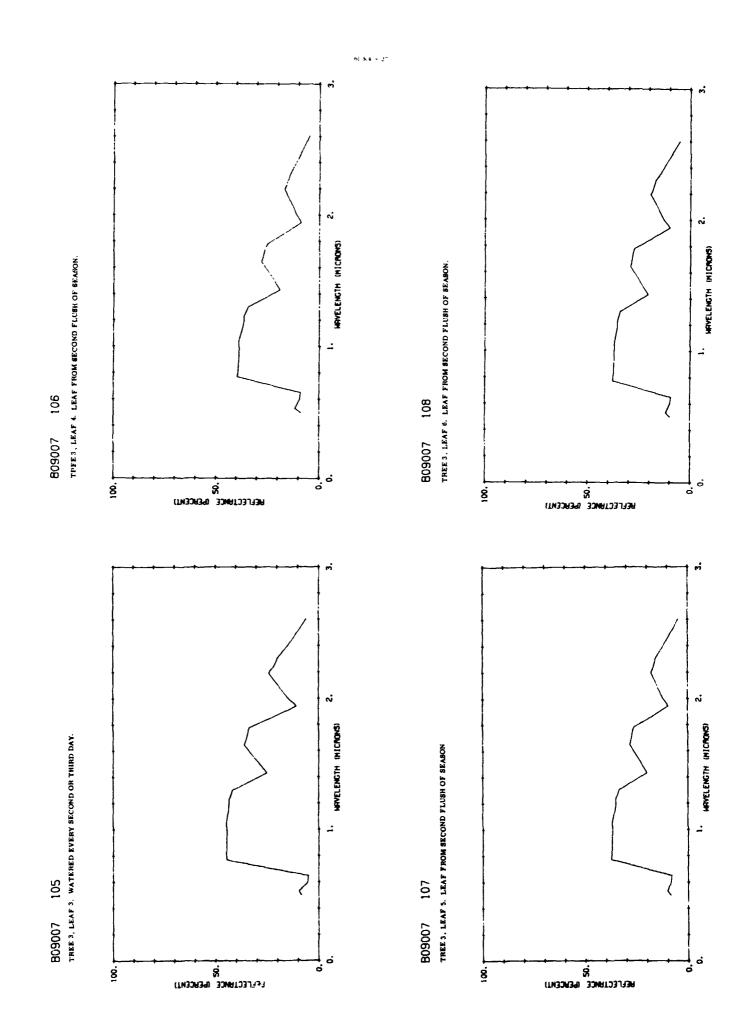


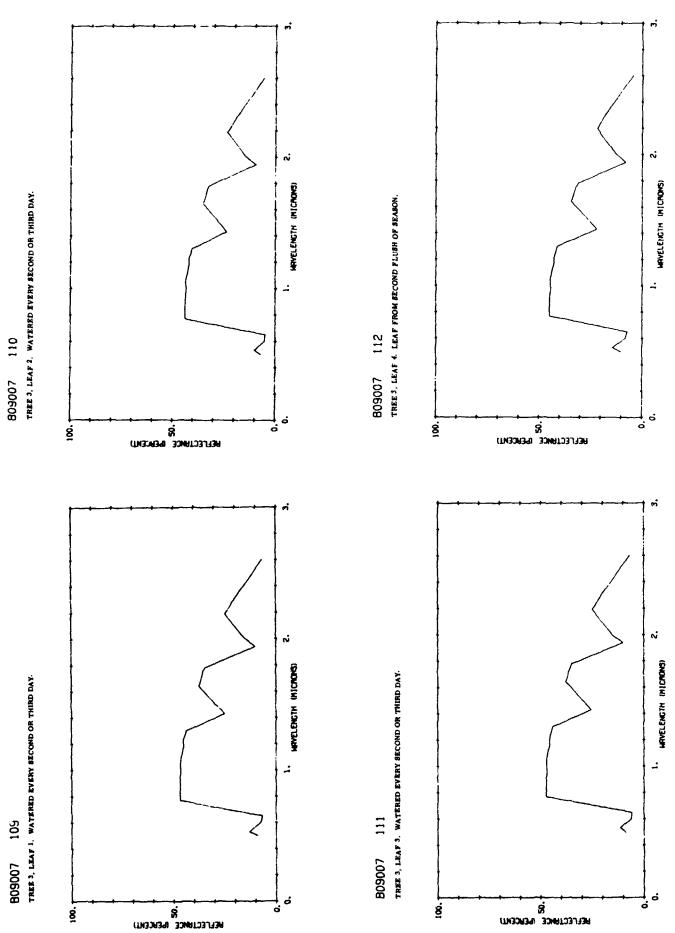


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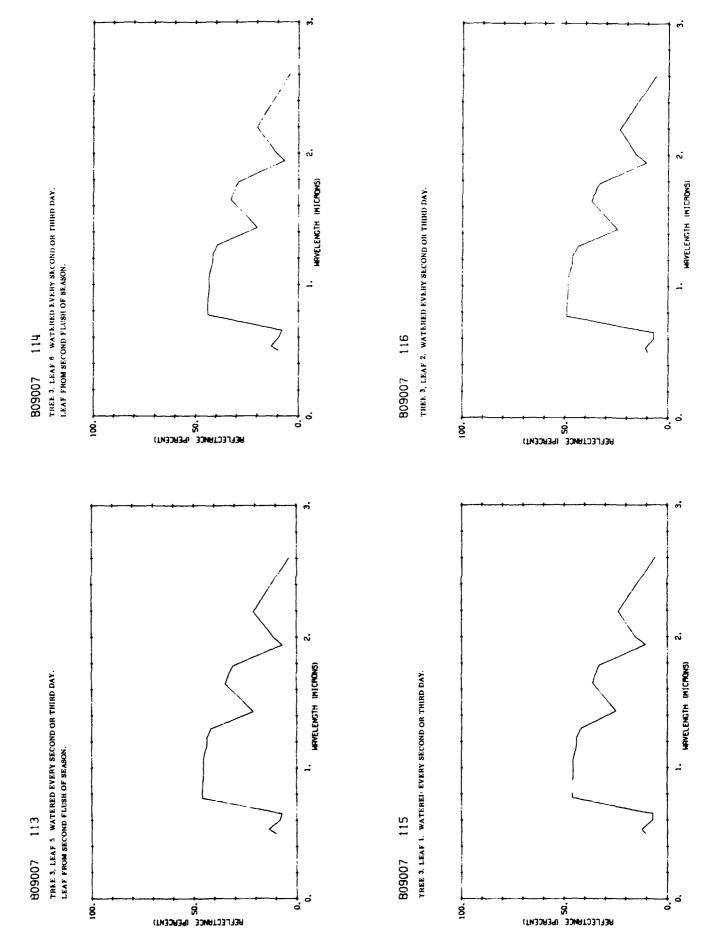


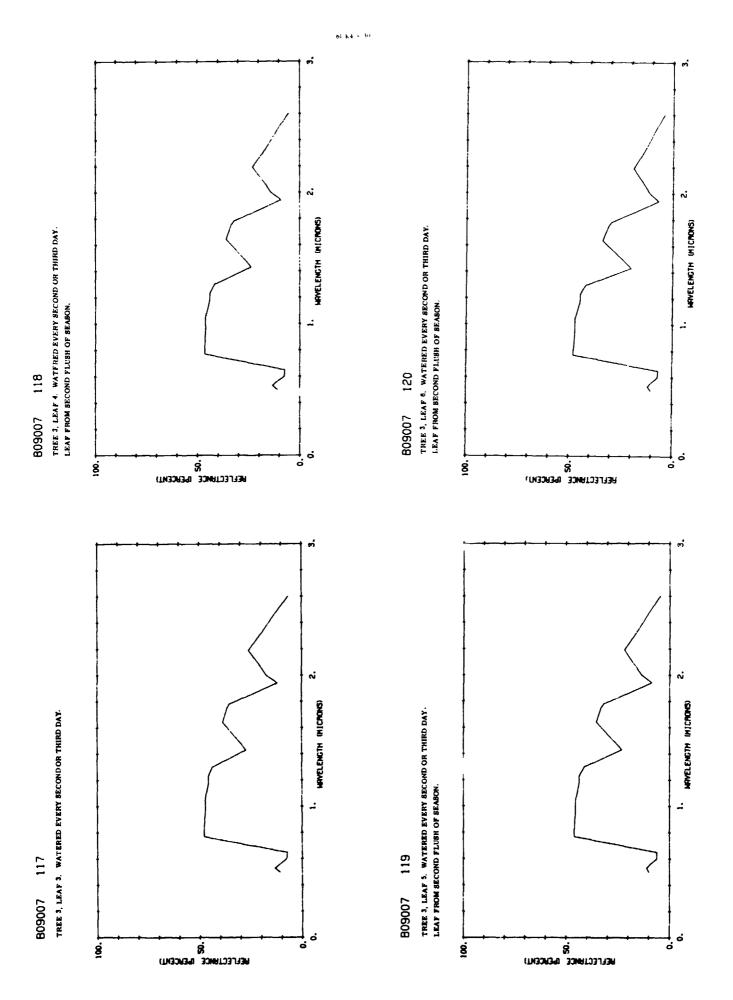


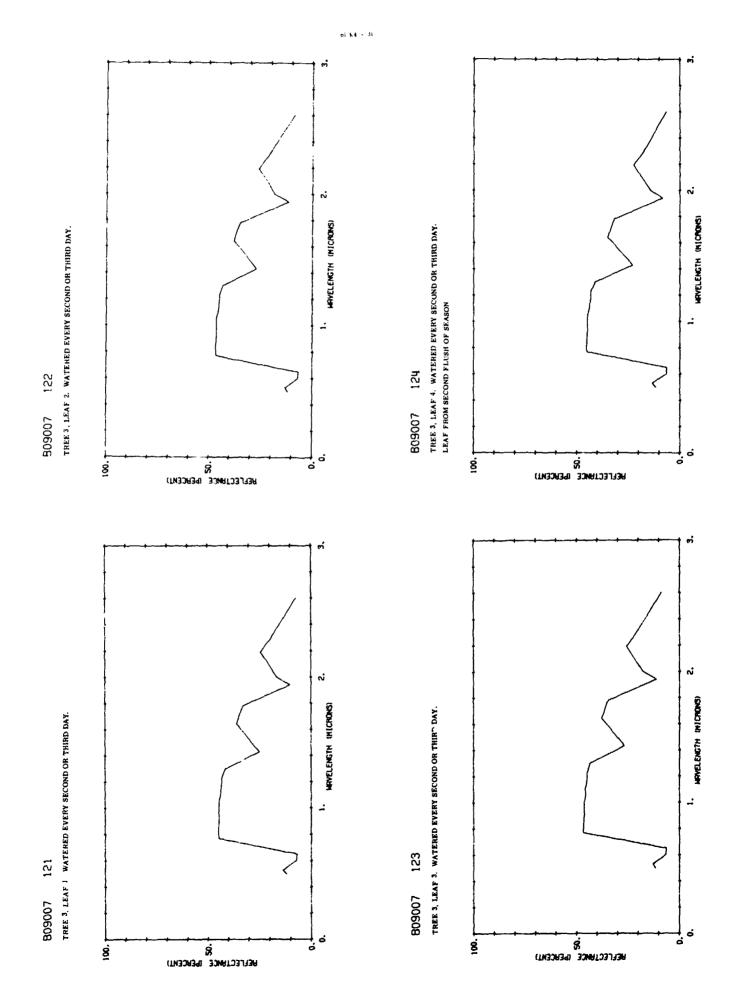


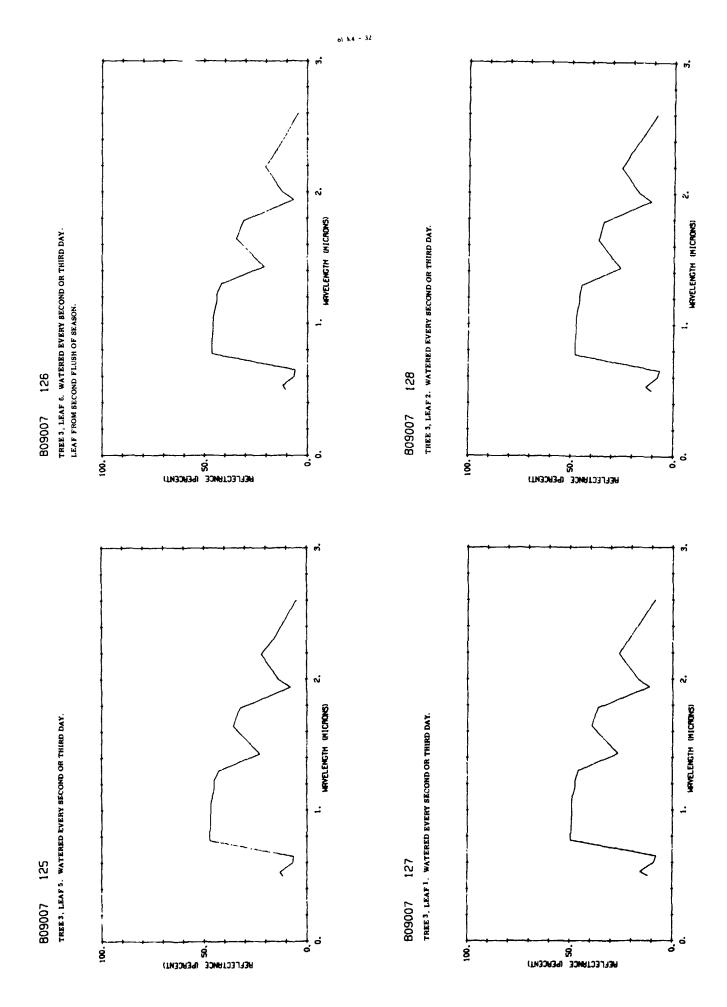




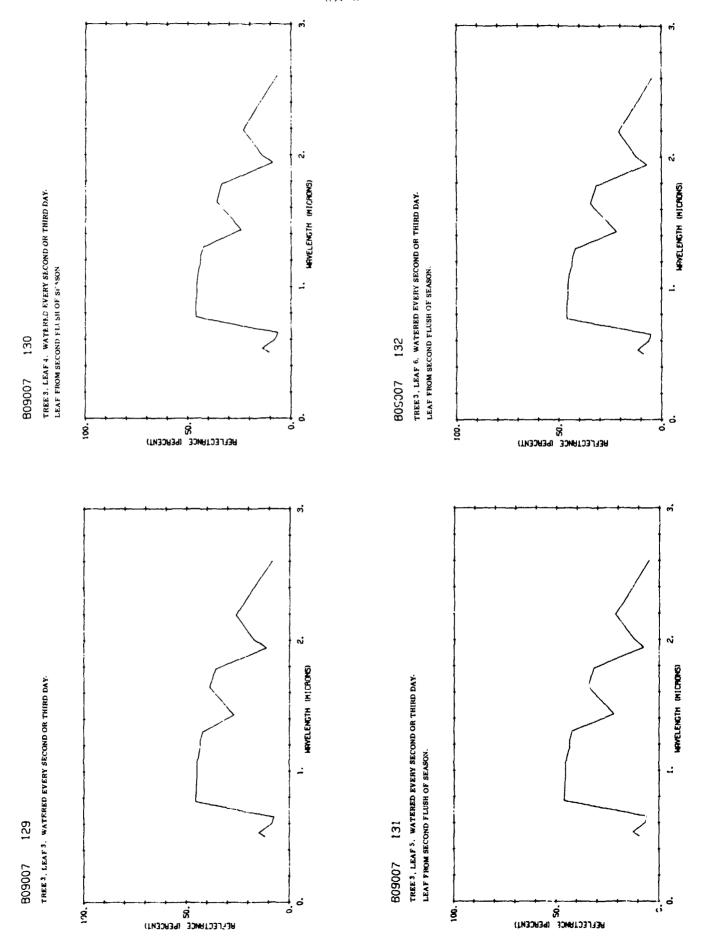


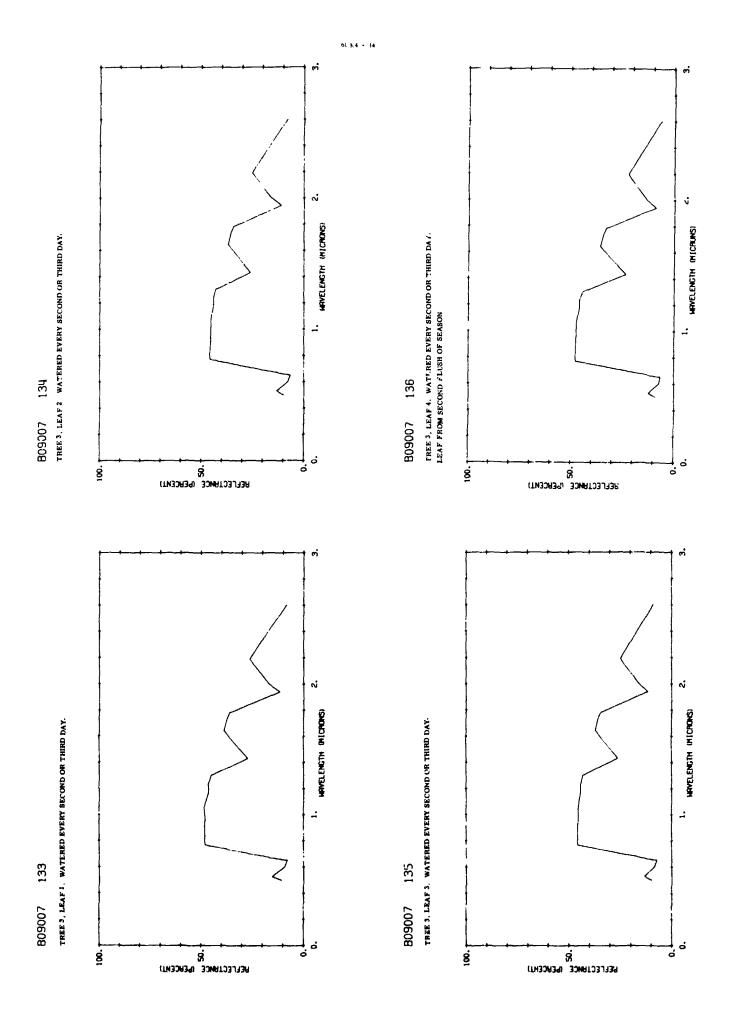


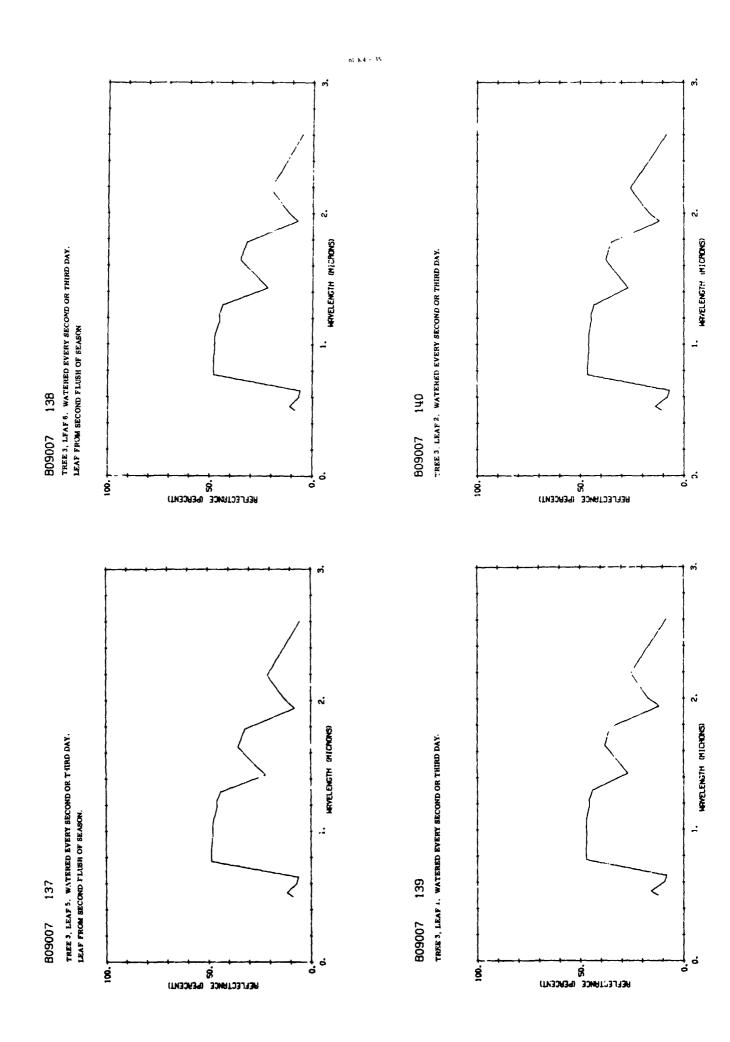


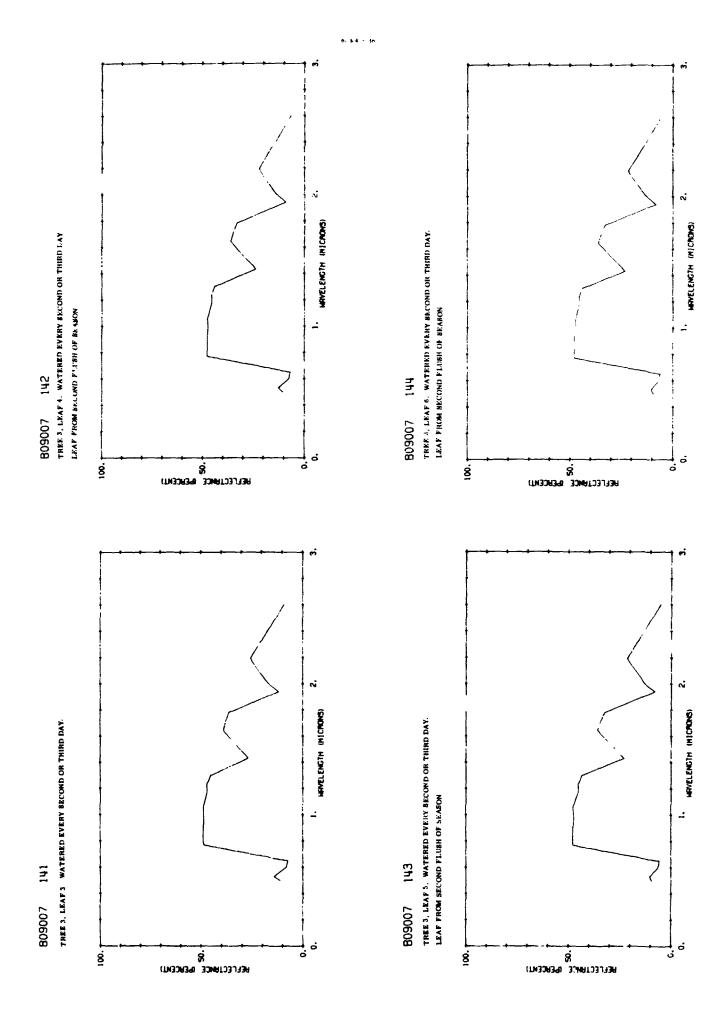


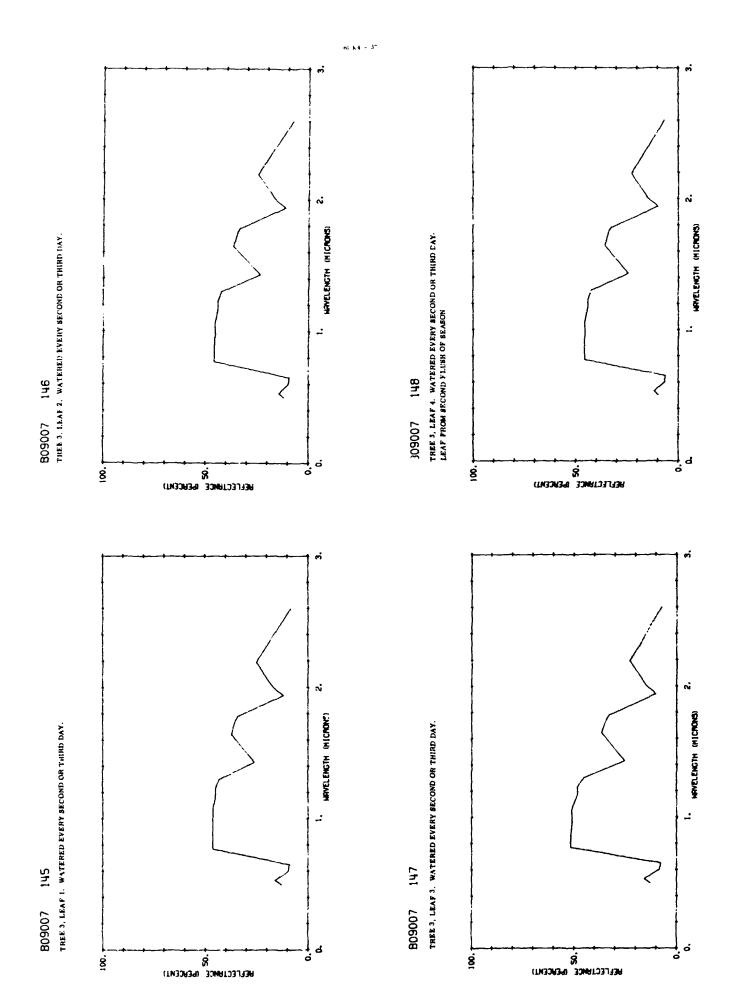


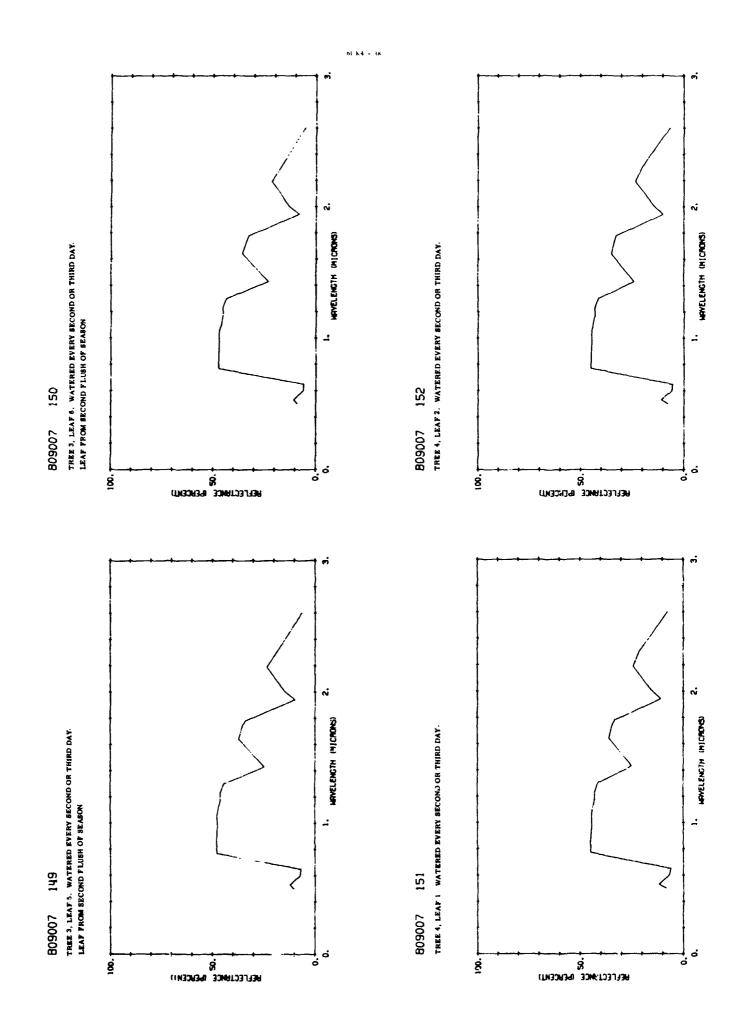


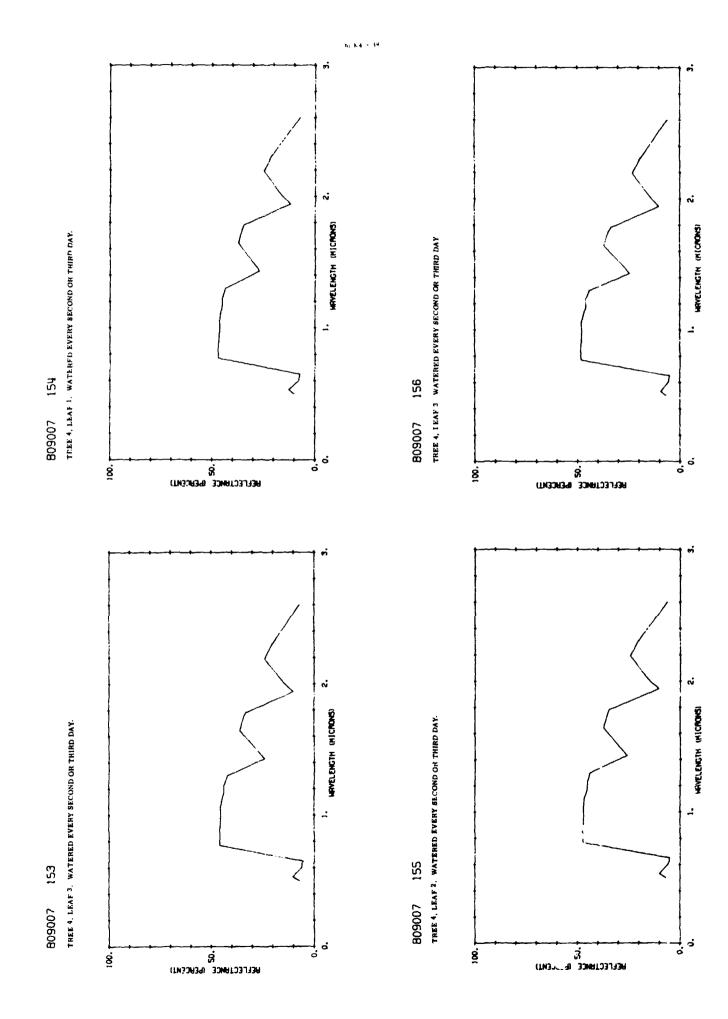


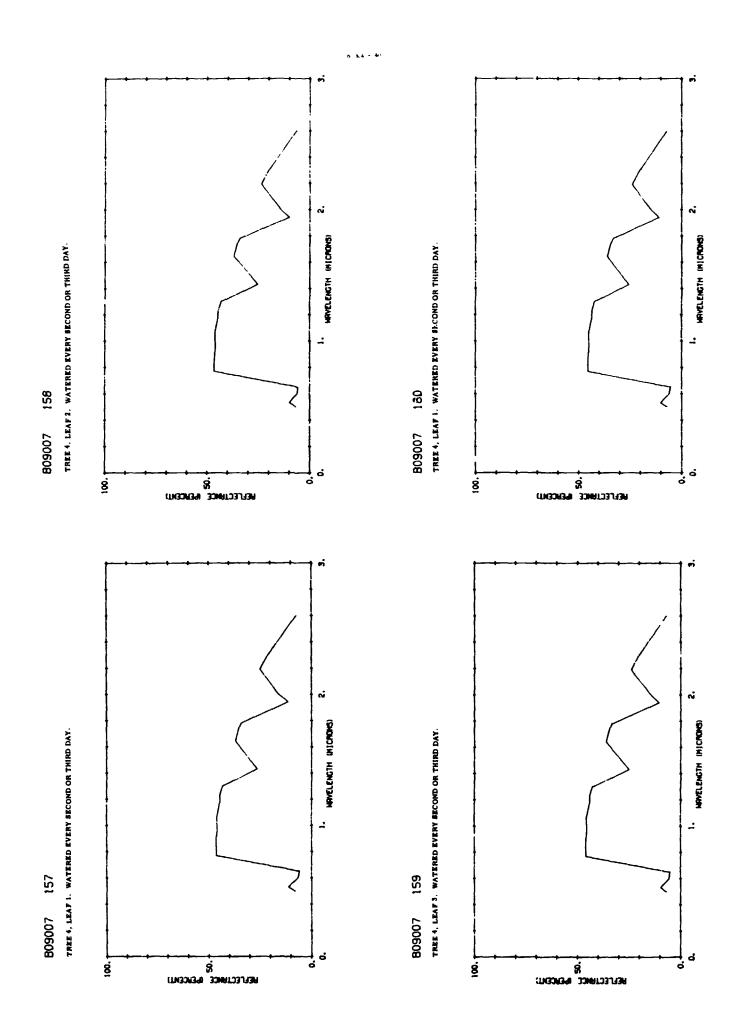


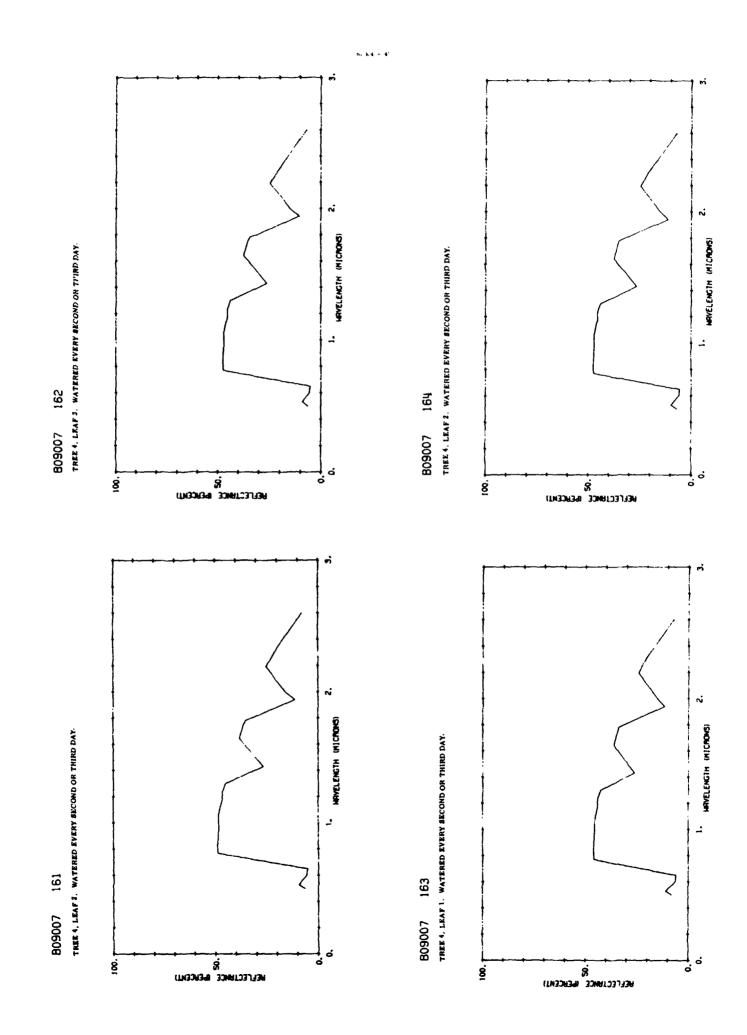




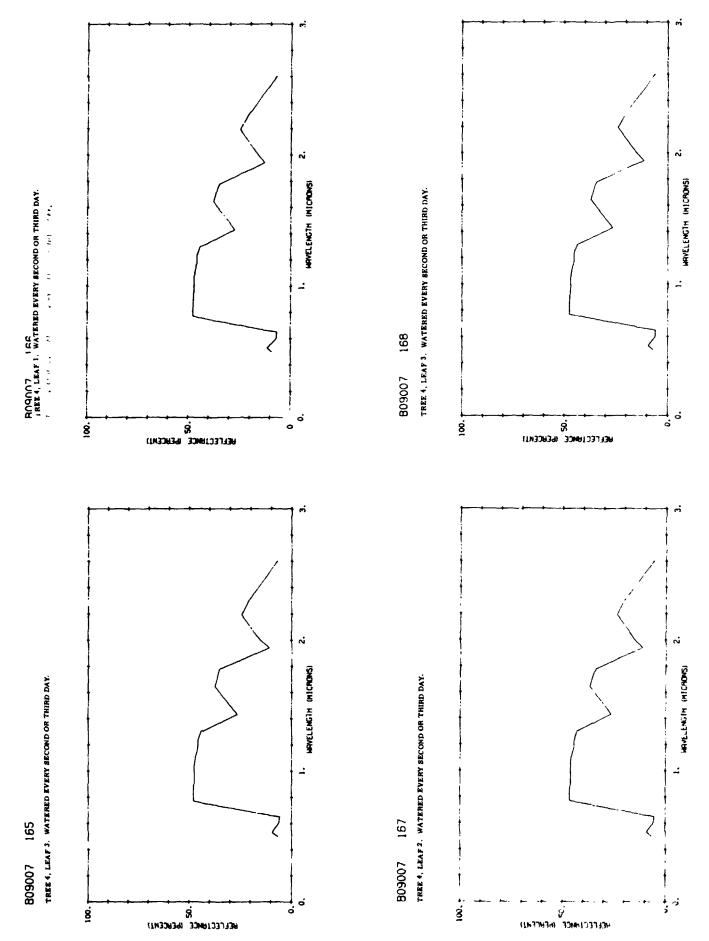












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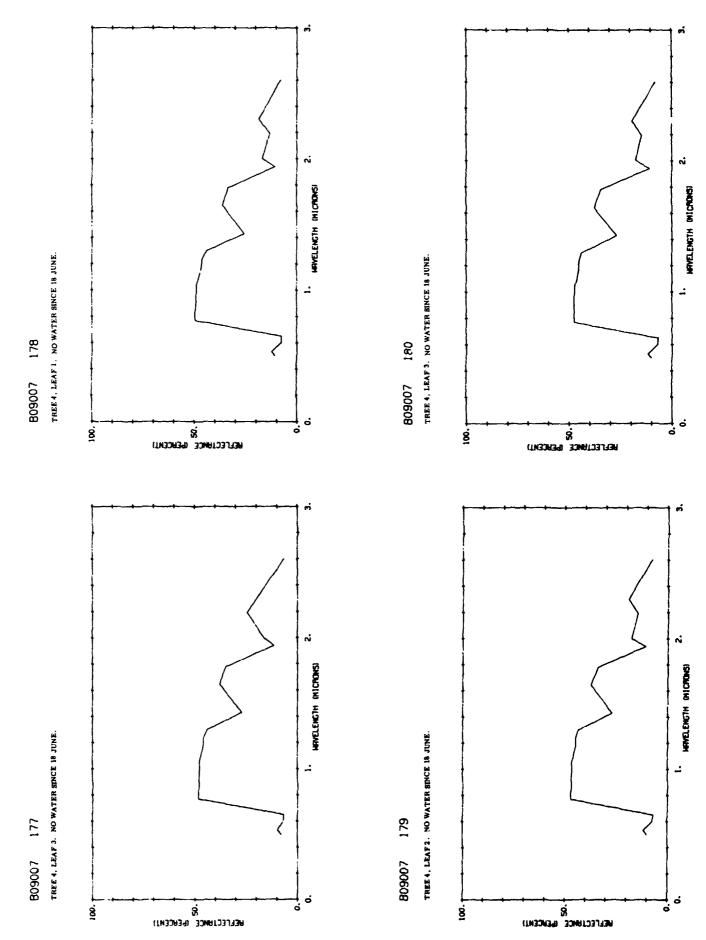
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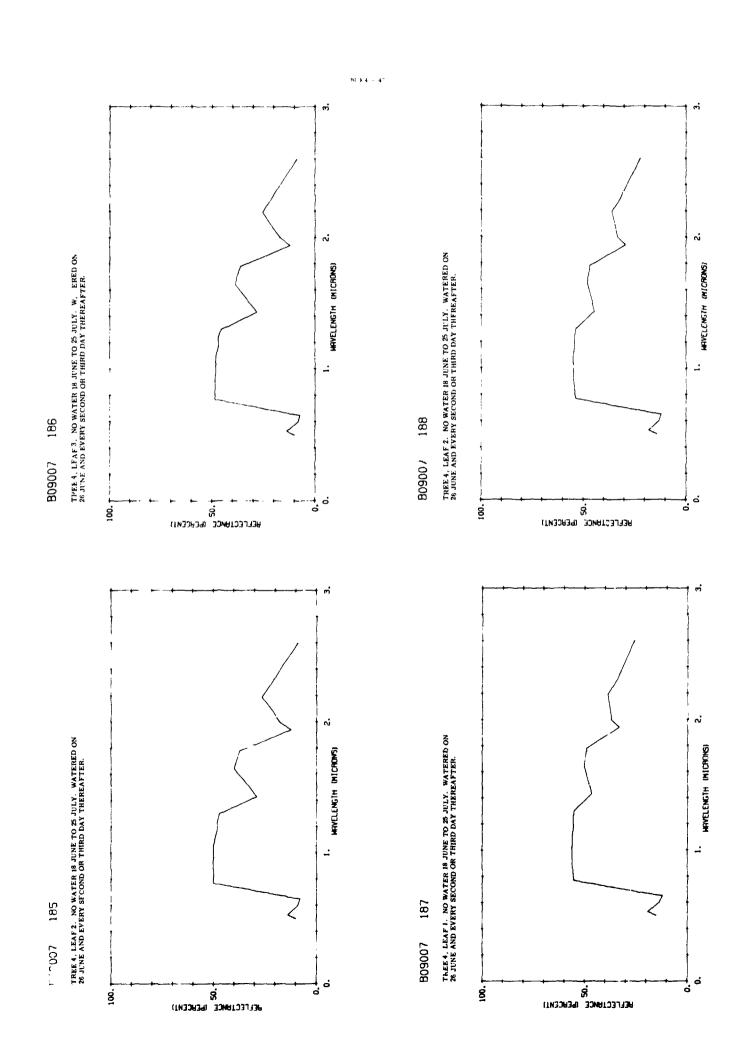
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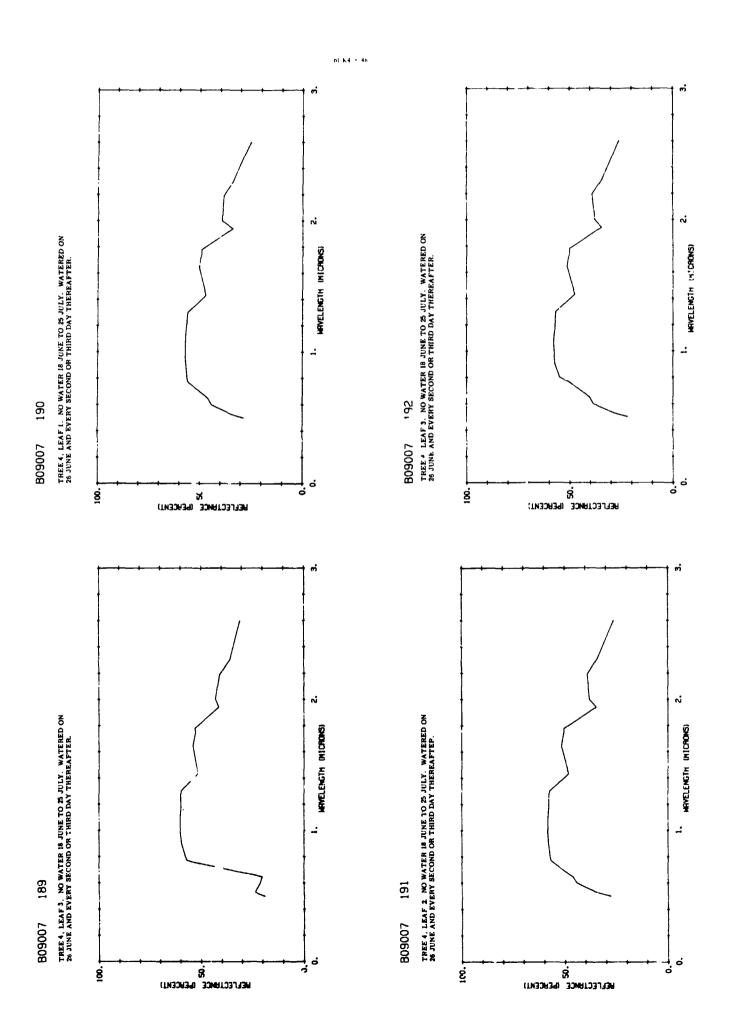
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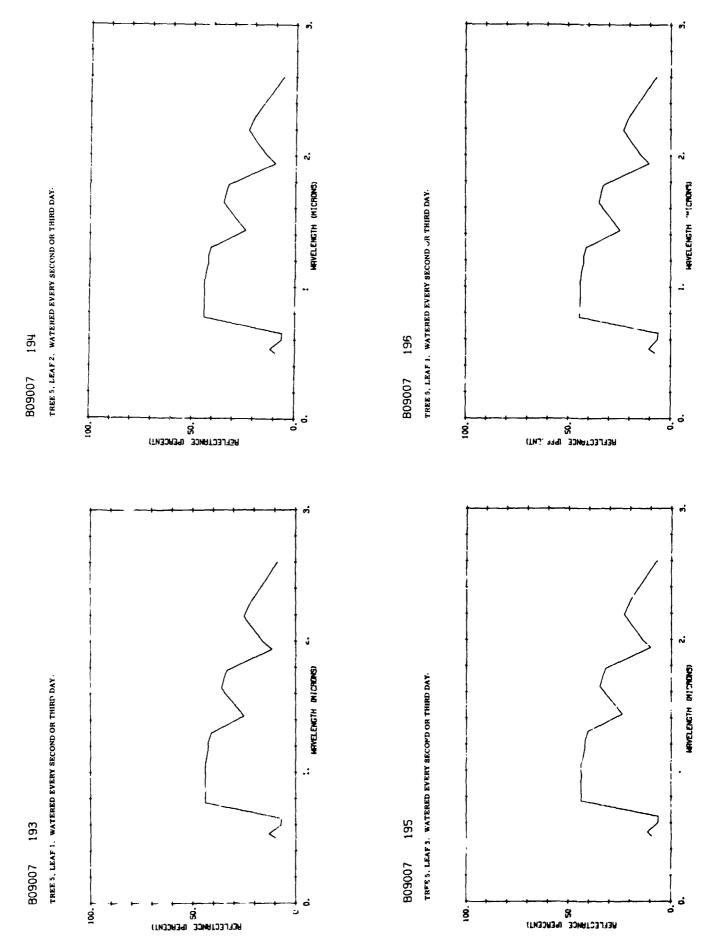
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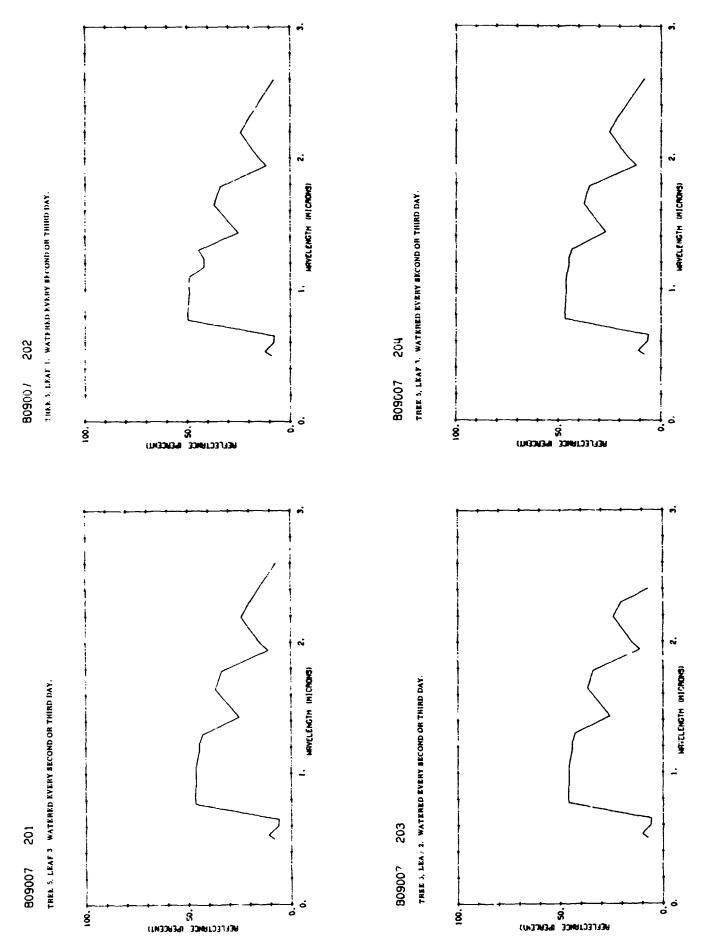
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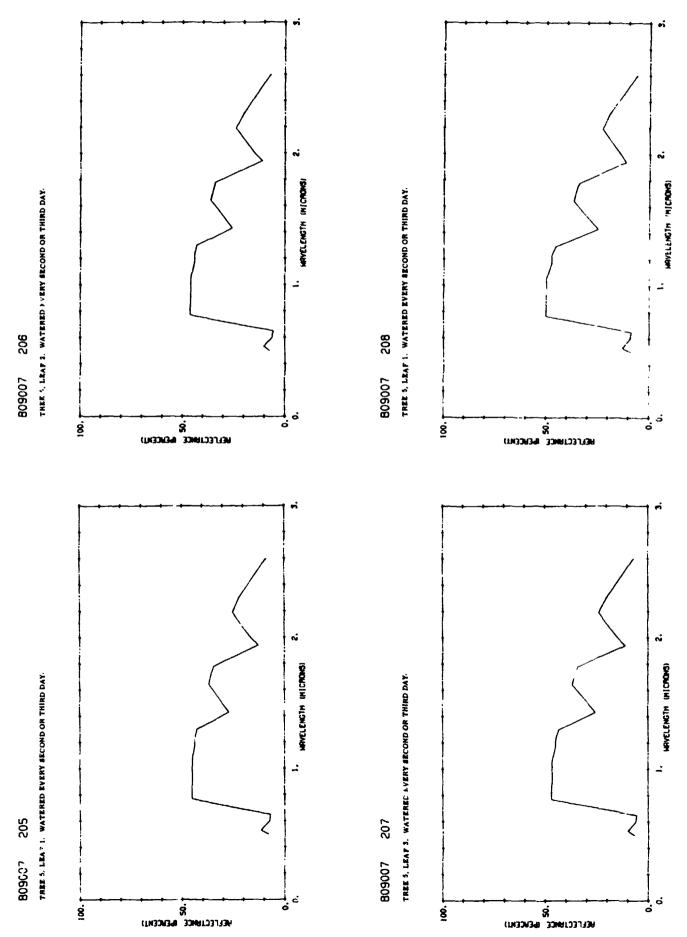
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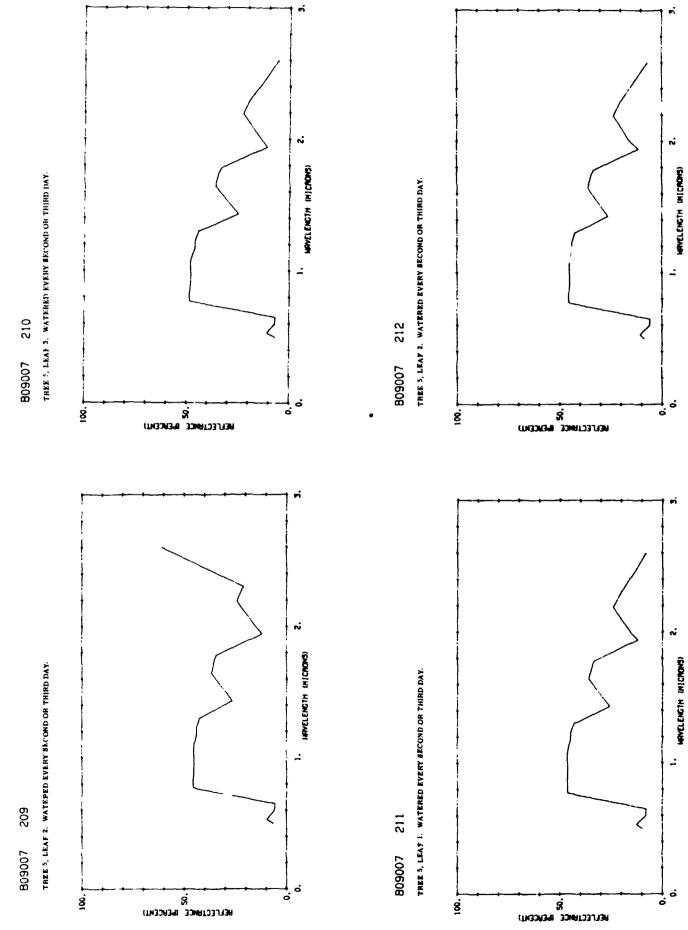
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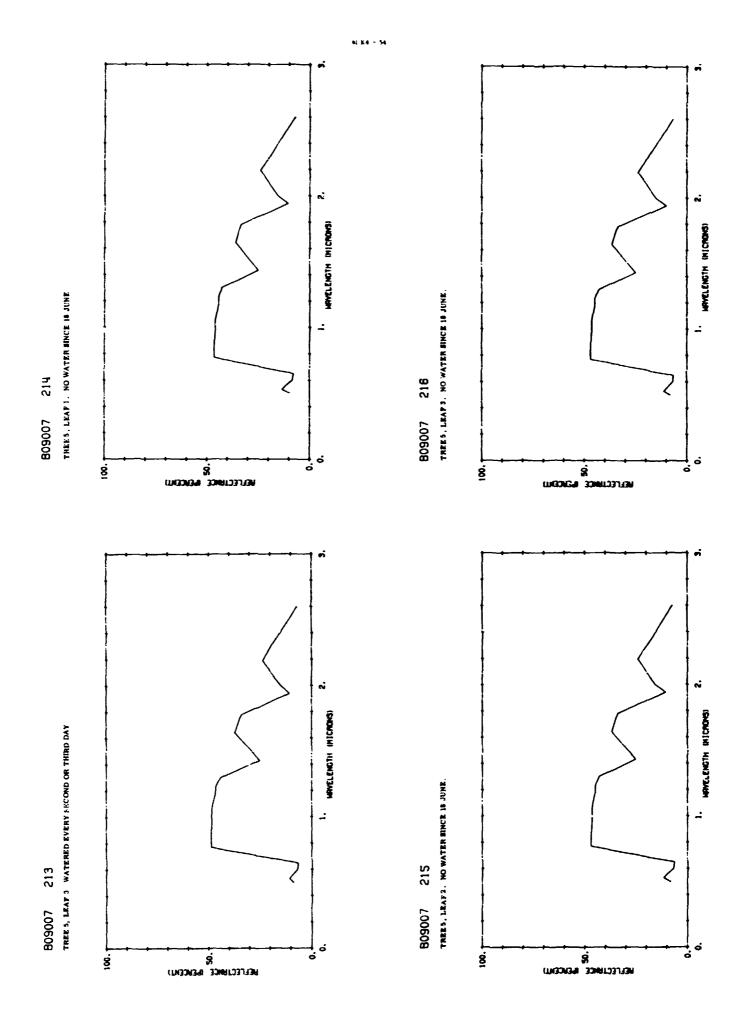


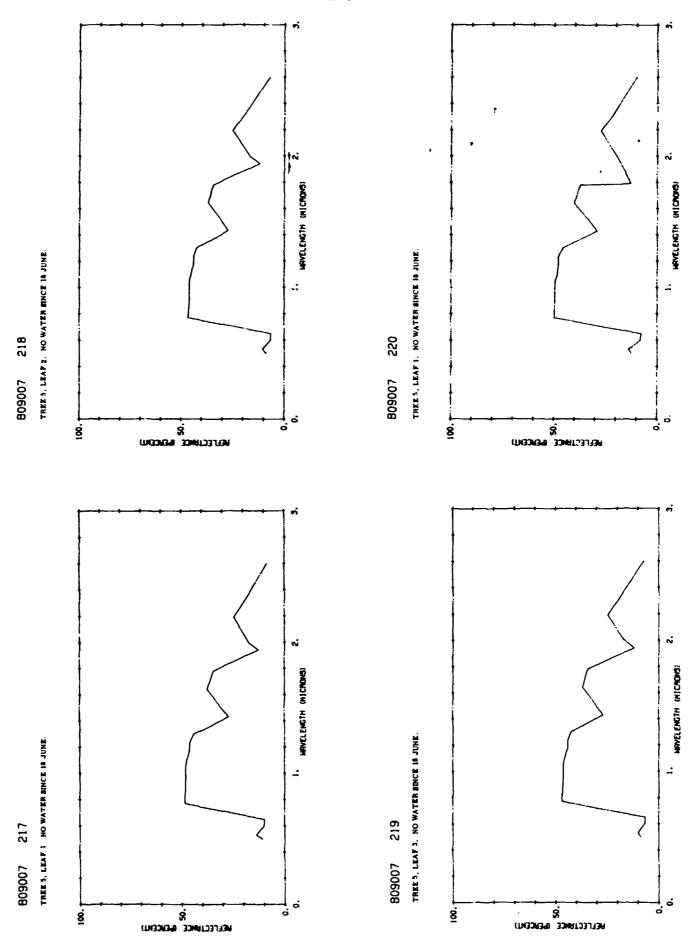




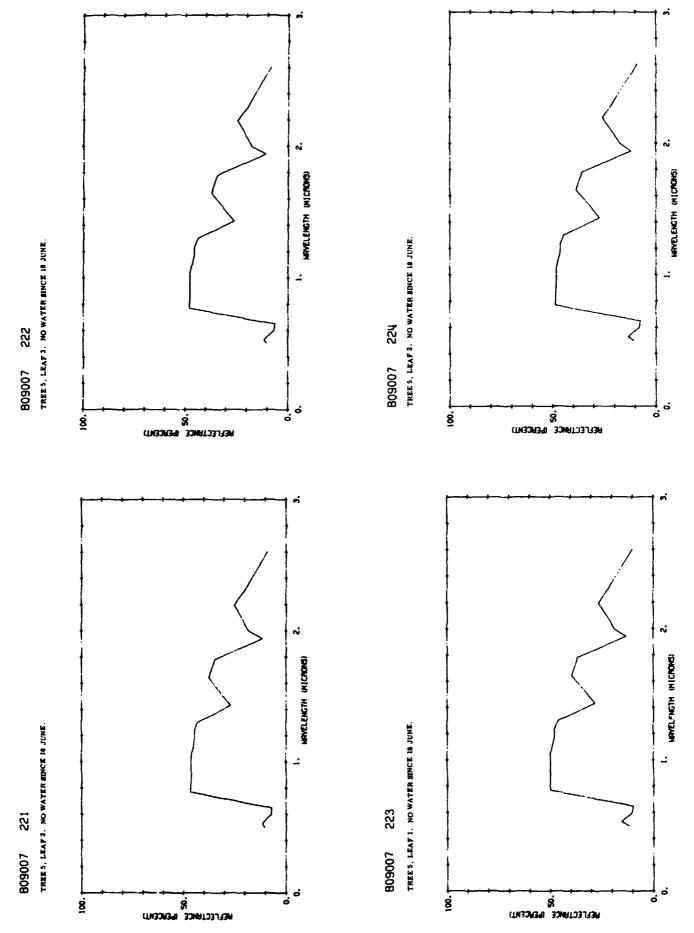




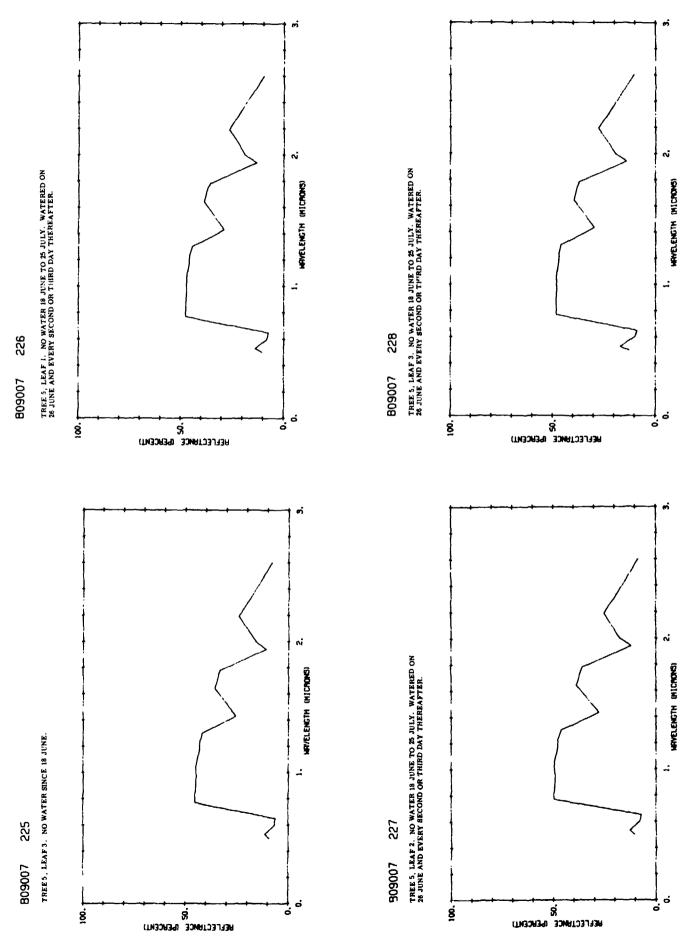


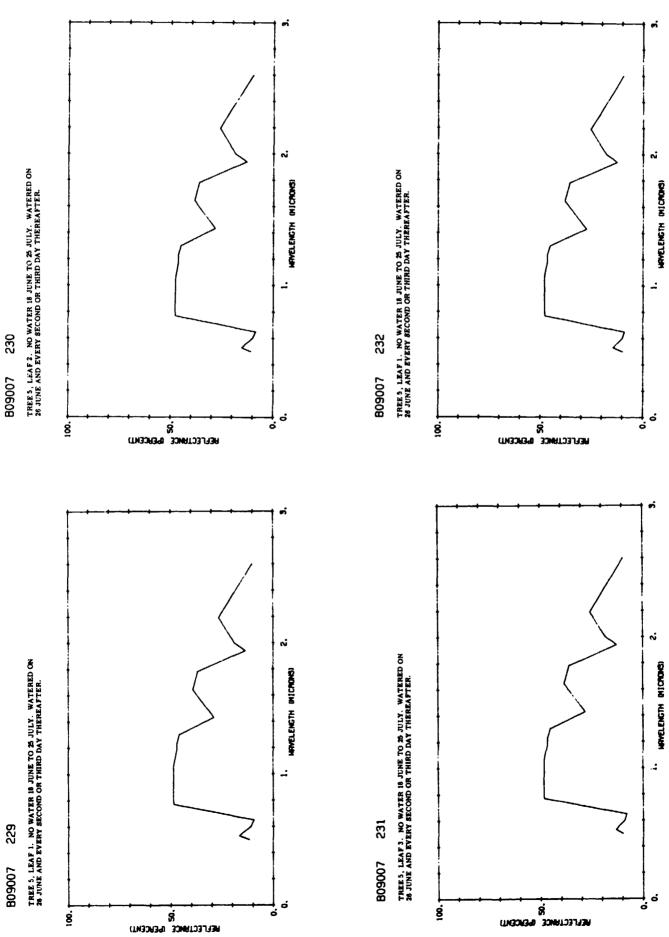




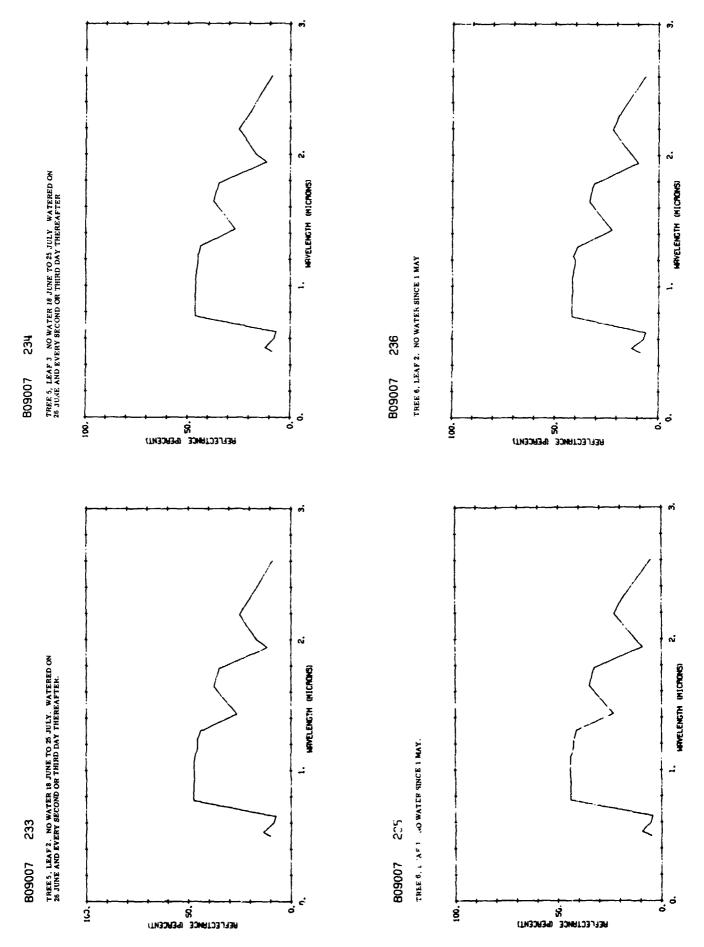




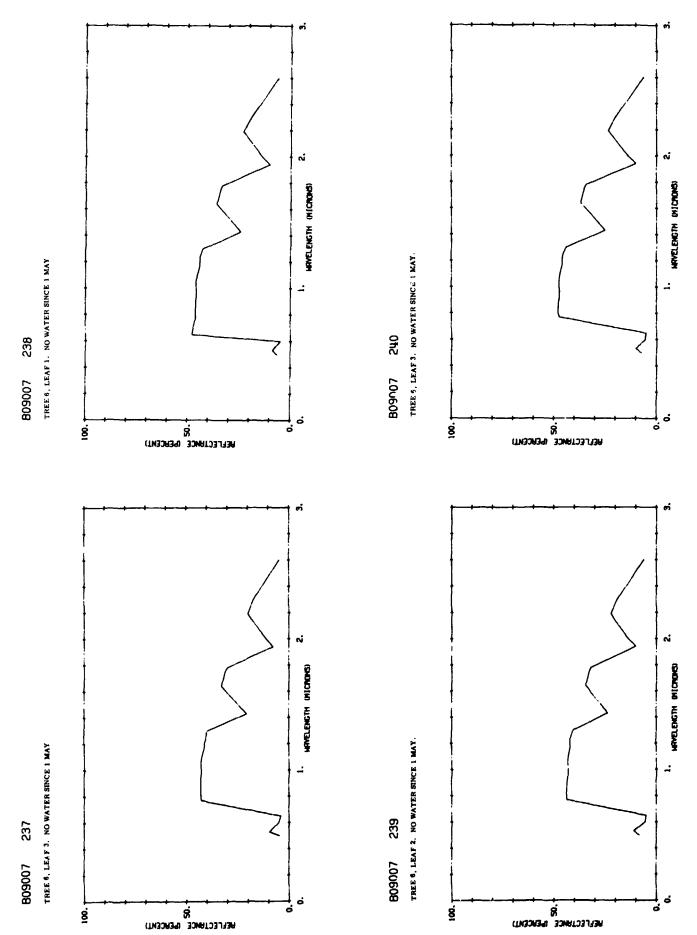




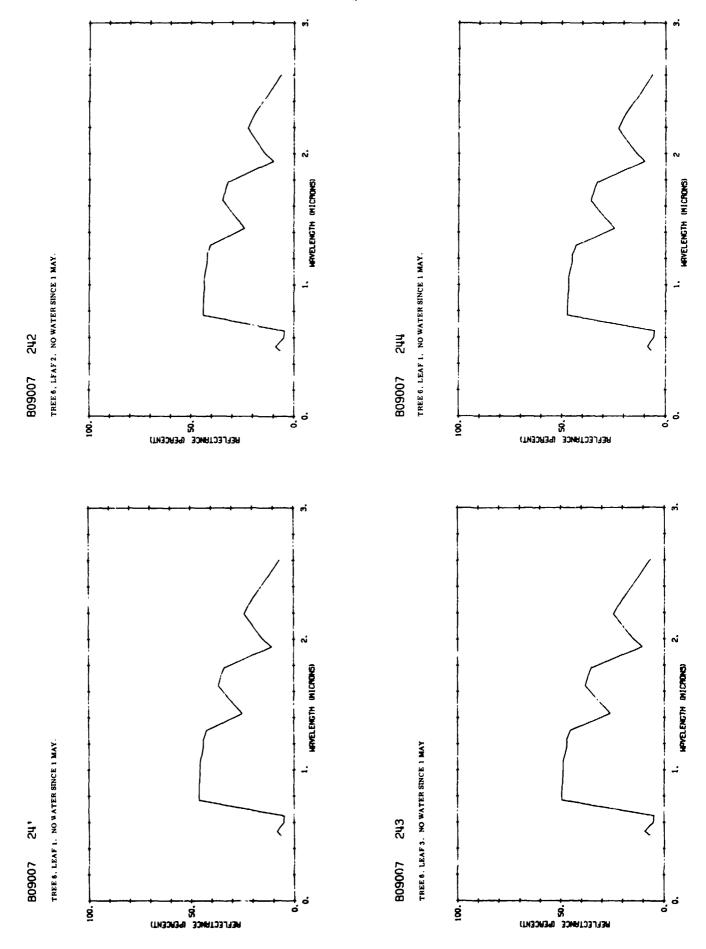


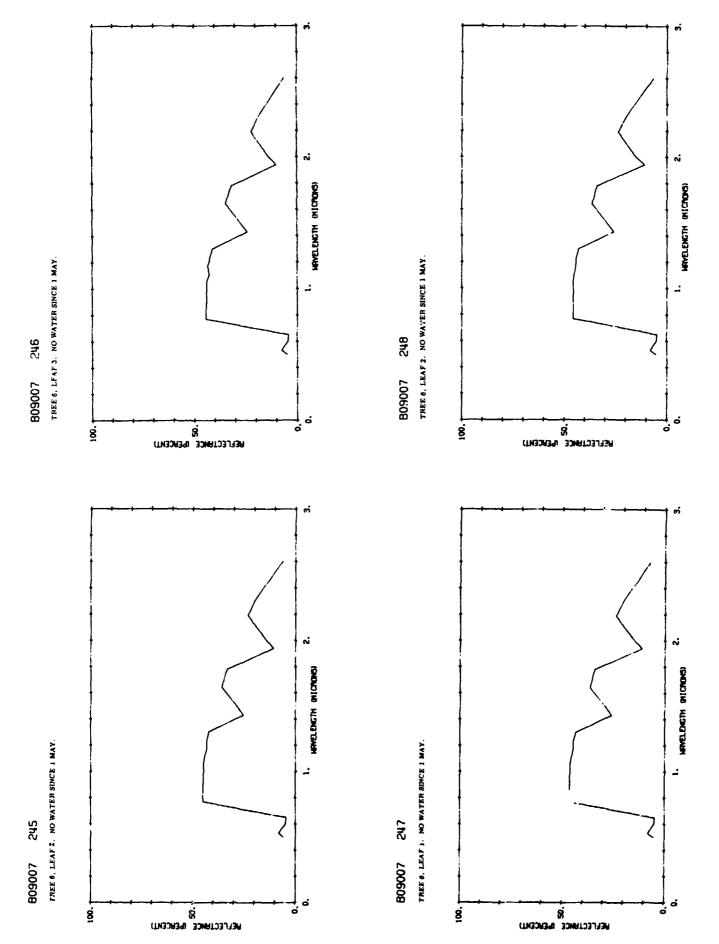




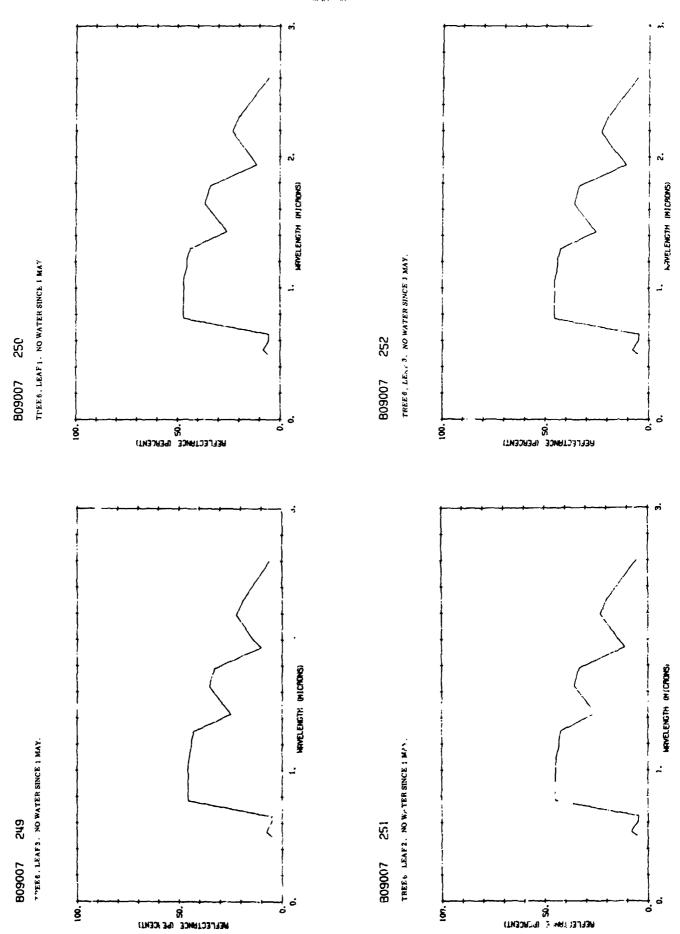


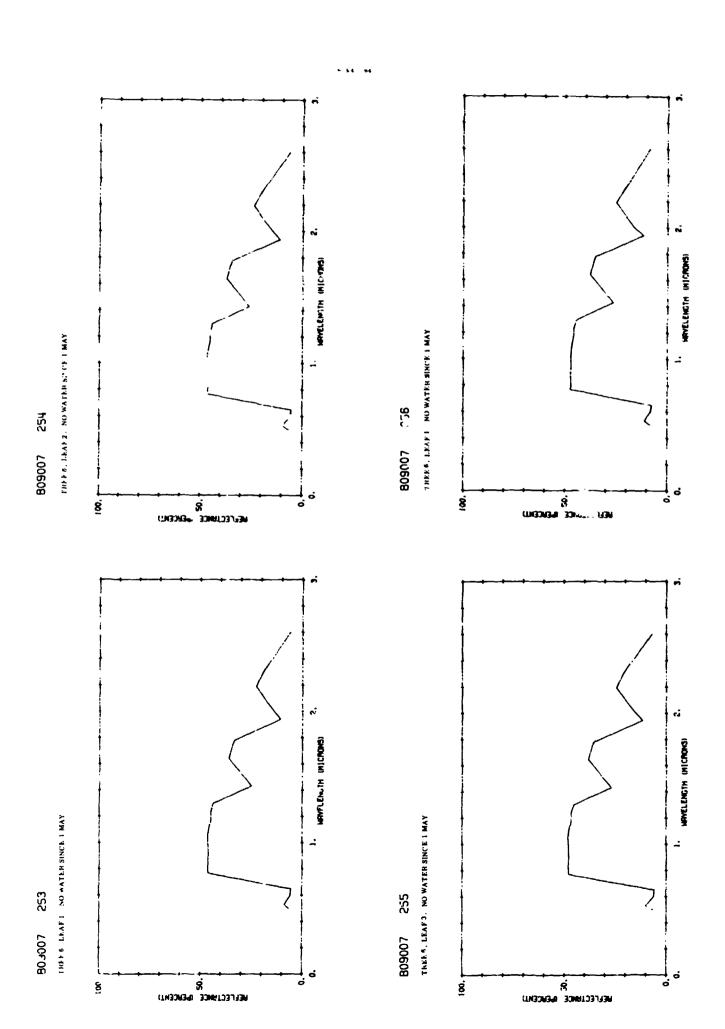


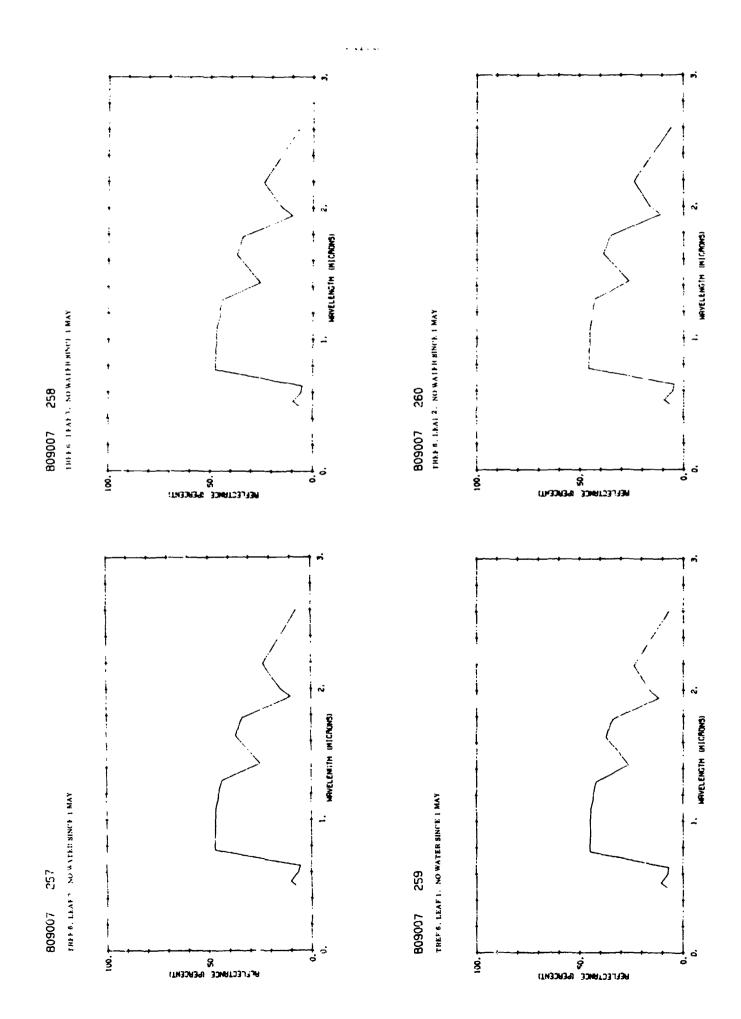


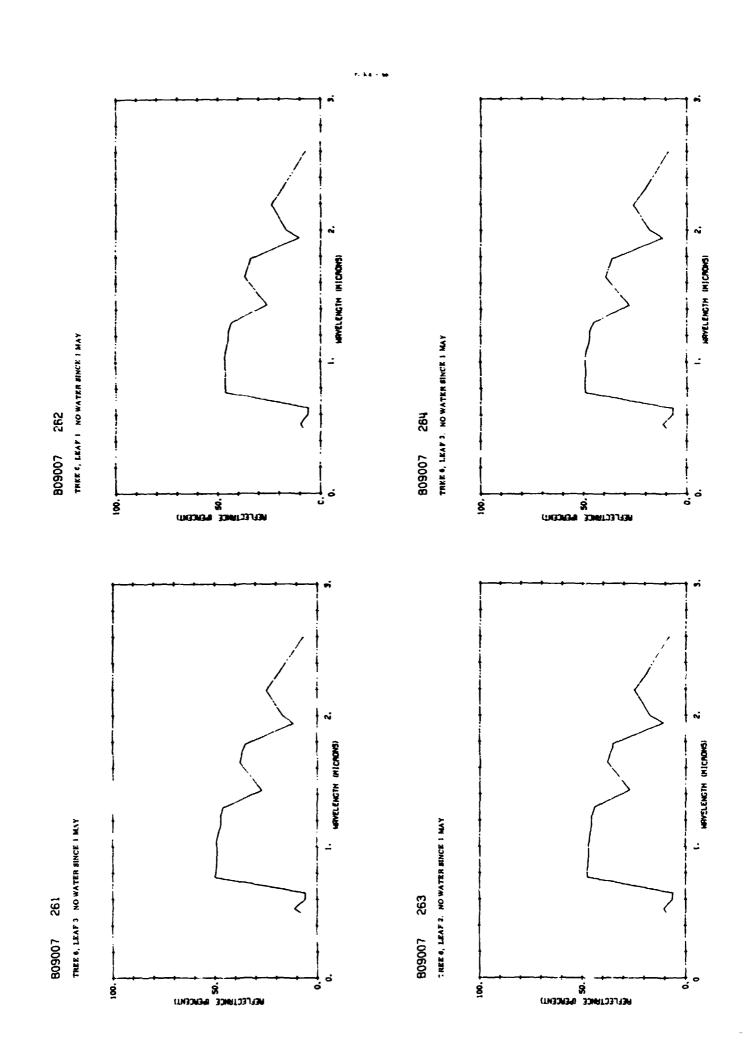


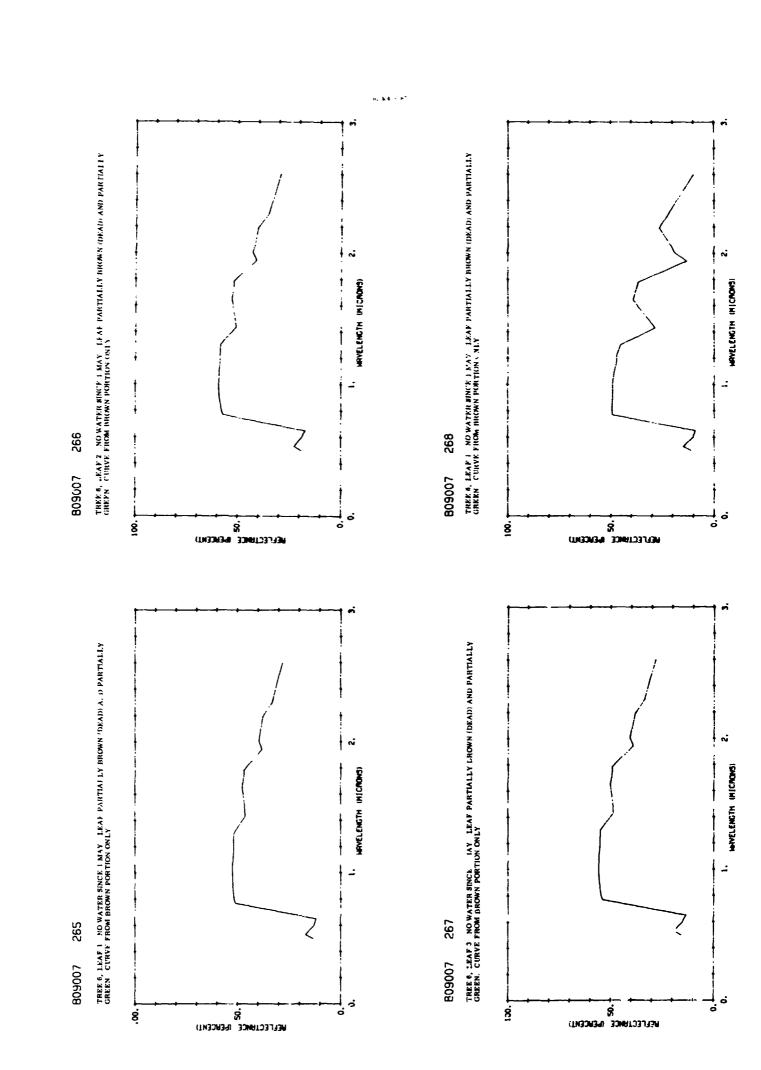


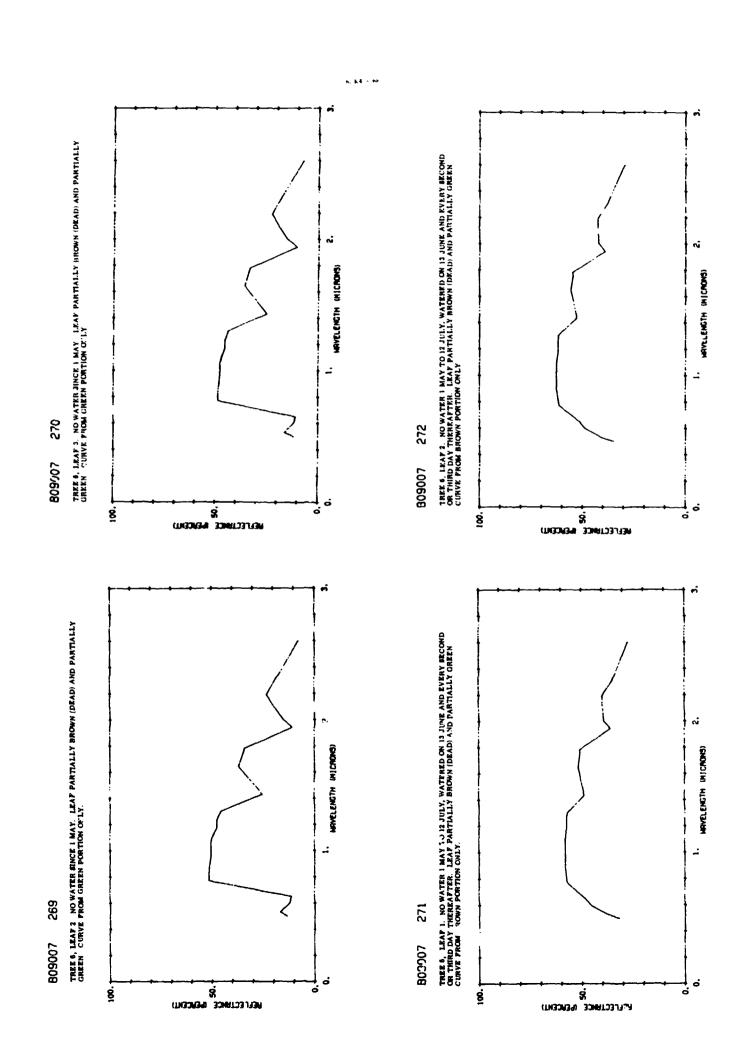


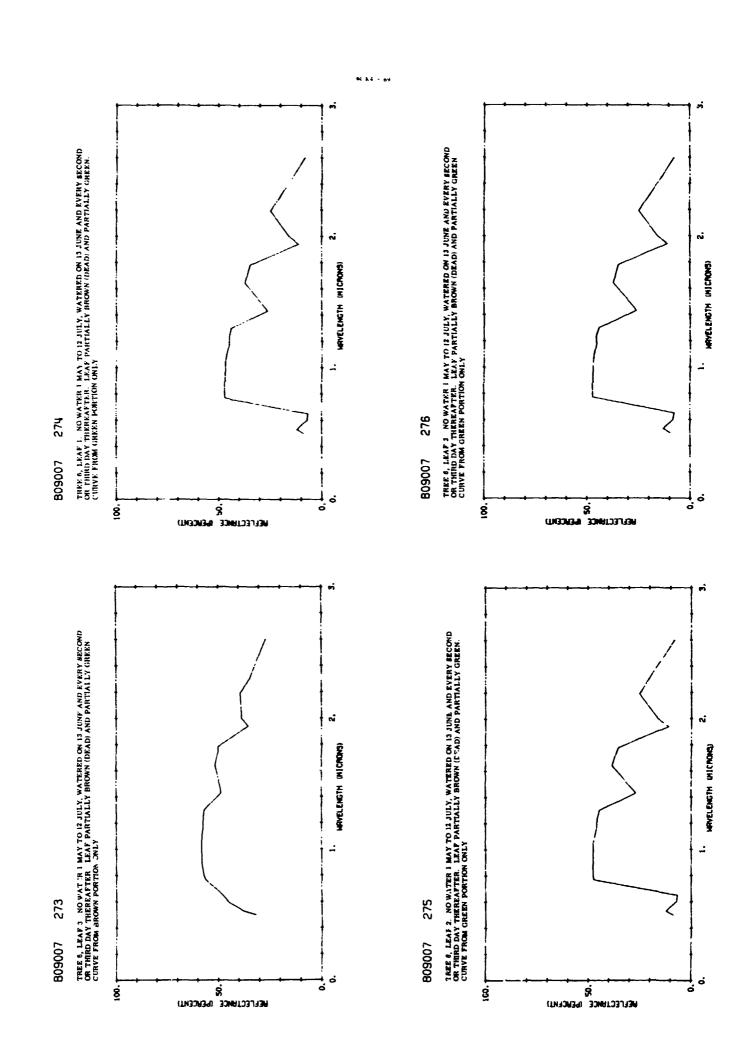


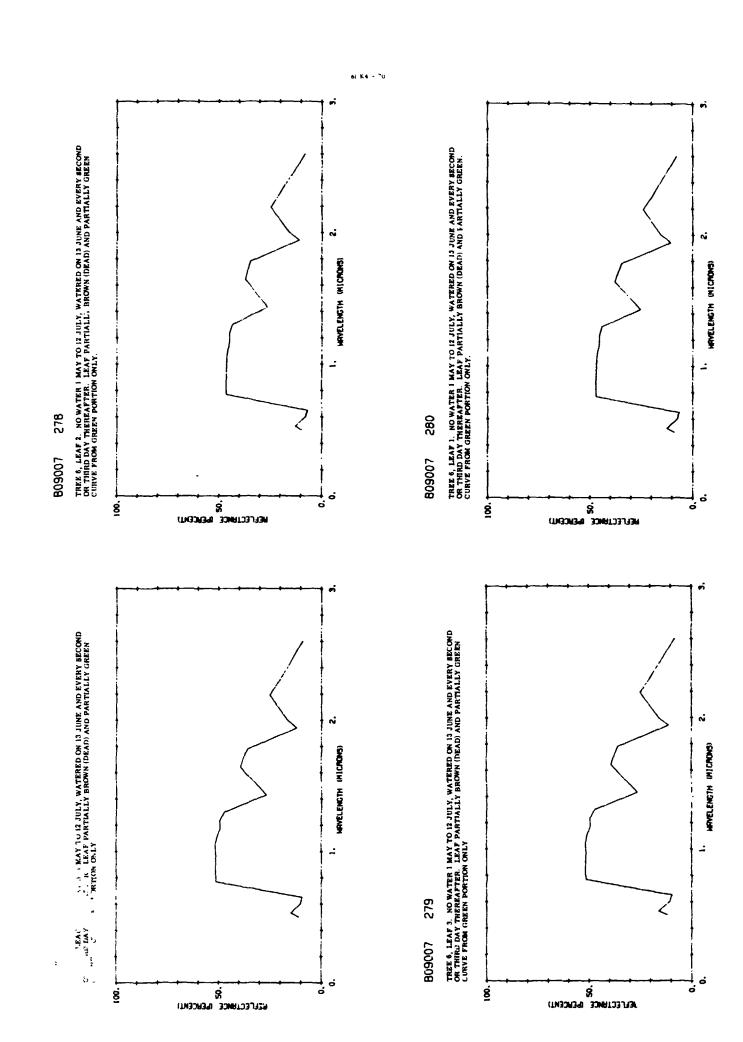


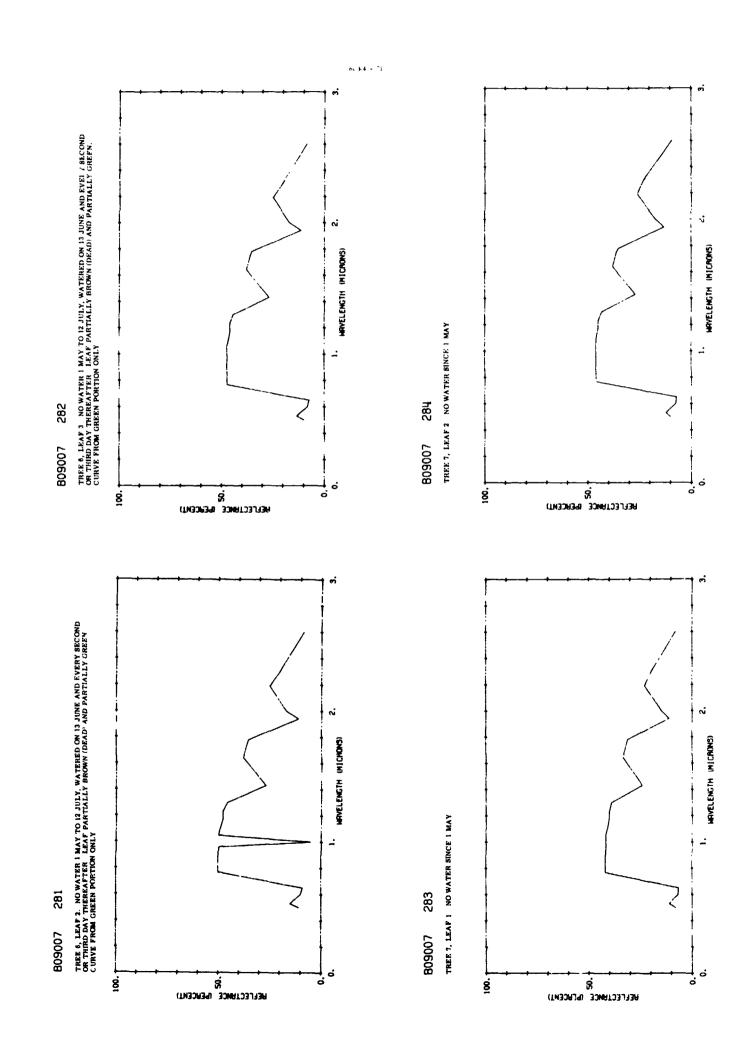


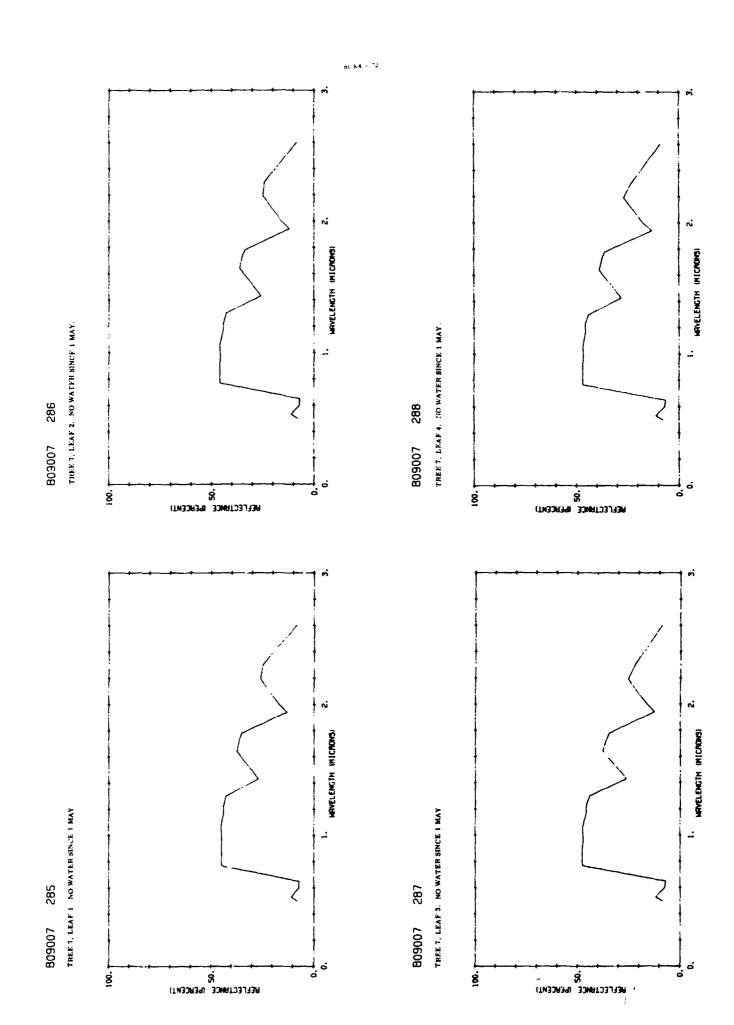


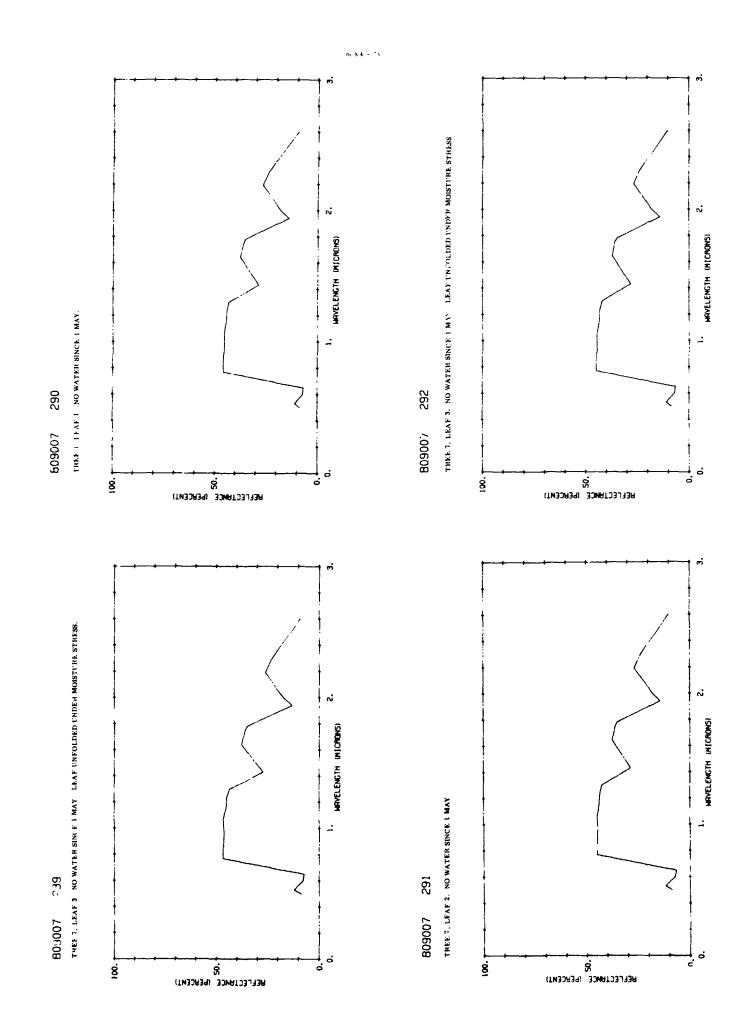


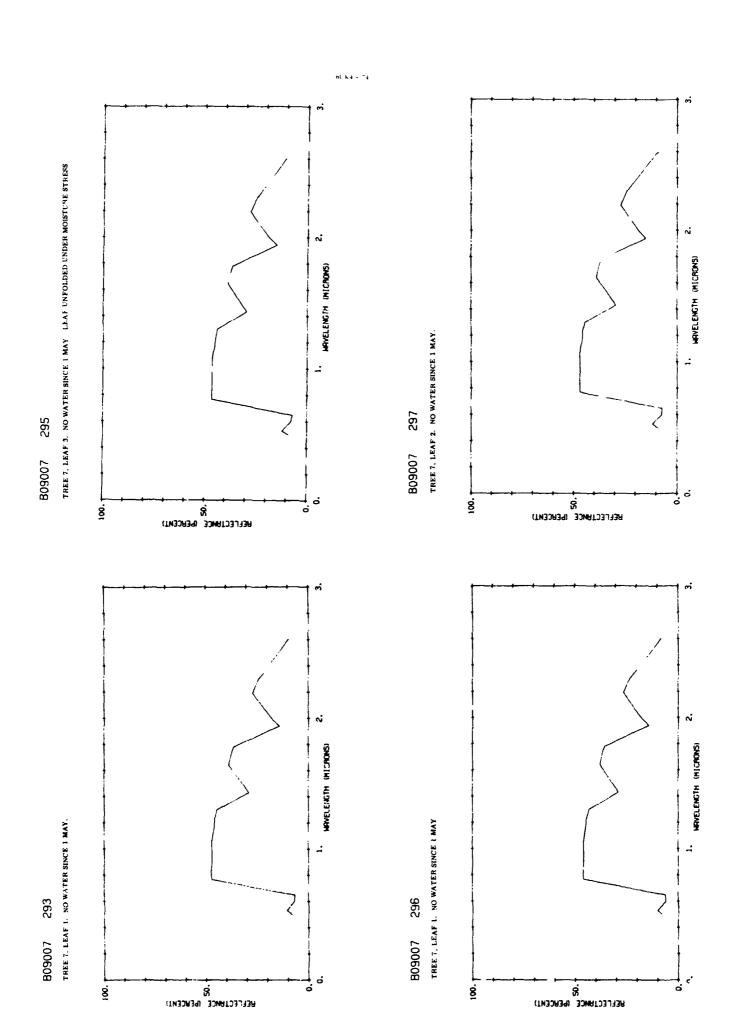


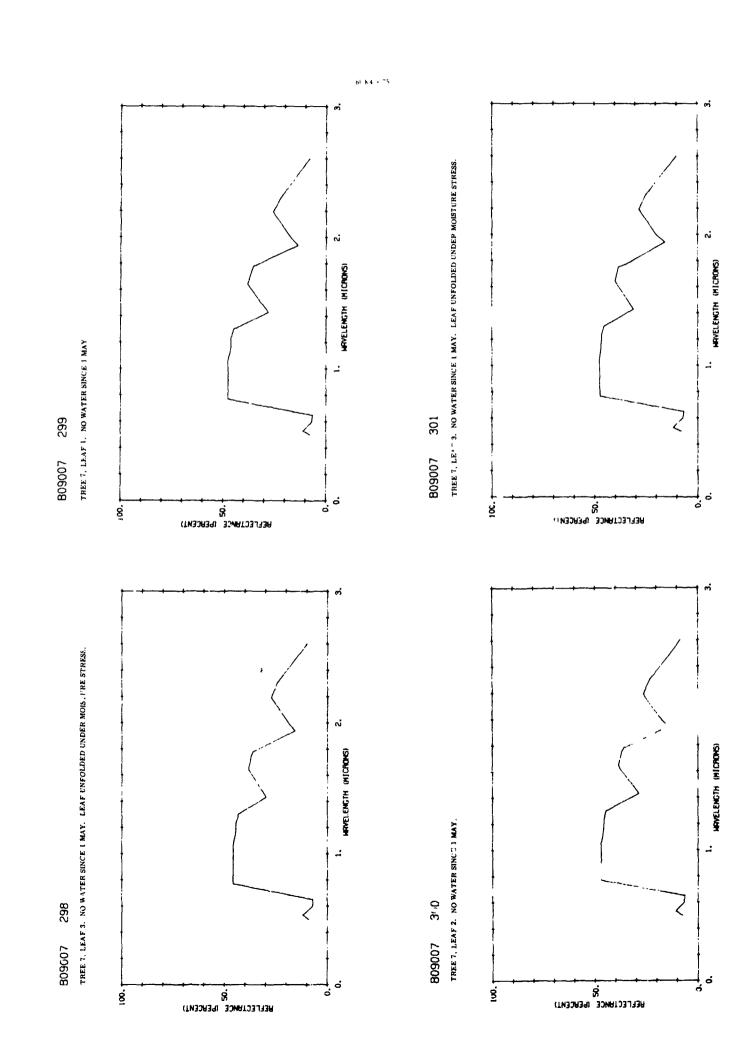


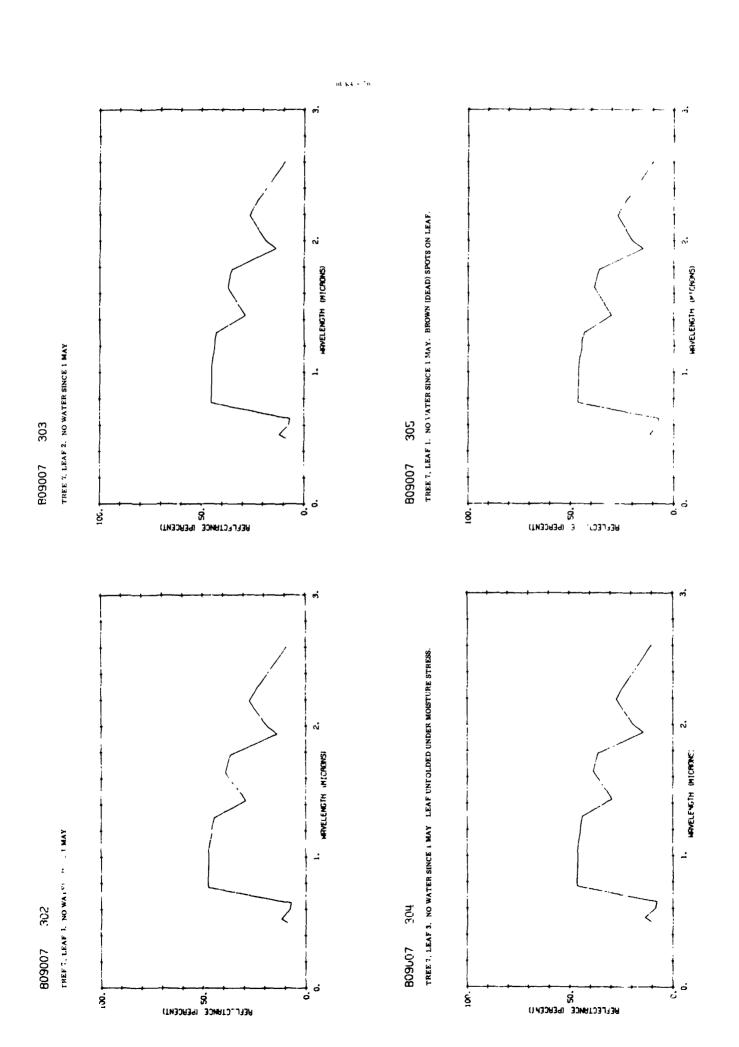


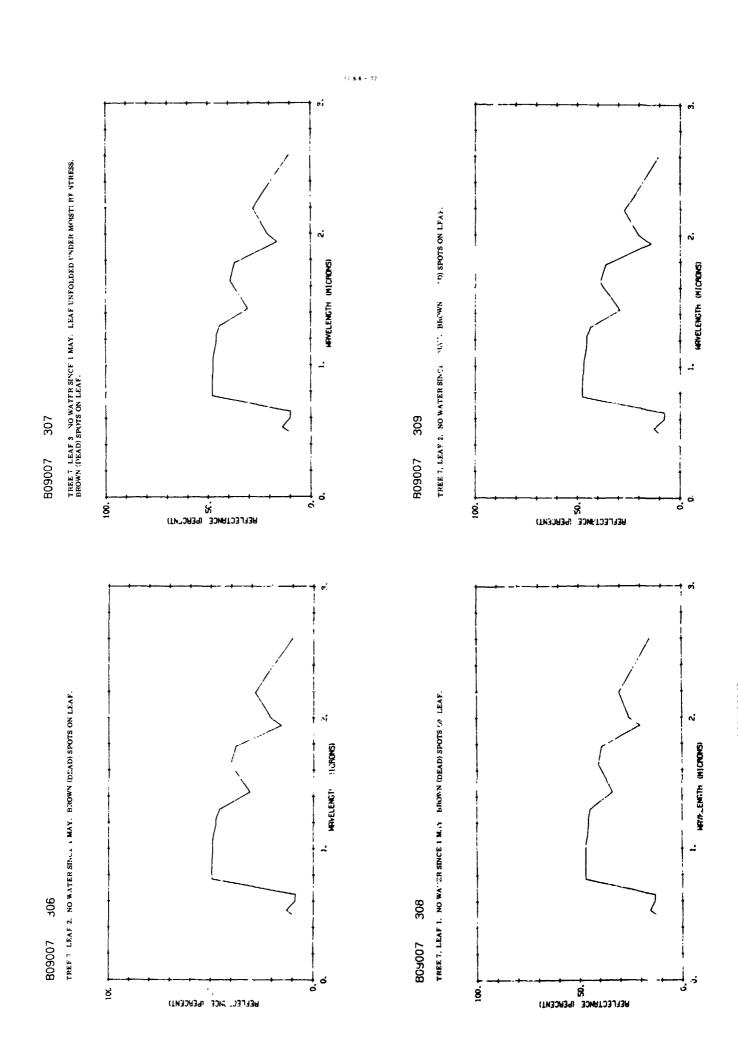


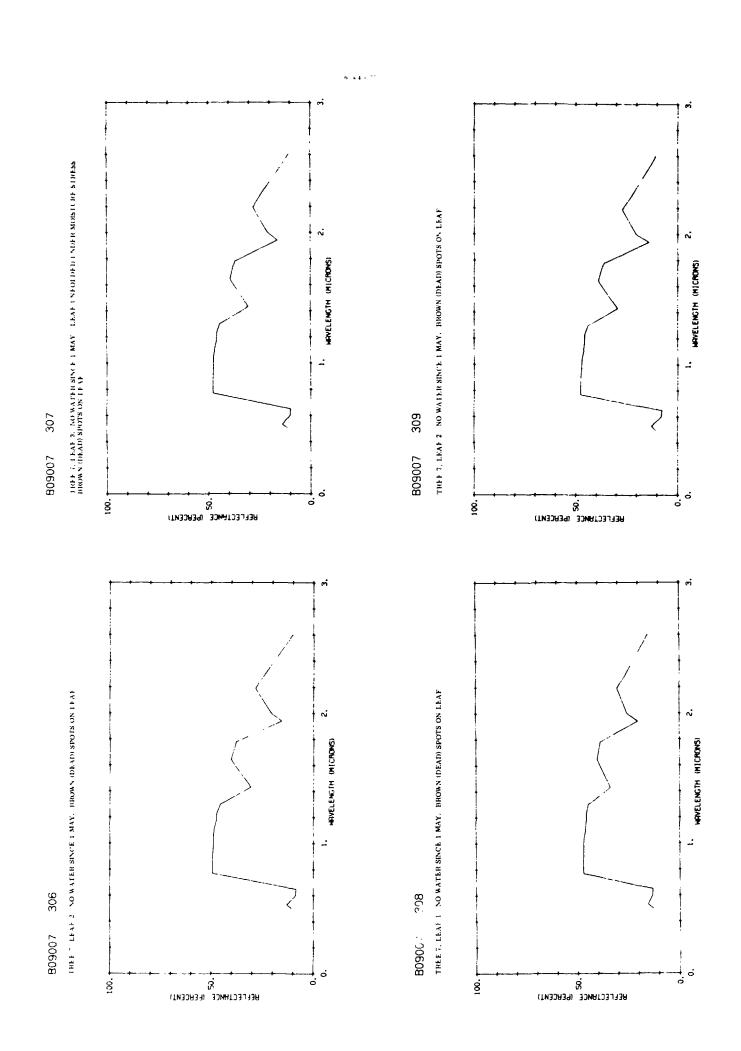


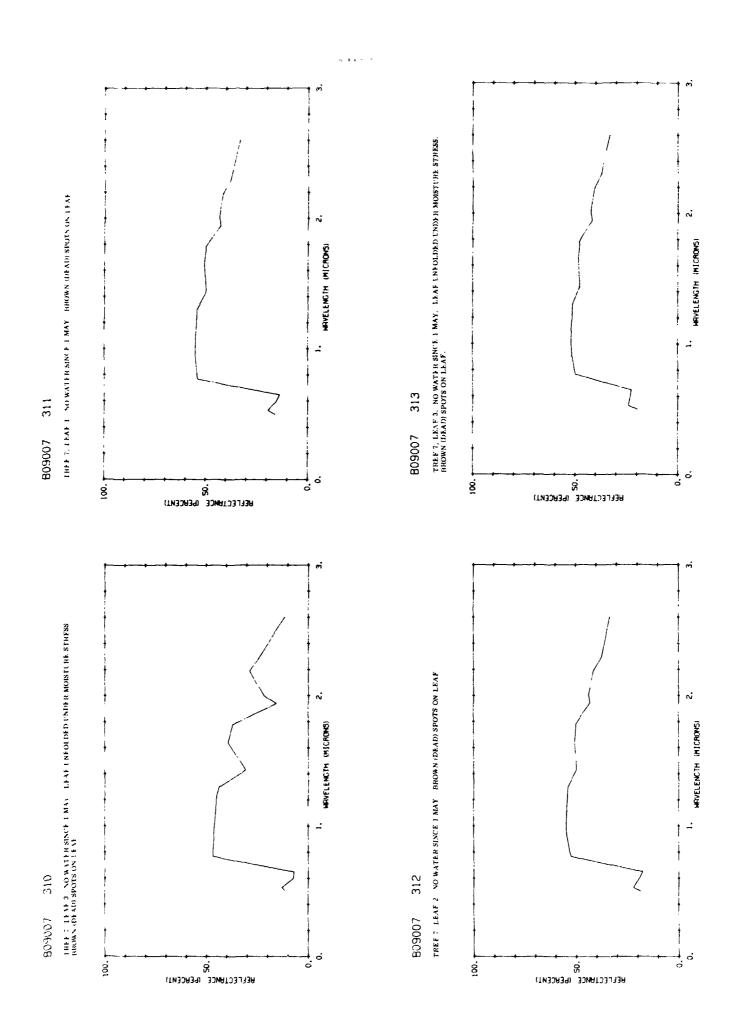




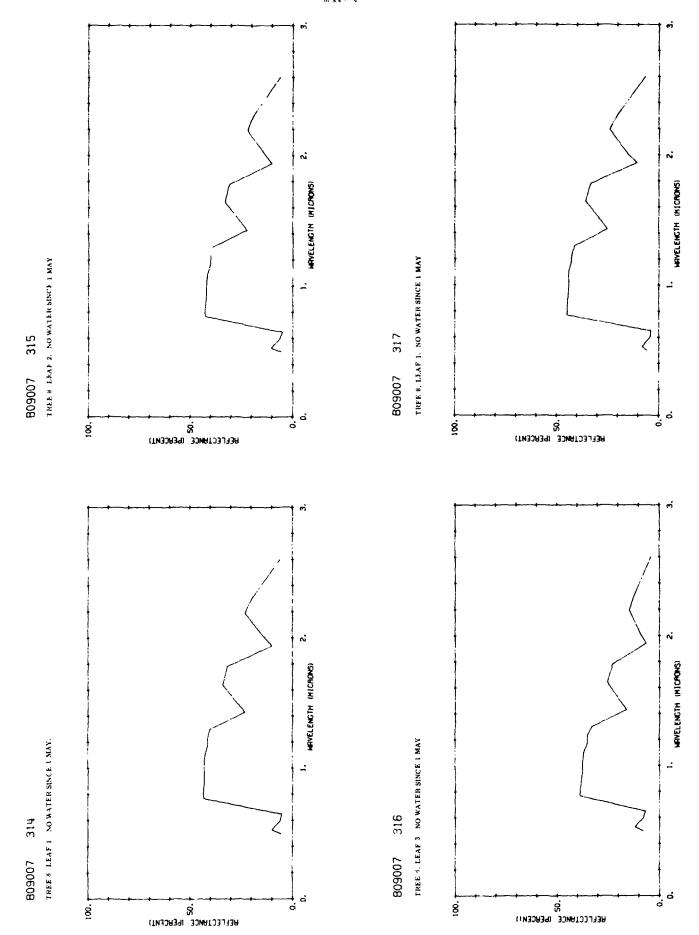


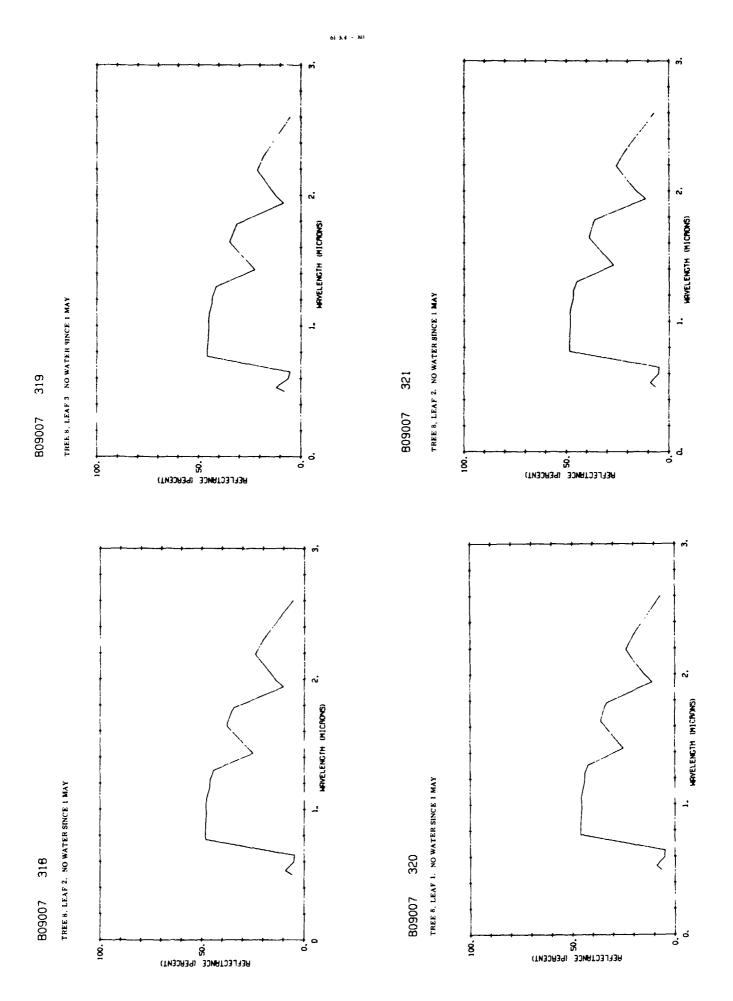




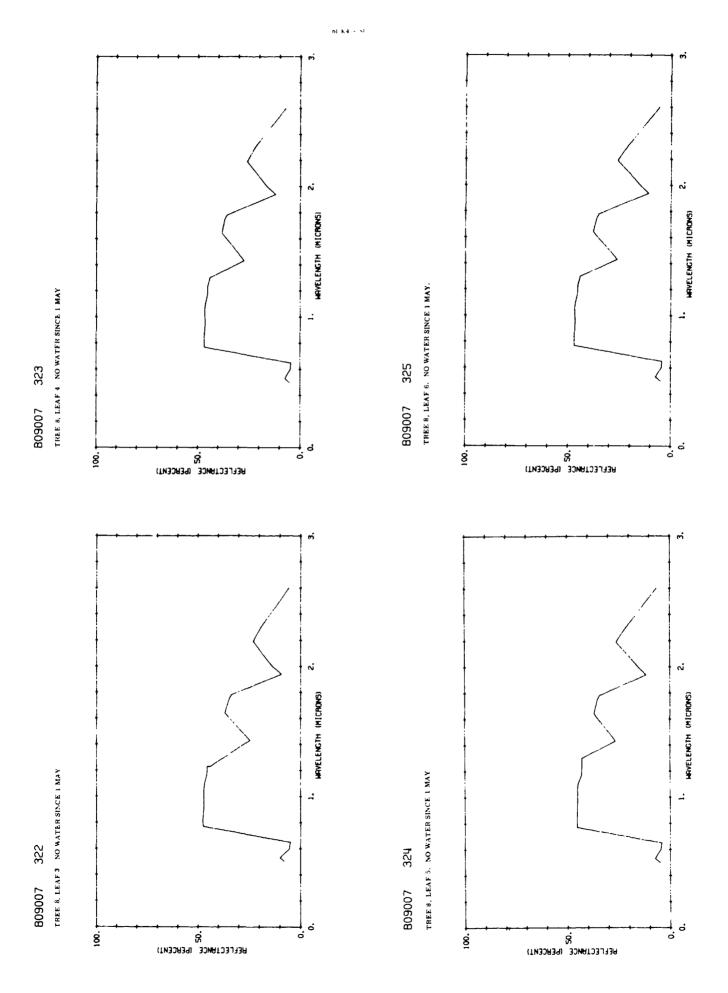


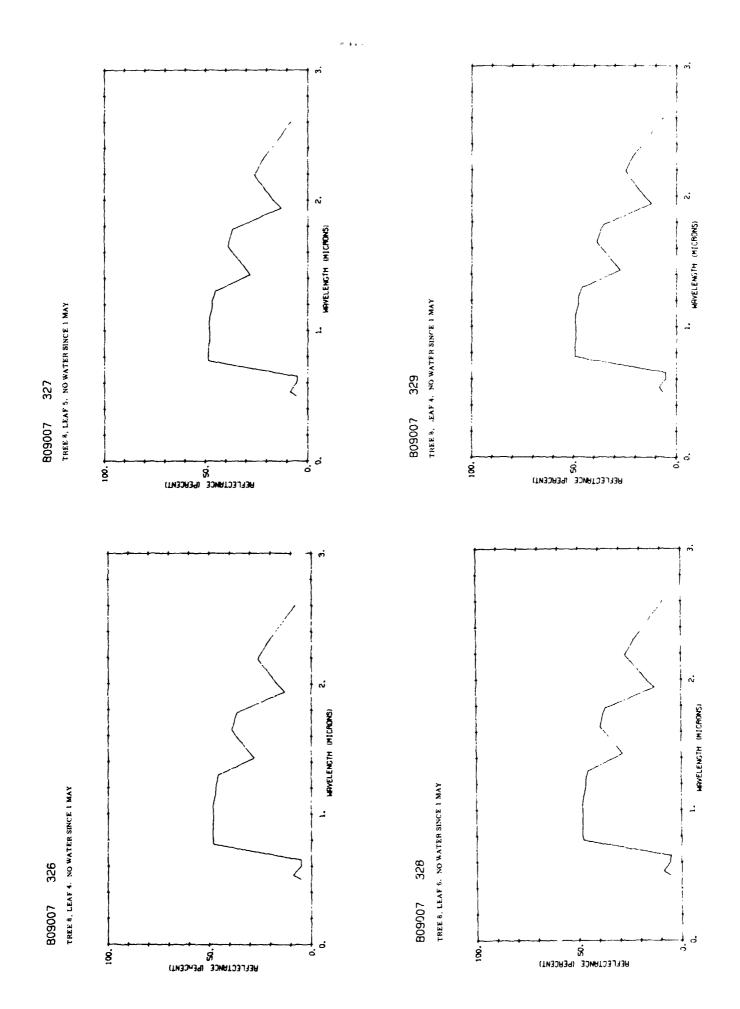


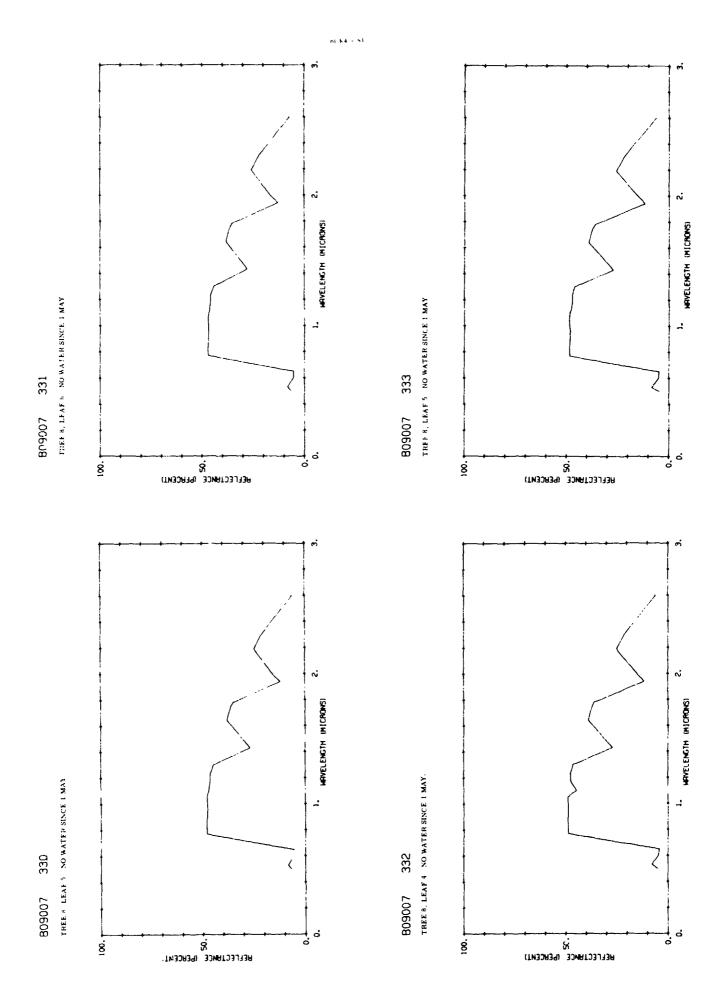


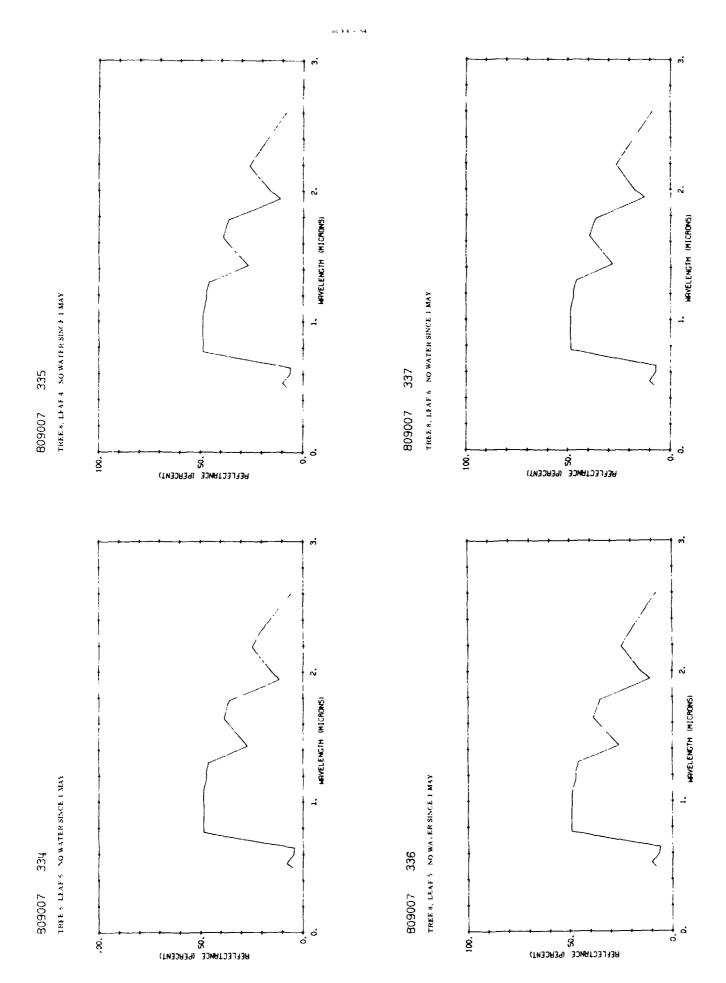




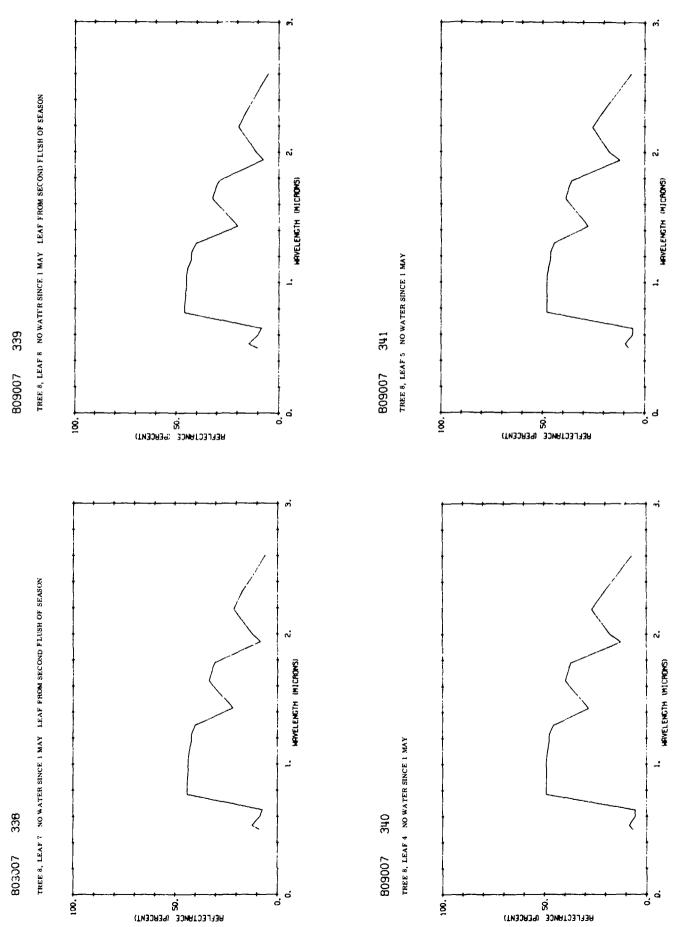




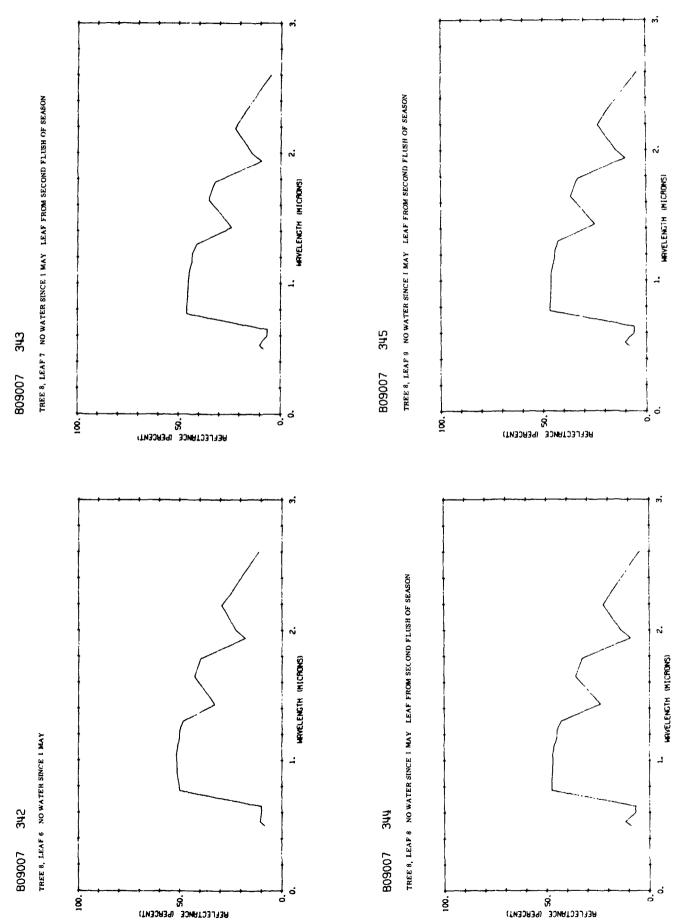


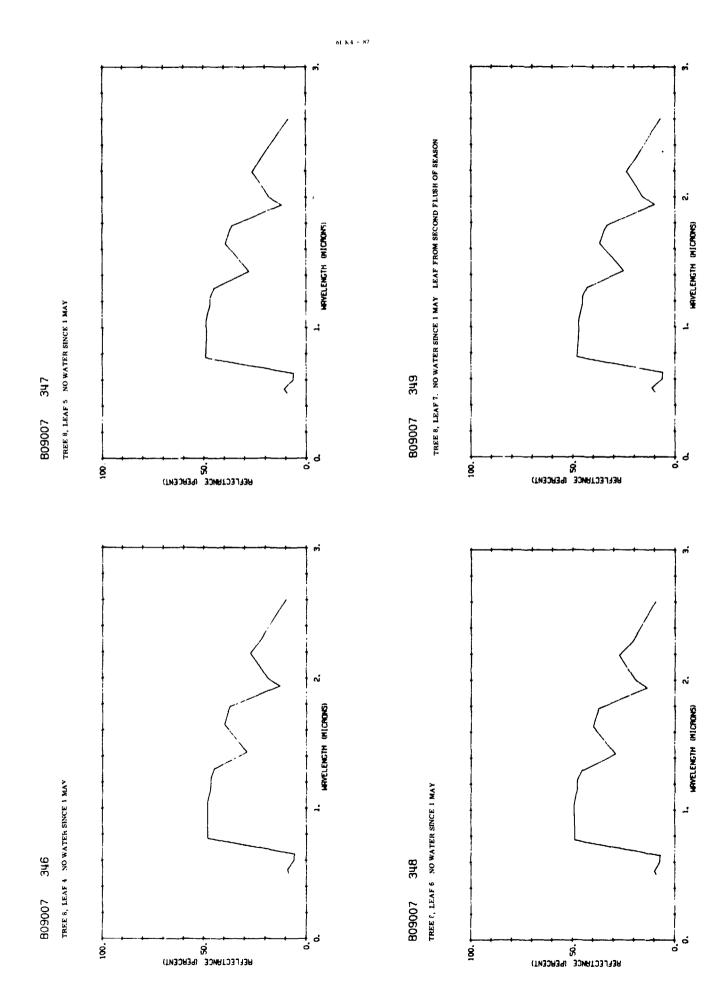


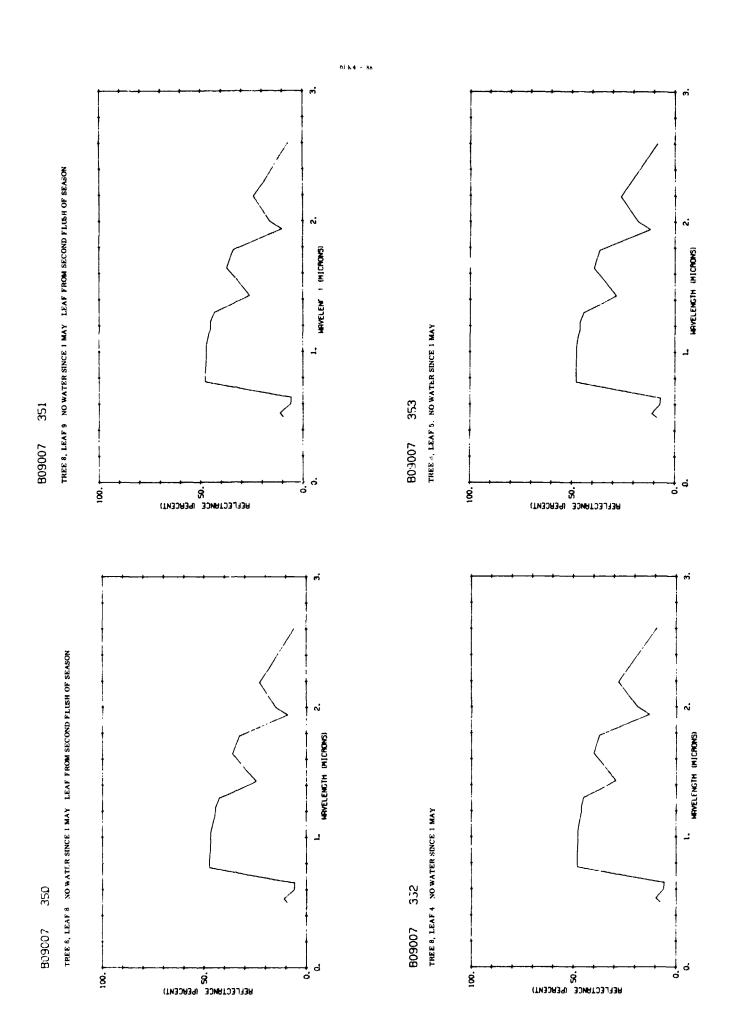


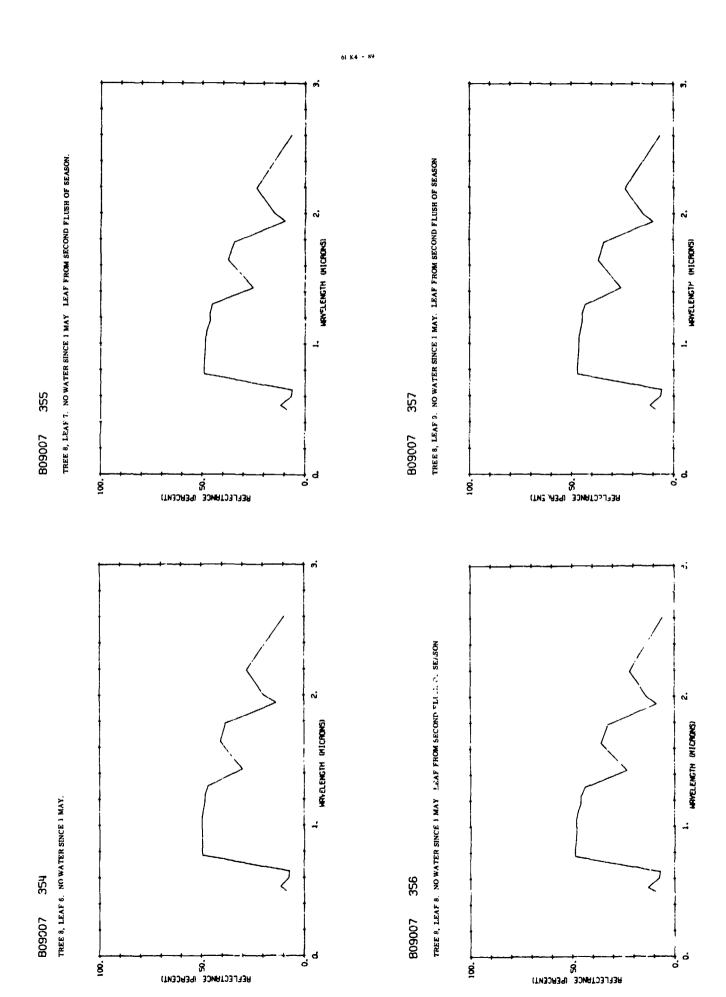


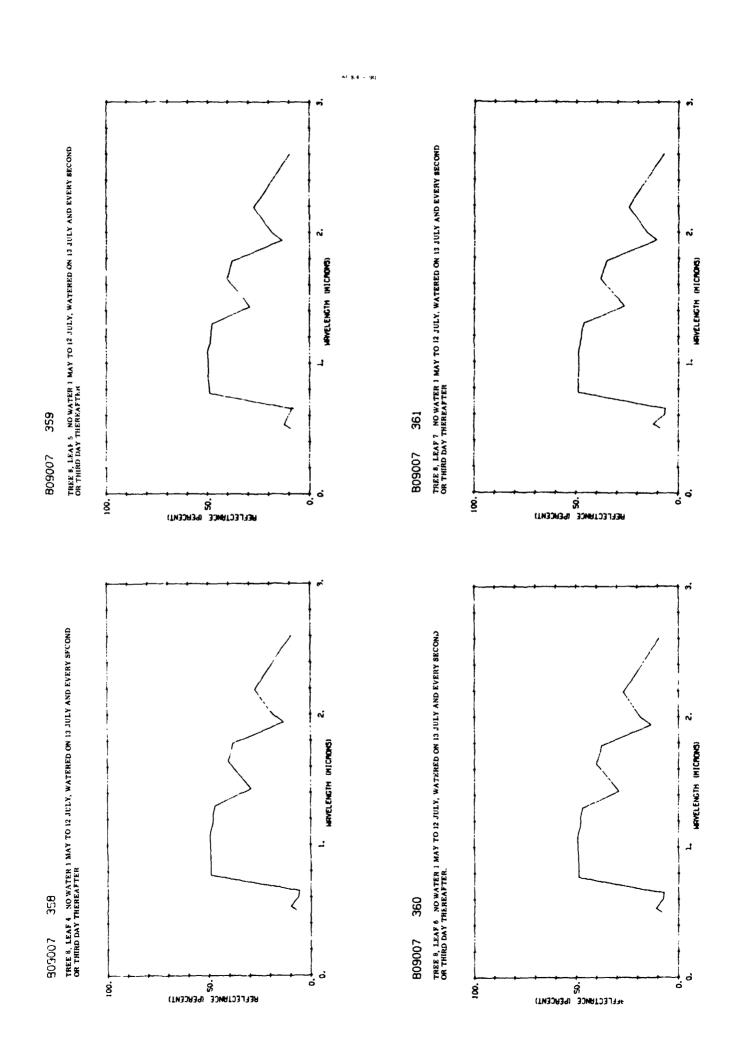


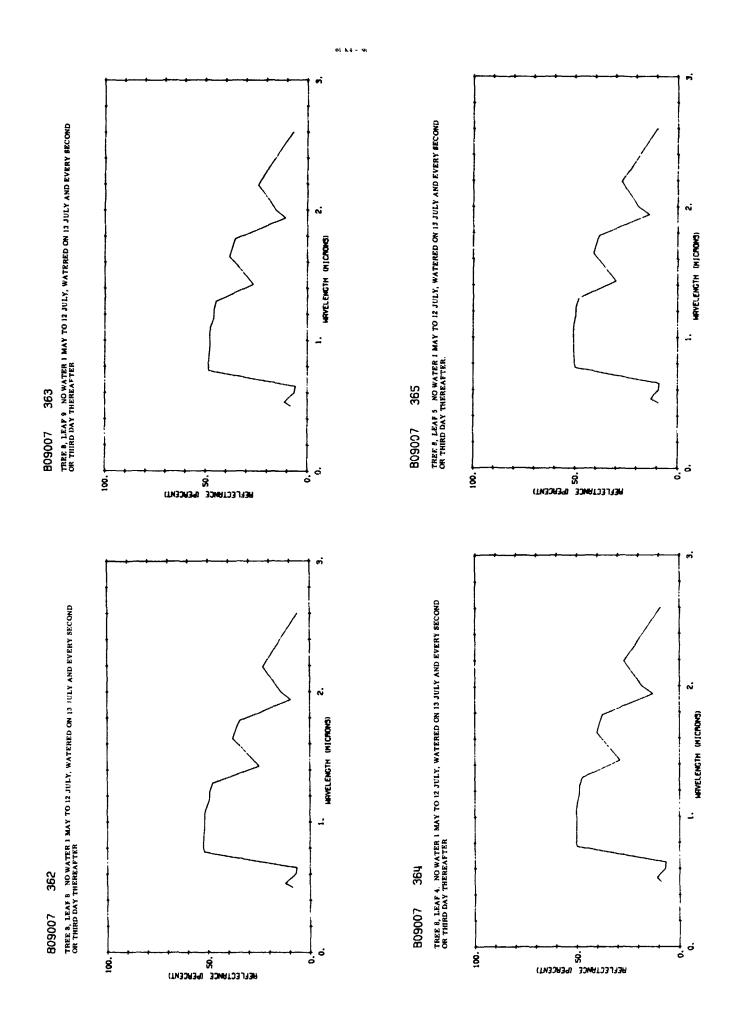


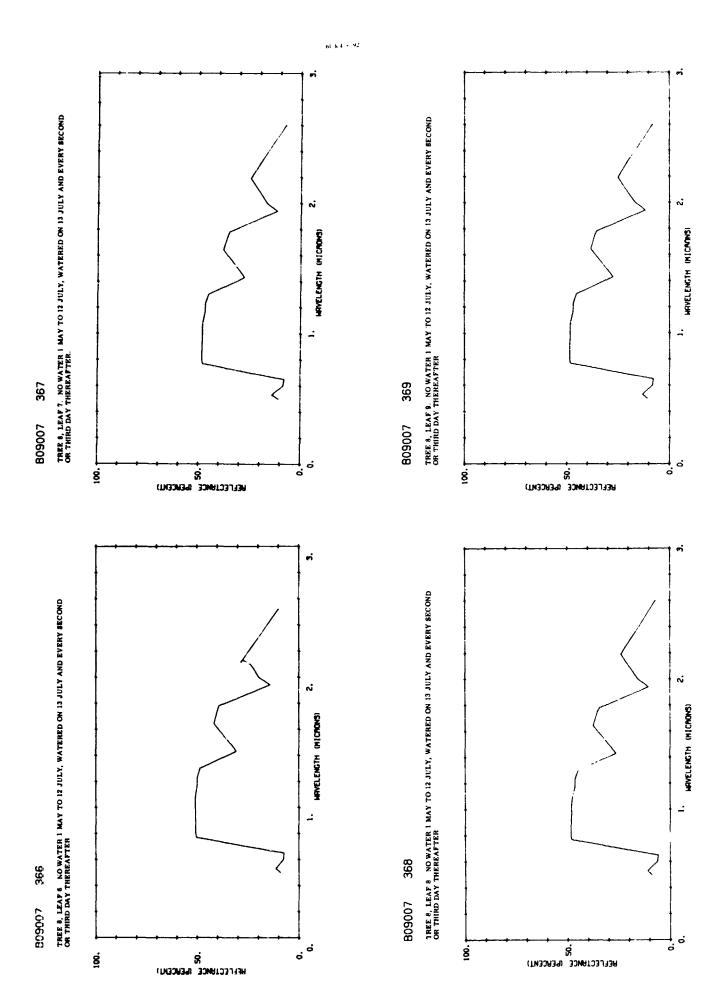


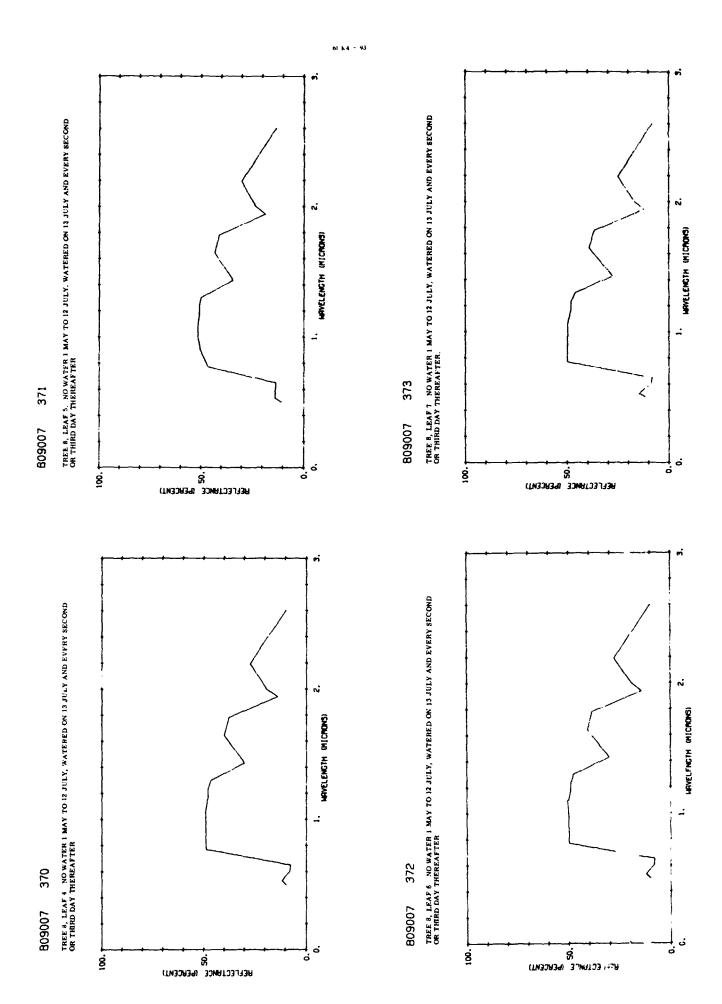




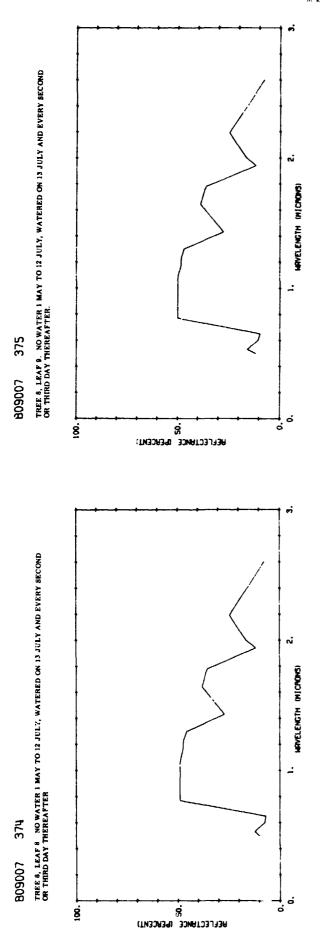












### Further Comments on Document B09007

The red oak tree leaf spectral curves from document B09007 are part of a water stress study conducted by W. G. Rohde and C. E. Olson, Jr. of The University of Michigan's Department of Natural Resources. The study was begun on 1 May 1969. The following table lists the dates of spectral measurement and the water stress code for each red oak leaf curve in this section. The document number has been suppressed in the curve number listing, e.g., curve 012 is actually ERSIS curve B09007012. The key to the water stress code is as follows:

- 1 = Watered every second or third day since 1 May
- 2 = Not watered since 18 June
- 3 = Not watered between 18 June to 25 June; watered every second or third day thereafter
- 4 = Not watered since 1 May
- 5 = Not watered between 1 May to 12 July; watered every second or third day thereafter

## DATE OF MEASUREMENT AND WATER STRESS CODE FOR SPECTRAL CURVES FROM DOCUMENT B09007 (ALL FOR YEAR 1969)

| Curve | Date of Spectral | Water Stress | Curve           | Date of Spectral | Water Stress |
|-------|------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|
| No.   | Measurement      | Code         | No.             | Measurement      | Code         |
| 001   | 19 May           | 1            | 028             | 2 July           | 1            |
| 002   | 19 May           | 1            | 029             | 2 July           | 1            |
| 003   | 19 May           | 1            | 030             | 2 July           | 1            |
| 004   | 26 May           | 1            | 001             | •                | •            |
| 005   | 26 May           | 1            | 031             | 15 July          | 1            |
| 000   | _                |              | 032             | 15 July          | 1            |
| 006   | 26 May           | 1            | 033             | 15 July          | 1            |
| 007   | 2 June           | 1            | 034             | 30 July          | 1            |
| 008   | 2 June           | 1            | 035             | 30 July          | 1            |
| 009   | 2 June           | 1            | 036             | 30 July          | 1            |
| 010   | 6 June           | 1            | 037             | 5 August         | i            |
| 011   | 6 June           | 1            | 038             |                  | 1            |
|       |                  | 1            |                 | 5 August         |              |
| 012   | 6 June           | 1            | 039             | 5 August         | 1            |
| 013   | 9 June           | 1            | 040             | 18 August        | 1            |
| 014   | 9 June           | 1            | 041             | 18 August        | 1            |
| 015   | 9 June           | 1            | 042             | 18 August        | ī            |
| 016   | 13 June          | 1            | 043             | 19 May           | ī            |
| 017   | 13 June          | ī            | C14             | 19 May           | ī            |
| 018   | 13 June          | î            | (45             | 19 May           | i            |
| 019   | 16 June          | i            |                 | •                | •            |
| 020   | 16 June          | î            | 046             | 26 May           | 1            |
| 020   | to Julie         | 1            | 047             | 26 May           | 1            |
| 021   | 16 June          | 1            | 048             | 26 May           | 1            |
| 622   | 23 June          | 1            | 049             | 2 June           | 1            |
| 023   | 23 June          | 1            | 050             | 2 June           | 1            |
| 024   | 23 June          | 1            | 054             |                  | _            |
| 025   | 2 July           | 1            | 051             | 2 June           | 1            |
|       | -                | <u>-</u>     | 052             | 6 June           | 1            |
| 026   | 2 July           | 1            | 053             | 6 June           | 1            |
| 027   | 2 July           | 1            | 05 <del>4</del> | 6 June           | 1            |
|       |                  |              | 055             | 9 June           | 1            |

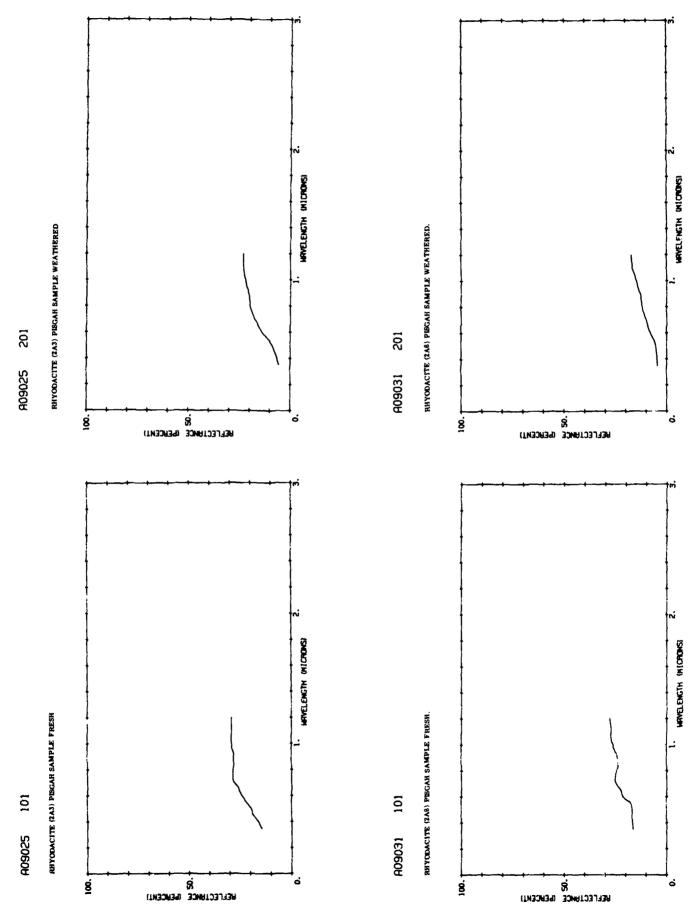
| Curve<br>No. | Date of Spectral<br>Measurement | Water Stress<br>Code | Curve<br>No. | Date of Spectral<br>Measurement | Water Stress<br>Code |
|--------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|--------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|
| 056          | 9 June                          | 1                    | 101          | 13 June                         | 1                    |
| 057          | 9 June                          | 1                    | 102          | 13 June                         | 1                    |
| 058          | 13 June                         | ī                    | 103          | 16 June                         | 1                    |
| 059          | 13 June                         | 1                    | 104          | 16 June                         | 1                    |
| 060          | 13 June                         | ī                    | 105          | 16 June                         | ī                    |
|              |                                 |                      |              |                                 |                      |
| 061          | 16 June                         | 1                    | 106          | 16 June                         | 1                    |
| 062          | 16 June                         | 1                    | 107          | 16 June                         | 1                    |
| 063          | 16 Jun <i>e</i>                 | 1                    | 108          | 16 June                         | 1                    |
| 064          | 23 June                         | 1                    | 109          | 23 June                         | 1                    |
| 065          | 23 Jun <i>e</i>                 | 1                    | 110          | 23 June                         | 1                    |
| 066          | 23 Jun <i>e</i>                 | 1                    | 111          | 23 June                         | 1                    |
| 067          | 2 July                          | 1                    | 112          | 23 June                         | 1                    |
| 068          | 2 July                          | 1                    | 113          | 23 June                         | 1                    |
| 069          | 2 July                          | 1                    | 114          | 23 June                         | 1                    |
| 070          | 8 July                          | 1                    | 115          | 2 July                          | 1                    |
| 071          | 8 July                          | 1                    | 116          | 2 July                          | 1                    |
| 072          | 8 July                          | ĩ                    | 117          | 2 July                          | 1                    |
| 073          | 15 June                         | ī                    | 118          | 2 July                          | ī                    |
| 074          | 15 June                         | ī                    | 119          | 2 July                          | ī                    |
| 075          | 15 June                         | ī                    | 120          | 2 July                          | 1                    |
| 076          | 30 July                         | 1                    | 121          | 8 July                          | 1                    |
| 077          | 30 July                         | 1                    | 122          | 8 July                          | ī                    |
| 078          | 30 July                         | ī                    | 123          | 8 July                          | ī                    |
| 079          | 5 August                        | î                    | 124          | 8 July                          | ī                    |
| 080          | 5 August                        | ī                    | 125          | 8 July                          | ī                    |
| 081          | _                               | 1                    | 126          | 8 July                          | 1                    |
| 082          | 5 August                        | 1                    | 127          |                                 | i                    |
| . –          | 18 August                       | 1                    | 128          | 15 July<br>15 July              | 1                    |
| 083          | 18 August                       | 1                    | 126<br>129   |                                 | i                    |
| 084          | 18 August                       | 1                    | 130          | 15 July                         | 1                    |
| 085          | 19 May                          |                      |              | 15 July                         |                      |
| 086          | 19 May                          | 1                    | 131          | 15 July                         | 1                    |
| 087          | 19 May                          | 1                    | 132          | 15 July                         | 1                    |
| 088          | 26 May                          | 1                    | 133          | 30 July                         | 1                    |
| 089          | 26 May                          | 1                    | 134          | 30 July                         | 1                    |
| 090          | 26 May                          | 1                    | 135          | 30 July                         | 1                    |
| 091          | 2 June                          | 1                    | 136          | 30 July                         | 1                    |
| 092          | 2 June                          | 1                    | 137          | 30 July                         | 1                    |
| 093          | 2 June                          | 1                    | 138          | 30 July                         |                      |
| 094          | 6 June                          | 1                    | 139          | 5 August                        | 1                    |
| 095          | 6 June                          | 1                    | 140          | 5 August                        | 1                    |
| 096          | 6 June                          | 1                    | 141          | 5 August                        | 1                    |
| 097          | 9 June                          | 1                    | 142          | 5 August                        | 1                    |
| 098          | 9 June                          | 1                    | 143          | 5 August                        | 1                    |
| 099          | 9 June                          | 1                    | 144          | 5 August                        | f                    |
| 100          | 13 June                         | 1                    | 145          | 18 August                       | 1                    |
|              | *                               |                      |              |                                 |                      |

| Curve<br>No. | Date of Spectral<br>Measurement | Water Stress<br>Code | Curve<br>No. | Date of Spectral<br>Measurement | Water Stress<br>Code |  |
|--------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|--------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|--|
|              |                                 |                      |              |                                 |                      |  |
| 146          | 18 August                       | 1                    | 191          | 18 August                       | 3                    |  |
| 147          | 18 August                       | 1                    | 192          | 18 August                       | 3                    |  |
| 148          | 18 August                       | 1                    | 193          | 19 May                          | 1                    |  |
| 149          | 18 August                       | 1                    | 194          | 19 May                          | 1                    |  |
| 150          | 18 August                       | 1                    | 195          | 19 May                          | 1                    |  |
| 151          | 19 May                          | 1                    | 196          | 26 May                          | 1                    |  |
| 152          | 19 May                          | 1                    | 197          | 26 May                          | 1                    |  |
| 153          | 19 May                          | 1                    | 198          | 26 May                          | 1                    |  |
| 154          | 26 May                          | 1                    | 199          | 2 June                          | 1                    |  |
| 155          | 26 May                          | 1                    | 200          | 2 June                          | 1                    |  |
| 156          | 26 May                          | 1                    | 201          | 2 June                          | 1                    |  |
| 157          | 20 May<br>2 June                |                      | 201          | 6 June                          | 1                    |  |
| 158          |                                 | 1<br>1               | 202          |                                 | 1                    |  |
|              | 2 June                          |                      |              | 6 June                          | 1                    |  |
| 159          | 2 June                          | 1                    | 204<br>205   | 6 June<br>9 June                | 1                    |  |
| 160          | 6 June                          | 1                    | 203          | a anne                          | 1                    |  |
| 161          | 6 June                          | 1                    | 206          | 9 June                          | 1                    |  |
| 162          | 6 June                          | 1                    | 207          | 9 June                          | 1                    |  |
| 163          | 9 June                          | 1                    | 208          | 13 June                         | 1                    |  |
| 164          | 9 June                          | 1                    | 209          | 13 June                         | 1                    |  |
| 165          | 9 June                          | 1                    | 210          | 13 June                         | 1                    |  |
| 166          | 13 June                         | 1                    | 211          | 16 June                         | 1                    |  |
|              |                                 | 1<br>1               | 212          | 16 June                         | 1                    |  |
| 167          | 13 June<br>13 June              |                      | 212          | 16 June                         | 1                    |  |
| 168          |                                 | 1<br>1               | 213<br>214   |                                 | 2                    |  |
| 169          | 16 June                         | _                    | 215          | 23 June                         | 2                    |  |
| 170          | 16 June                         | 1                    | 213          | 23 June                         |                      |  |
| 171          | 16 June                         | 1                    | 216          | 23 June                         | 2                    |  |
| 172          | 23 June                         | 2                    | 217          | 2 July                          | 2                    |  |
| 173          | 23 June                         | 2                    | 218          | 2 July                          | 2                    |  |
| 174          | 23 June                         | 2                    | 219          | 2 July                          | 2                    |  |
| 175          | 2 August                        | 2                    | 220          | 8 July                          | 2                    |  |
| 176          | 2 August                        | 2                    | 221          | 8 July                          | 2                    |  |
| 177          | 2 August<br>2 August            | 2                    | 222          | 8 July                          | 2                    |  |
| 178          | 2 August<br>8 July              | 2<br>2               | 223          | 15 July                         | 2                    |  |
| 179          | 8 July                          | 2                    | 223<br>224   | 15 July<br>15 July              | 2                    |  |
| 180          | 8 July                          | 2 2                  | 225          | 15 July<br>15 July              | 2                    |  |
|              | _                               |                      |              |                                 |                      |  |
| 181          | 15 July                         | 2                    | 226          | 30 July                         | 3                    |  |
| 182          | 15 July                         | 2                    | 227          | 30 July                         | 3                    |  |
| 183          | 15 July                         | 2                    | 228          | 30 July                         | 3                    |  |
| 184          | 30 July                         | 3                    | 229          | 5 August                        | 3                    |  |
| 185          | 30 July                         | 3                    | 230          | 5 August                        | 3                    |  |
| 186          | 30 July                         | 3                    | 231          | 5 August                        | 3                    |  |
| 187          | 5 August                        | 3                    | 232          | 18 August                       | 3                    |  |
| 188          | 5 August                        | 3                    | 233          | 18 August                       | 3                    |  |
| 189          | 5 August                        | 3                    | 234          | 18 August                       | 3                    |  |
| 190          | 18 August                       | 3                    | 235          | 19 May                          | 4                    |  |
| 100          | TO TIME MOL                     | U                    | 200          | 10 11111                        | •                    |  |

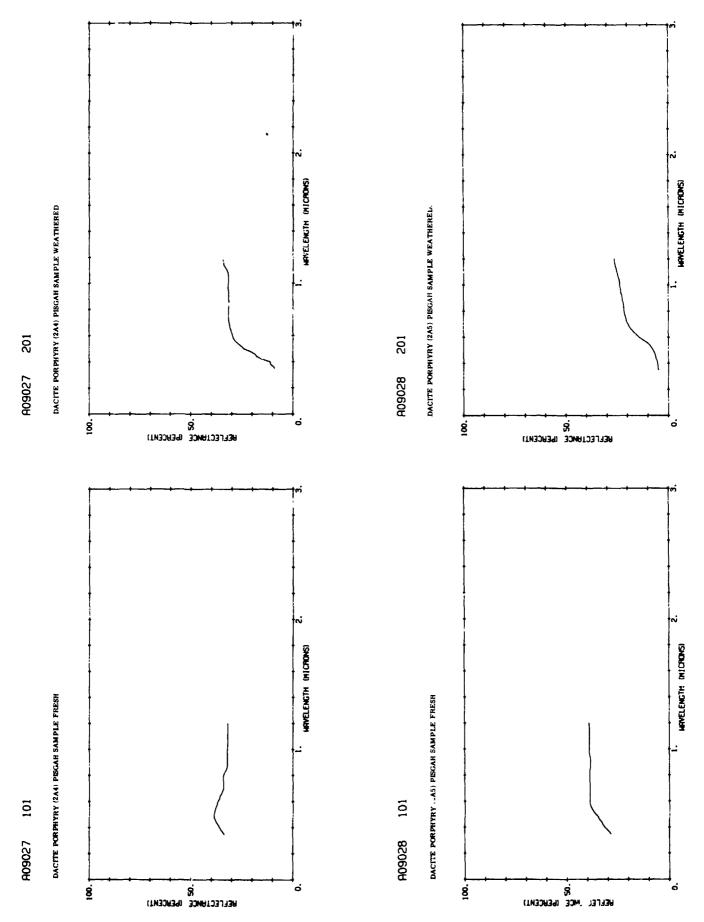
| Curve<br>No. | Date of Spectral<br>Measurement | Water Stress<br>Code | Curve<br>No. | Date of Spectral<br>Measurement | Water Stress<br>Code |
|--------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|--------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|
|              |                                 |                      | 286          | 26 May                          | 4                    |
| 236<br>237   | 19 May<br>19 May                | <b>4</b><br><b>4</b> | 287          | 19 May                          | 4                    |
| 237<br>238   | 26 May                          | 4                    | 288          | 19 May                          | 4                    |
| 239          | 26 May                          | 4                    | 289          | 19 May                          | 4                    |
| 240          | 26 May                          | 4                    | 290          | 26 May                          | 4                    |
|              | 20 May                          |                      |              | •                               |                      |
| 241          | 2 June                          | 4                    | 291          | 26 May                          | 4                    |
| 242          | 2 June                          | 4                    | 292          | 26 May                          | 4                    |
| 243          | 2 June                          | 4                    | 293          | 2 June                          | 4                    |
| 244          | 6 June                          | 4                    | 294          | 2 June                          | 4                    |
| 245          | 6 June                          | 4                    | <b>29</b> 5  | 2 June                          | 4                    |
| 246          | 6 June                          | 4                    | 296          | 6 June                          | 4                    |
| 247          | 9 June                          | 4                    | 297          | 6 June                          | 4                    |
| <b>24</b> 8  | 9 June                          | 4                    | 298          | 6 June                          | 4                    |
| 249          | 9 June                          | 4                    | 299          | 9 June                          | 4                    |
| <b>2</b> 50  | 13 June                         | 4                    | 300          | 9 June                          | 4                    |
| 251          | 13 June                         | 4                    | 301          | 9 June                          | 4                    |
| 251<br>252   | 13 June                         | 4                    | 302          | 16 June                         | 4                    |
| 252<br>253   | 16 June                         | 4                    | 303          | 16 June                         | 4                    |
| 254          | 16 June                         | 4                    | 304          | 16 June                         | 4                    |
| <b>2</b> 55  | 16 June                         | 4                    | 305          | 23 June                         | 4                    |
|              |                                 |                      |              |                                 |                      |
| 256          | 23 June                         | 4                    | 306          | 23 June                         | 4                    |
| 257          | 23 June                         | 4                    | 307          | 23 June                         | 4                    |
| 258          | 23 June                         | 4                    | 308          | 2 July                          | 4                    |
| 259          | 2 July                          | 4                    | 309          | 2 July                          | 4                    |
| 260          | 2 July                          | 4                    | 310          | 2 July                          | 4                    |
| 261          | 2 July                          | 4                    | 311          | 15 July                         | 4                    |
| 262          | 8 July                          | 4                    | 312          | 15 July                         | 4                    |
| 263          | 8 July                          | 4                    | 313          | 15 July                         | 4                    |
| 264          | 8 July                          | 4                    | 314          | 19 May                          | 4                    |
| <b>26</b> 5  | 15 August                       | 4                    | 315          | 19 May                          | 4                    |
| 266          | 15 August                       | 4                    | 316          | 19 May                          | 4                    |
| 267          | 15 August                       | 4                    | 317          | 26 May                          | 4                    |
| 268          | 15 August                       | $\frac{1}{4}$        | 318          | 26 May                          | 4                    |
| 269          | 15 August                       | 4                    | 319          | 26 May                          | 4                    |
| 270          | 15 August                       | 4                    | 320          | 2 June                          | 4                    |
|              | -                               |                      |              |                                 |                      |
| 271          | 30 August                       | 5                    | 321          | 2 June                          | 4                    |
| 272          | 30 August                       | 5                    | 322          | 2 June                          | 4                    |
| 273          | 30 August                       | 5<br>5               | 323          | 6 June                          | 4                    |
| 274          | 30 August                       | 5<br>5               | 324<br>325   | 6 June<br>6 June                | 4<br>4               |
| <b>27</b> 5  | 30 Augus                        |                      |              |                                 | 7                    |
| 276          | 30 August                       | 5                    | 326          | 9 June                          | 4                    |
| 277          | 5 August                        | 5                    | 327          | 9 June                          | 4                    |
| 278          | 5 August                        | 5                    | 328          | 9 June                          | 4                    |
| 279          | 5 August                        | 5                    | 329          | 13 June                         | 4                    |
| 280          | 18 August                       | 5                    | 330          | 13 June                         | 4                    |
| 281          | 18 August                       | 5                    | 331          | 13 June                         | 4                    |
| 282          | 18 August                       | 5                    | 332          | 16 June                         | 4                    |
| 283          | 19 June                         | 4                    | 333          | 16 June                         | 4                    |
| 284          | 19 June                         | 4                    | 334          | 16 June                         | 4                    |
| 285          | 26 May                          | 4                    | 335          | 23 June                         | 4                    |
|              | •                               |                      |              |                                 |                      |

61K4-99

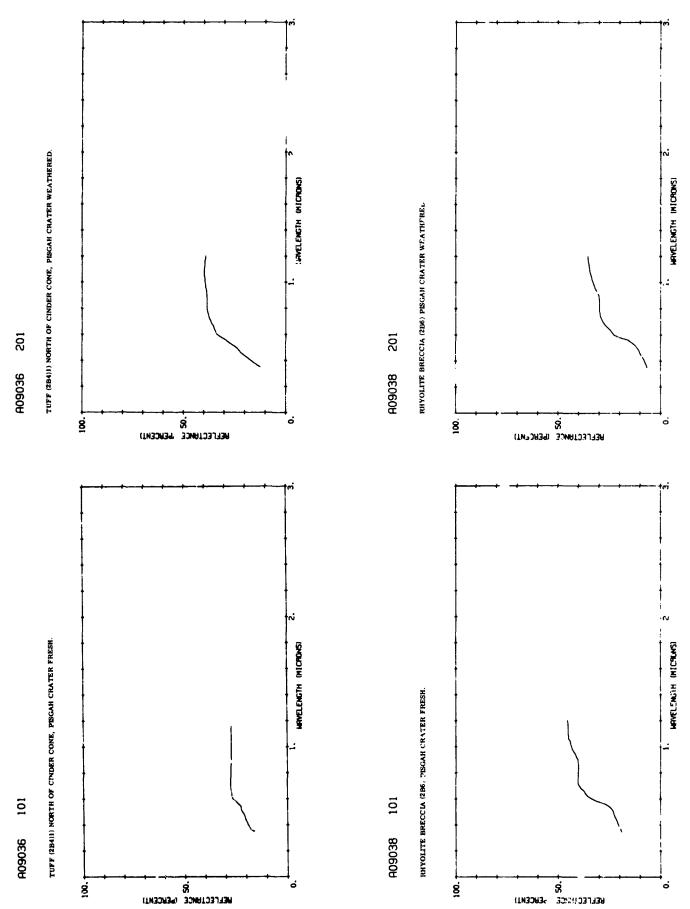
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|-------------|------------------|--------------|-------------|------------------|--------------|
| No.         | Measurement      | Code         | No.         | Measurement      | Code         |
| 336         | 23 June          | 4            | 356         | 8 July           | 4            |
| 337         | 23 June          | 4            | <b>357</b>  | 8 July           | 4            |
| 338         | 23 June          | 4            | 358         | 30 July          | 5            |
| 339         | 23 June          | 4            | <b>3</b> 59 | 30 July          | 5            |
| 340         | 2 July           | 4            | 360         | 30 July          | 5            |
| 341         | 2 July           | 4            | 361         | 30 July          | 5            |
| 342         | 2 July           | 4            | 362         | 30 July          | 5            |
| 343         | 2 July           | 4            | 363         | 30 July          | 5            |
| 344         | 2 July           | 4            | 364         | 5 August         | 5            |
| <b>34</b> 5 | 2 July           | 4            | <b>36</b> 5 | 5 August         | 5            |
| 346         | 8 July           | 4            | 366         | 5 August         | 5            |
| 347         | 8 July           | 4            | 367         | 5 August         | 5            |
| 348         | 8 July           | 4            | 368         | 5 August         | 5            |
| 349         | 8 July           | 4            | 369         | 5 August         | 5            |
| 350         | 8 July           | 4            | 370         | 18 August        | 5            |
| 351         | 8 July           | 4            | 371         | 18 August        | 5            |
| 352         | 8 July           | 4            | 372         | 18 August        | 5            |
| 353         | 8 July           | 4            | 373         | 18 August        | 5            |
| 354         | 8 July           | 4            | 374         | 18 August        | 5            |
| <b>3</b> 55 | 8 July           | 4            | <b>37</b> 5 | 18 August        | 5            |

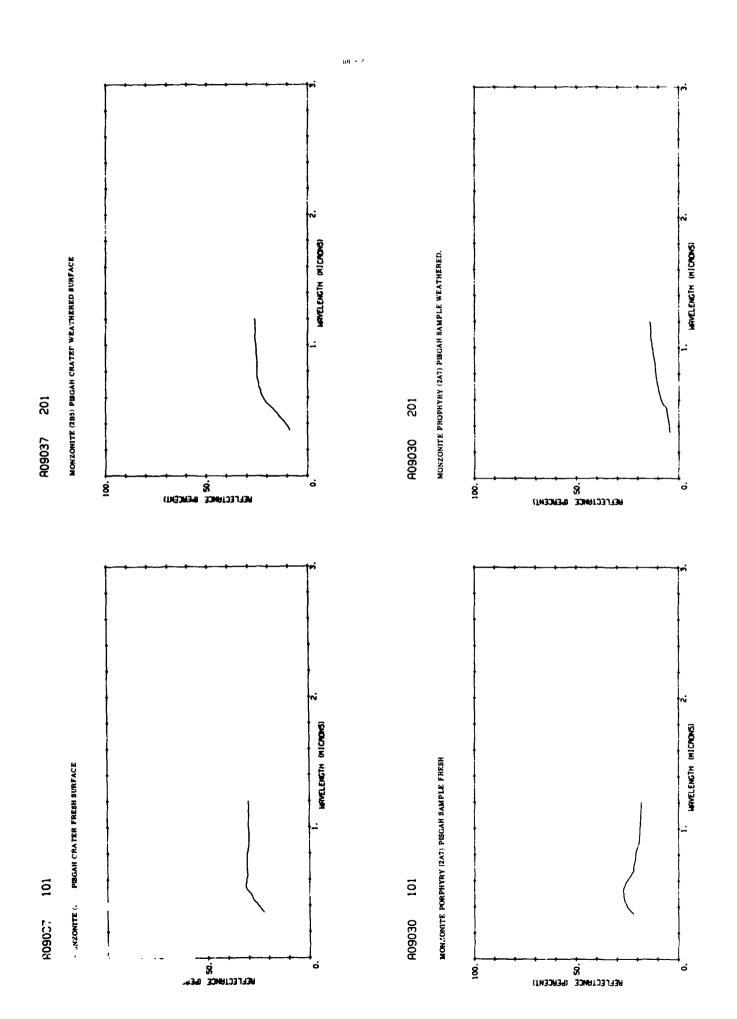




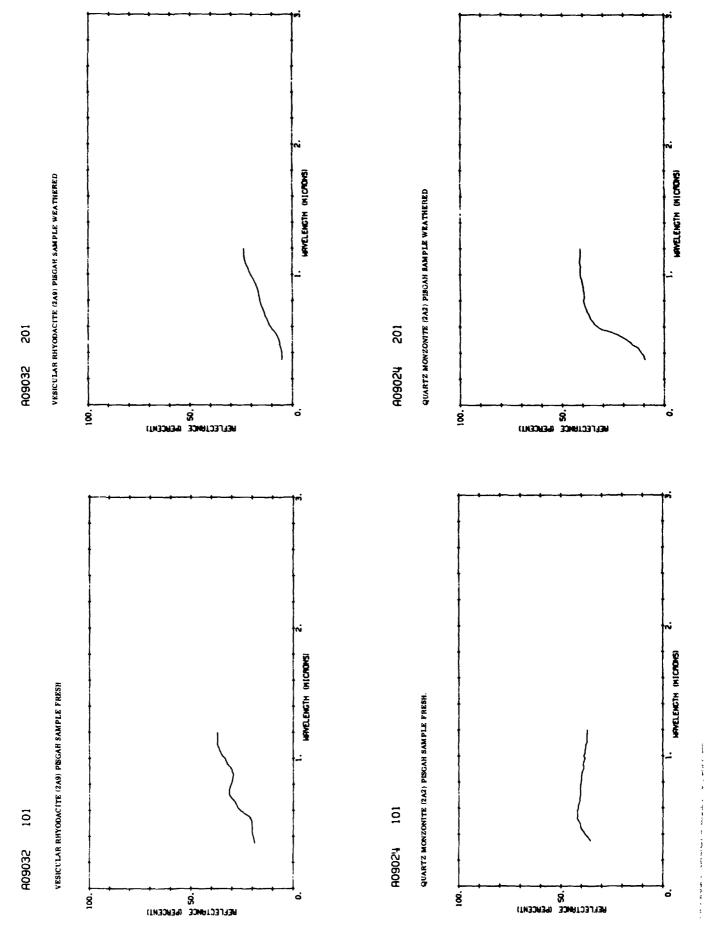






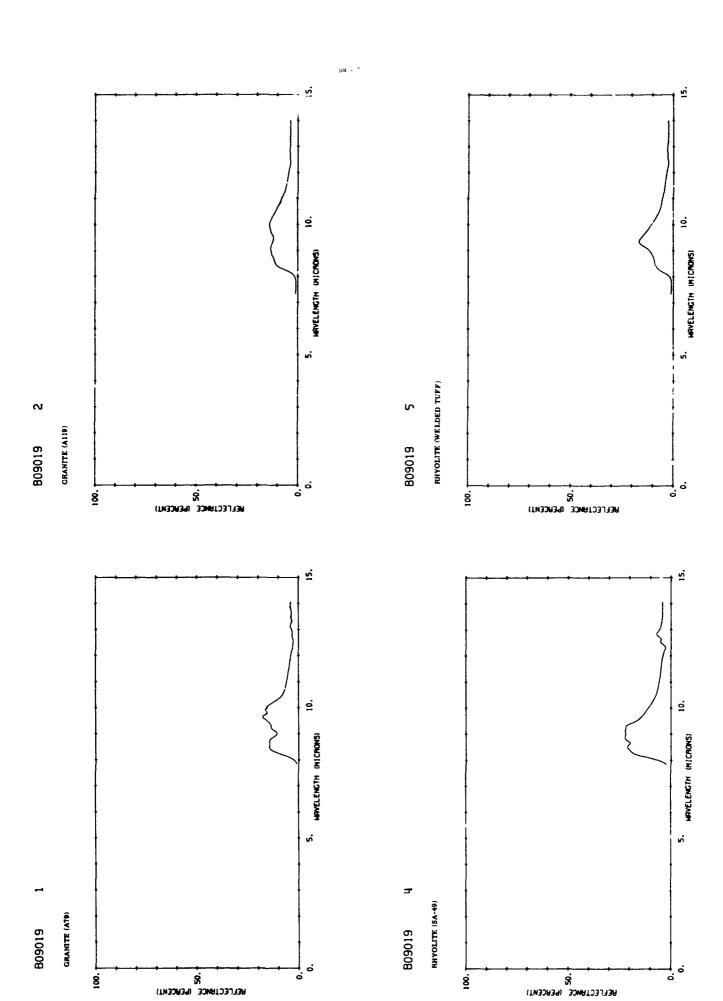


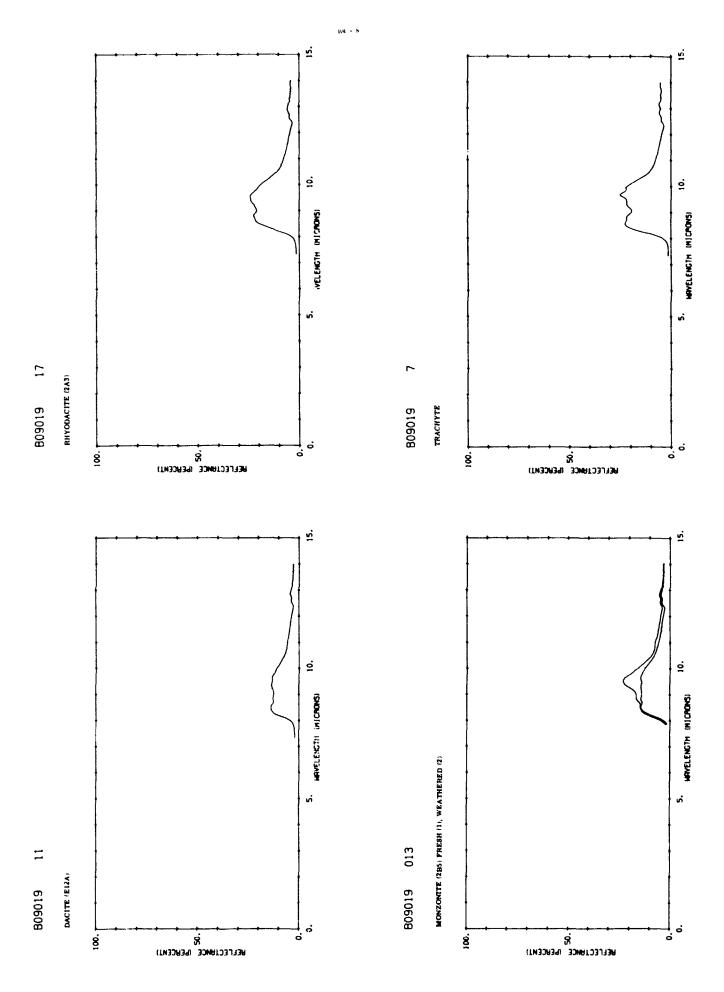




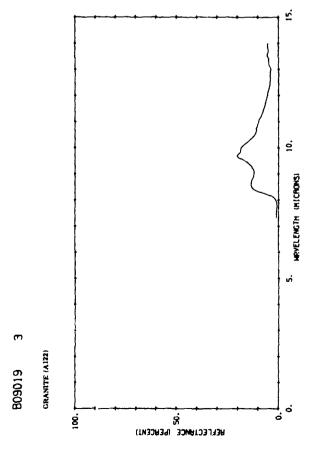
100.

CTUBORIE (PERCENT)



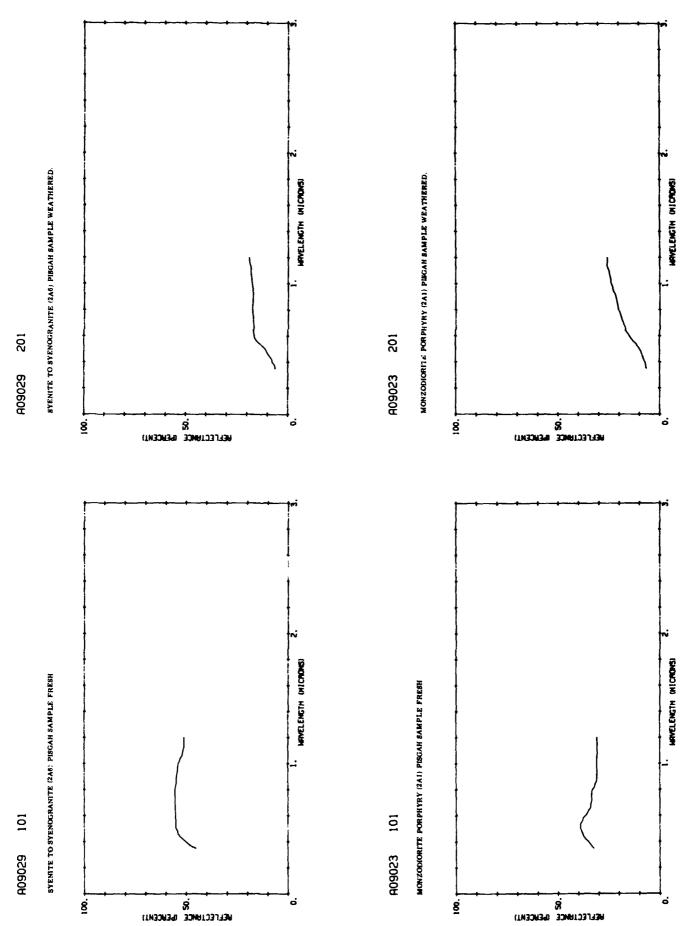




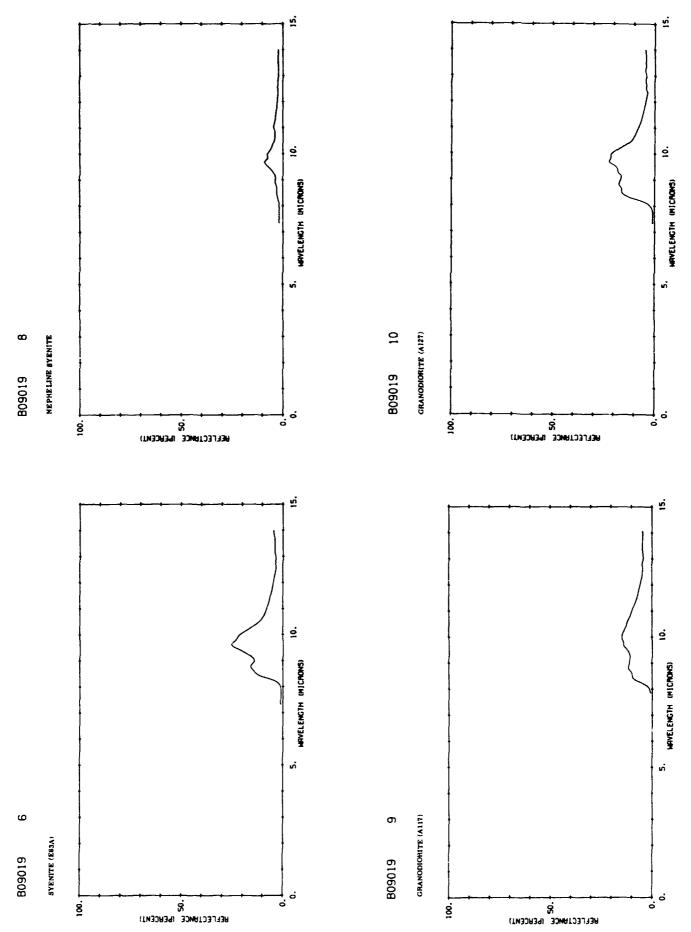


102
INTERMEDIATE SILICATE ROCKS
(Generally 53% to 65% SiO<sub>2</sub>)

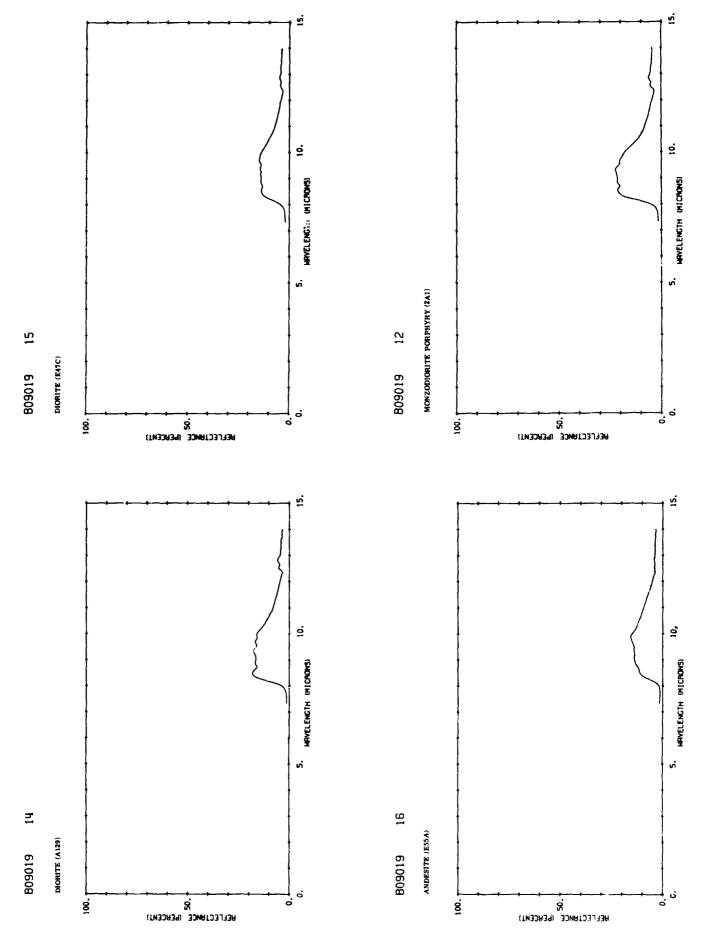






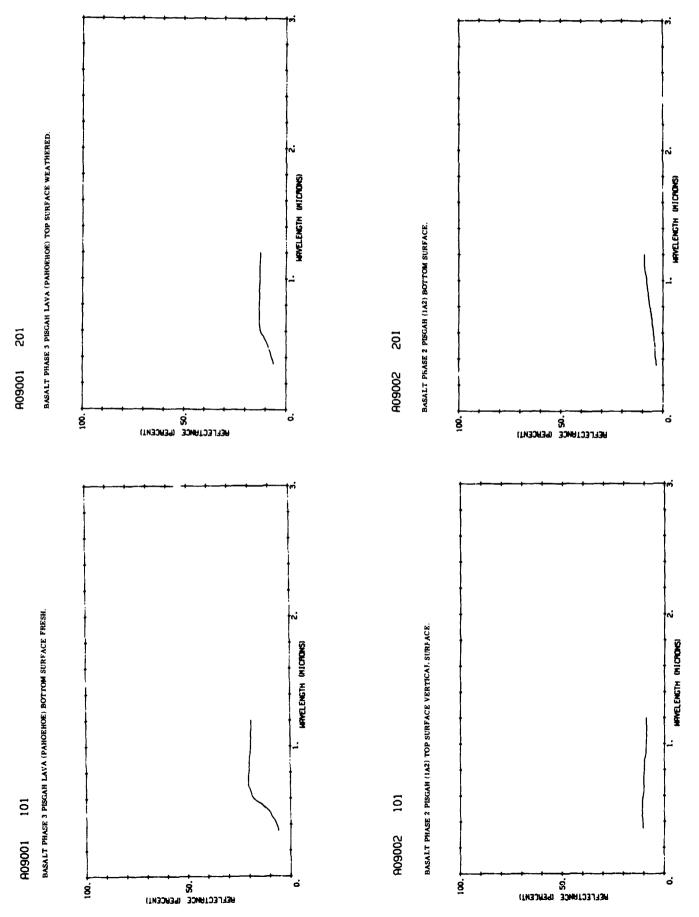




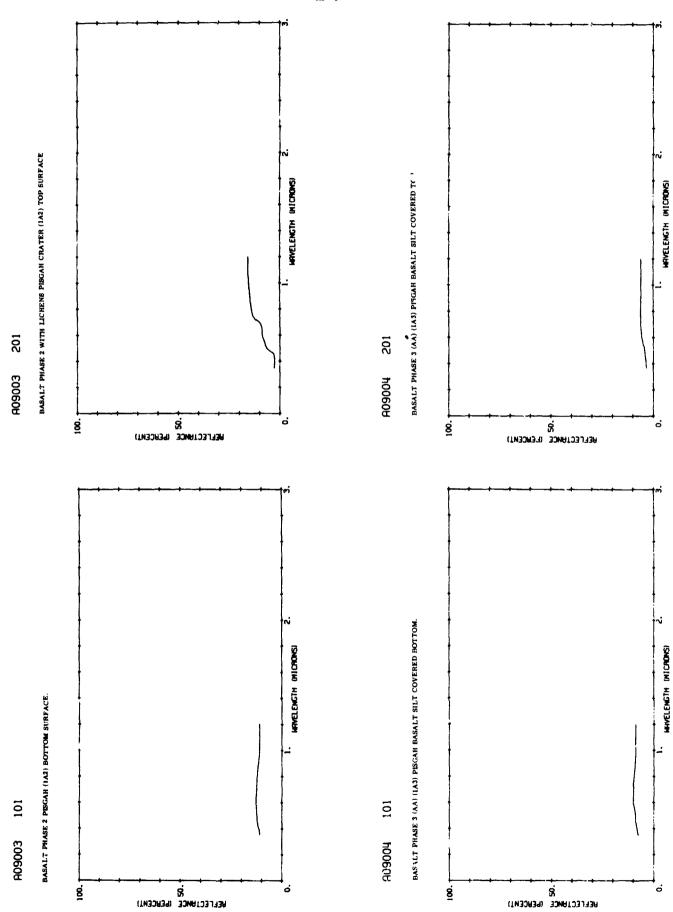


103
BASIC AND ULTRABASIC SILICATE ROCKS (Generally less than 53% SiO<sub>2</sub>)

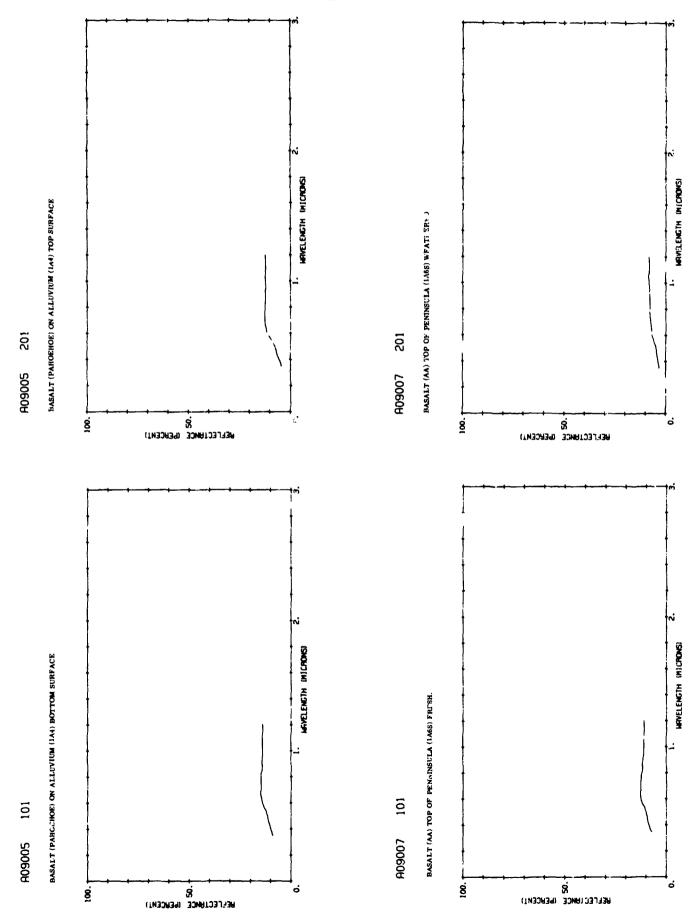


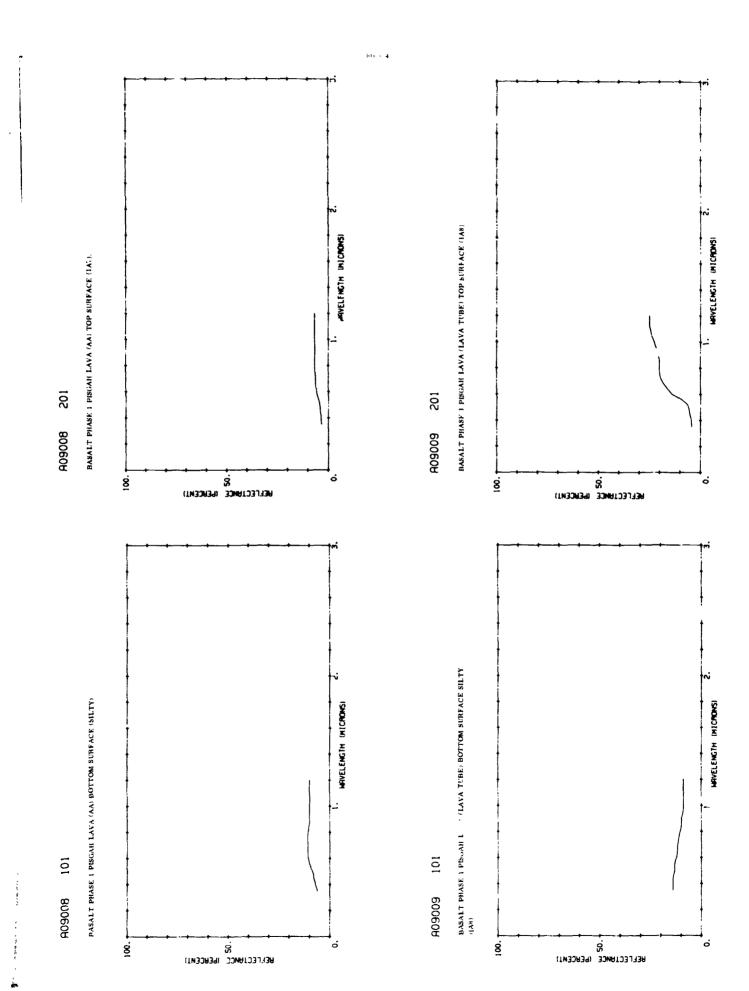




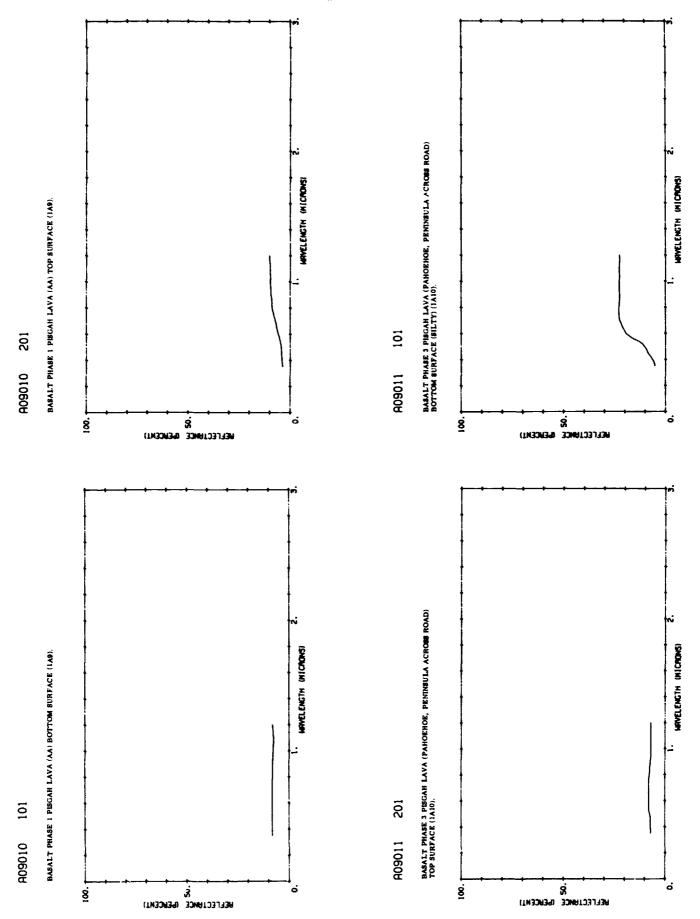










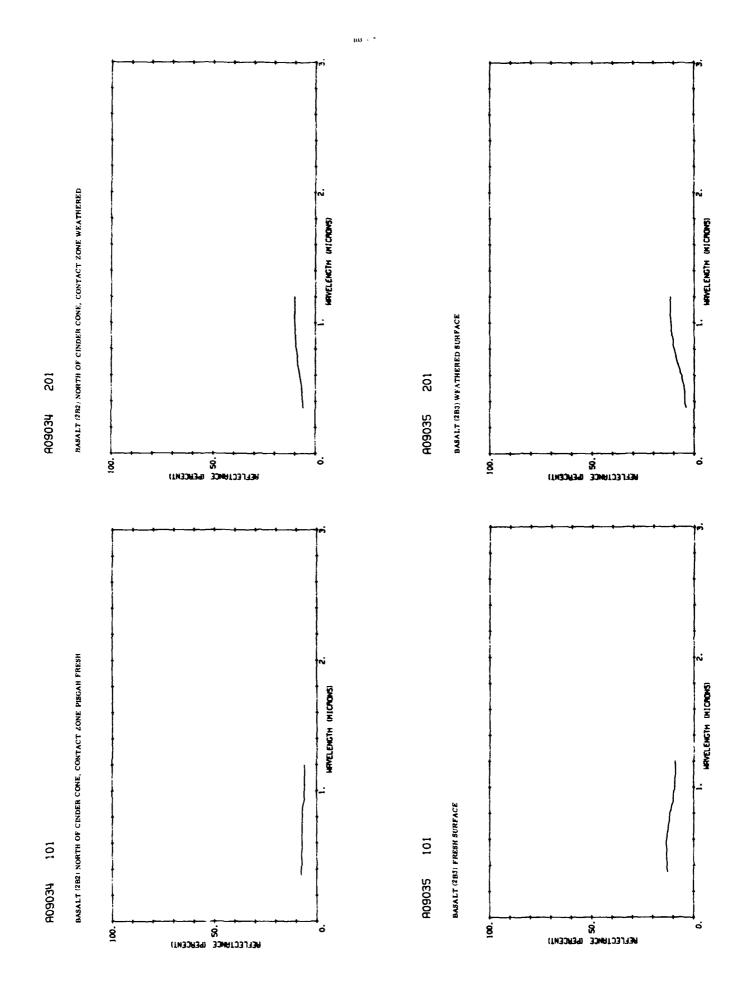


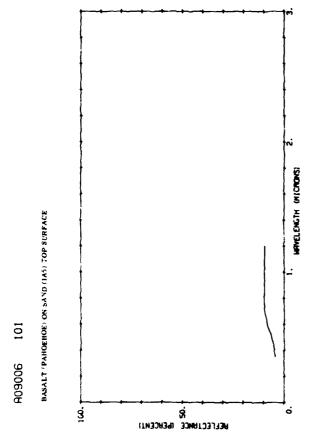
PEFLECTANCE (PENCENT)

8

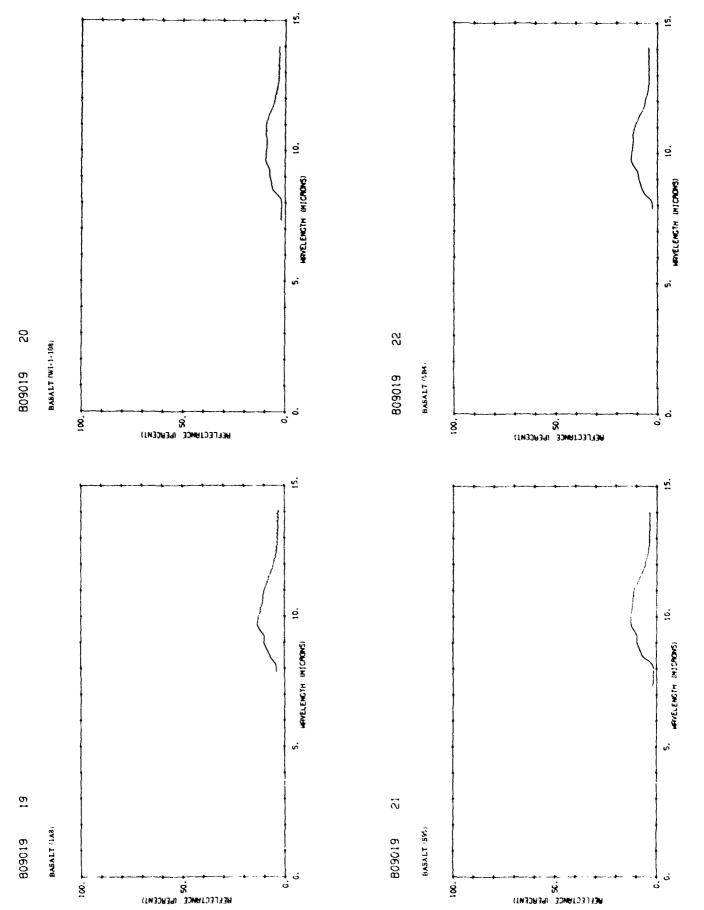
8.

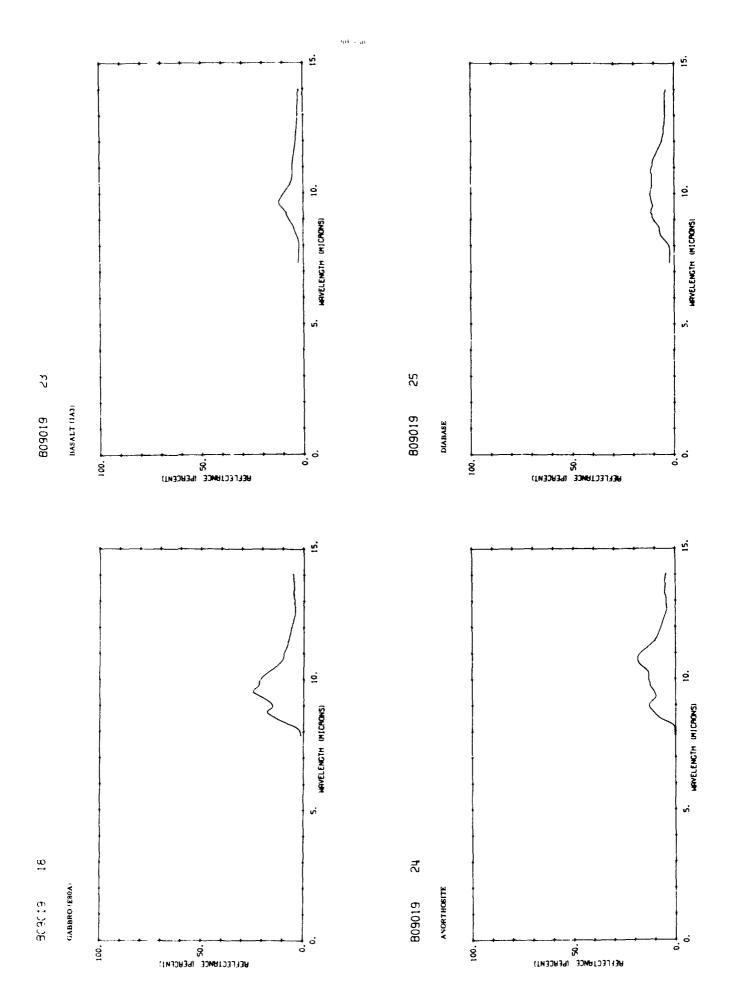
NEFLECTINICE IPERCENT)













### Appendix I

# SUMMARY OF EXPERIMENTS YIELDING OPTICAL DATA

Each data curve published in this report has an identification number consisting of nine characters. The first character (prefix) is an alphabetic symbol, while the remaining eight are numeric. The alphabetic symbol is used to designate the original source of the data as well as to differentiate between measurements coordinated under various sponsored efforts.

The symbol A, used as a prefix to the identification number, implies that measurements have been made by Willow Run Laboratories. The next five digits designate a specific sample registered at ERIM for which a complete sample description is maintained on file. The last three digits identify a particular area of the sample or a particular condition of measurement. Thus, for all measurements coordinated under WRL laboratory investigations, any successive measurements of the same sample are linked together by identification number regardless of the types of measurement made.

The symbol B, used as a prefix to the identification number, identifies either data taken from reports kept on file at ERIM or data obtained prior to establishment of the sample registration system. In both cases, the first five digits identify the document from which the data were taken.

Source documents from which the optical data have been extracted are briefly summarized below to facilitate use of the data presented in Section 4. Information on the experimental platform, instrumentation, reflectance standards (for relative data), and other related matters has been included, as well as additional references describing some of the instrumentation in greater detail. Bibliographical information on each of the documents is stated; if more detailed information is required, the user is referred to the original source.

B 09007 Rohde, W. G. (and Olson, C. E., Jr.): Reflectance and Emittance Properties of Several Trees Species Subjected to Moisture Stress, Master's Thesis in the Department of Natural Resources. Dr. C. E. Olson, advisor, The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan, April 30, 1971.

Platform: laboratory Instrument: Cary 14

Quantity measured: directional reflectance ( ${c_o'}$ )

Wavelength range: 0.5 to 2.6  $\mu$ m

Reflectance attachment: integrating sphere

Reflectance standard: MgO



Comments: The data from a water stress study on the upper surfaces of red oak leaves over a period of several months are included in the Second Supplement to ERSIS.

B09019. Wagner, T., et al.: Tunnel-Site Selection by Remote Sensing Techniques, Willow Run Laboratories Michigan Technical Report No. 10018-13-F, U.S. Bureau of Mines Contract H02:0041 (Final Report), The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan, September, 1972.

Platform: laboratory (measured for WRL by Martin Marietta, Denver)

Instrument: Perkin-Elmer Model 98 monochromator with Gier Dunkle Parabolic Reflectometer

Quantity measured: directional reflectance (%)

Wavelength range: 7 to 14  $\mu$ m

Reflectance standard: gold (polished)

Comments: This was part of a study to find better correlations between infrared spectral features and chemical and or mineralogical parameters of silicate rocks. Rock surfaces measured are those that would have been exposed to a multispectral scanner in the field. The granites have some crystal grains that are larger than the area observed  $(0.5 \times 12 \text{ mm})$ .

Source: Heated cavity source

Detector: High sensitivity radiation thermocouple

A090. Vincent, R. These are spectral measurements of geological samples from Pisgah Crater, California. They were collected in support of the ratio imaging investigation described in Refs. [7, 10, 11, 12].

Platform: laboratory (ERIM)

Instrument: Beckman Model DK-2

Quantity measured: directional reflectance  $\binom{C_0}{2}$ 

Wavelength range:  $0.35-1.2 \mu m$ Reflectance standard: BaSO<sub>4</sub>

Comments: Measurements were made of both exposed to scanner (termed "weathered") and .resh surfaces of most of the rock samples, all collected along the flight lines of a 1970 mission [7, 10] near Pisgah

Crater, California.

Additional references: [10, 11, 12].



### Appendix II

### LIST OF RELATED REPORTS

The following reports describe remote sensing work performed by the Infrared and Optics Laboratory, Environmental Research Institute of Michigan, Ann Arbor (formerly known as Willow Run Laboratories before separation from The University of Michigan).

- OPTICAL TRANSFER TECHNIQUES FOR ORBITAL SCANNERS, J. Braithwaite, E. Work, Report No. 31650-21-T, March 1971.
- DETECTOR UTILIZATION IN LINE \*CANNERS, L. Larsen, Report No. 31650-29-T, August
- A PROTOTYPE HYBRID MULTISPECTRAL PROCESSOR (SPARC H) WITH HIGH THROUGHPUT CAPABILITY, F. Kriegler, R. Marshall, Report No. 31650-23-T, March 1971.
- DATA DISPLAY REQUIREMENTS FOR A MULTISPECTRAL SCANNER PROCESSOR WITH HIGH THROUGHPUT CAPABILITY, R. E. Marshall, F. J. Kriegler, Report No. 31650-28-L, July 1971.
- CALIBRATION OF MULTISPECTRAL SCANNERS, J. Braithwaite, Report No. 31650-27-L, September 1970.
- STUDIES OF SPECTRAL DISCRIMINATION, W. A. Malila, et al., Report No. 31650-22-T, May 1971.
- INVESTIGATIONS OF MULTISPECTRAL SENSING OF CROPS, R. Nalepka, et al., Report No. 31650-30-T, May 1971.
- INVESTIGATION OF SHALLOW WATER FEATURES, F. Polcyn, et al., Report No. 31650-31-T, August 1971.
- THE NASA EARTH RESOURCES SPECTRAL INFORMATION SYSTEM: A DATA COMPILATION, V. Leeman, et al., Report No. 31650-24-T, May 1971.
- NASA MSC EARTH RESOURCES SPECTRAL INFORMATION SYSTEM PROCEDURES MANUAL, V. Leeman, et al., Report No. 31650-32-T, 1971.
- DATA GAPS IN THE NASA EARTH RESOURCES SPECTRAL INFORMATION SYSTEM, R. Vincent, Report No. 31650-25-T, March 1971.
- REMOTE SENSING DATA ANALYSIS PROJECTS ASSOCIATED WITH THE NASA EARTH RESOURCES SPECTRAL INFORMATION SYSTEM, R. Vincent, et al., Report No. 31650-26-T, April 1971.
- INVESTIGATIONS RELATED TO MULTISPECTRAL IMAGING SYSTEMS FOR REMOTE SENSING, J. Erickson, Report No. 31650-17-P, September 1971.
- INVESTIGATIONS RELATED TO MULTISPECTRAL IMAGING SYSTEMS (Final Report), J. Erickson, Report No. 31650-18-F, 1972.
- NASA MSC EARTH RESOURCES SPECTRAL INFORMATION SYSTEM PROCEDURES MANUAL, SUPPLEMENT, V. Leeman, Report No. 31650-72-T, September 1971.
- ESTIMATING PROPORTIONS OF OBJECTS FROM MULTISPECTRAL DATA, R. Nalepka, et al., Report No. 31650-73-T. 1972.
- INFORMATION EXTRACTION TECHNIQUES, W. Malila, et al., Report No. 31650-74-T, 1972.



- DISCRIMINATION TECHNIQUES EMPLOYING BOTH REFLECTIVE AND THERMAL MULTI-SPECTRAL SIGNALS, W. Malila, Report No. 31650-75-T, 1972.
- ROCK-TYPE DISCRIMINATION FROM RATIO IMAGES OF THE PISGAH CRATER, CALIFORNIA TEST SITE, R. Vincent, et al., Report No. 31650-77-T, 1972.
- INVESTIGATION OF THEORETICAL METHODS FOR THE OPTICAL MODELING OF AGRICULTURAL FIELDS AND ROUGH-TEXTURED ROCK AND MINERAL SURFACES, R. Vincent, et al., Report No. 31650-78-T [in publication].
- NEW THEORETICAL MODELS AND RATIO IMAGING TECHNIQUES ASSOCIATED WITH THE NASA RESOURCES SPECTRAL INFORMATION SYSTEM, R. Vincent, et al., Report No. 31650-153-T [in publication].



#### REFERENCES

- 1. Leeman, V., et al., NASA Earth Resources Spectral Information System: A Data Compilation, Report No. 31650-24-T, Willow Run Laboratories, Institute of Science and Technology, The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, May 1971.
- Leeman, V., NASA Earth Resources Spectral Information System: A Data Compilation, First Supplement, Report No. 31650-69-T, Willow Run Laboratories, Institute of Science and Technology, The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, March 1972.
- Vincent, R., Data Gaps in the NASA Earth Resources Spectral Information System, Report No. 31650-25-T, Willow Run Laboratories, Institute of Science and Technology, The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, March 1971.
- 4. Vincent, R., et al., Remote Sensing Data Analysis Projects Associated with the NASA Earth Resources Spectral Information System, Report No. 31650-26-T, Willow Run Laboratories, Institute of Science and Technology, The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, April 1971.
- Leeman, V., et al., NASA/MSC Earth Resources Spectral Information System Procedures Manual, Report No. 31650-32-T, Willow Run Laboratories, Institute of Science and Technology, The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, 1971.
- Leeman, V., NASA MSC Earth Resources Spectral Information System Procedures Manual, Supplement, Report No. 31650-72-T, Willow Run Laboratories, Institute of Science and Technology, The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, September 1971.
- 7. Vincent, R., Rock-Type Discrimination from Ratio Images of the Pisgah Crater, California Test Site, Report No. 31650-77-T, Willow Run Laboratories, Institute of Science and Technology, The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, 1972.
- 8. Vincent, R., et al., Investigation of Theoretical Methods for the Optical Modeling of Agricultural Fields and Rough-Textured Rocks and Mineral Surfaces, Report No. 31650-78-T, Willow Run Laboratories, Institute of Science and Technology, The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, 1972.
- Vincent, R., et al., New Theoretical Models and Ratio Imaging Techniques Associated with the NASA Earth Resources Spectral Information System, Report No. 31650-153-T, Environmental Research Institute of Michigan, Ann Arbor [in publication].
- Vincent, R., and F. J. Thomson, Rock-Type Discrimination from Ratioed Infrared Scanner Images of Pisgah Crater, California, Science, Vol. 175, 3 March 1972, pp. 986-988.
- 11. Vincent, R., and F. J. Thomson, Spectral Compositional Imaging of Silicate Rocks, JGR, Vol. 77, No. 14, 10 May 1972, pp. 2465-2472.
- Vincent, R., et al., Remote Sensing Data-Analysis Projects Associated with the NASA Earth Resources Spectral Information System, The University of Michigan Technical Report 31650-26-T, NASA Contract NAS 9-9784, 1971.